

2008 Spring

Computer Engineering Programming 1

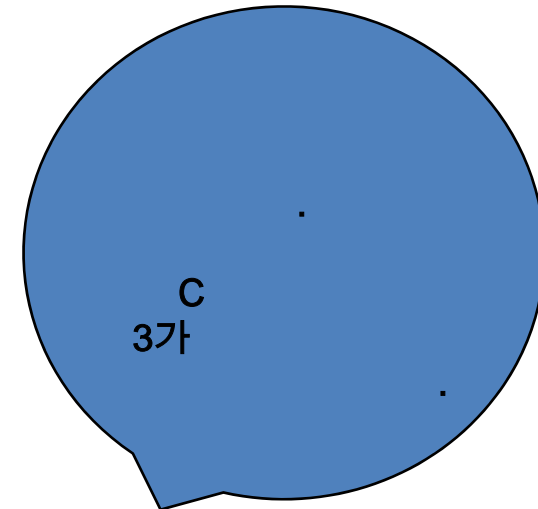
Lesson 6

- 7

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-
- while
- do-while
- for
- break continue



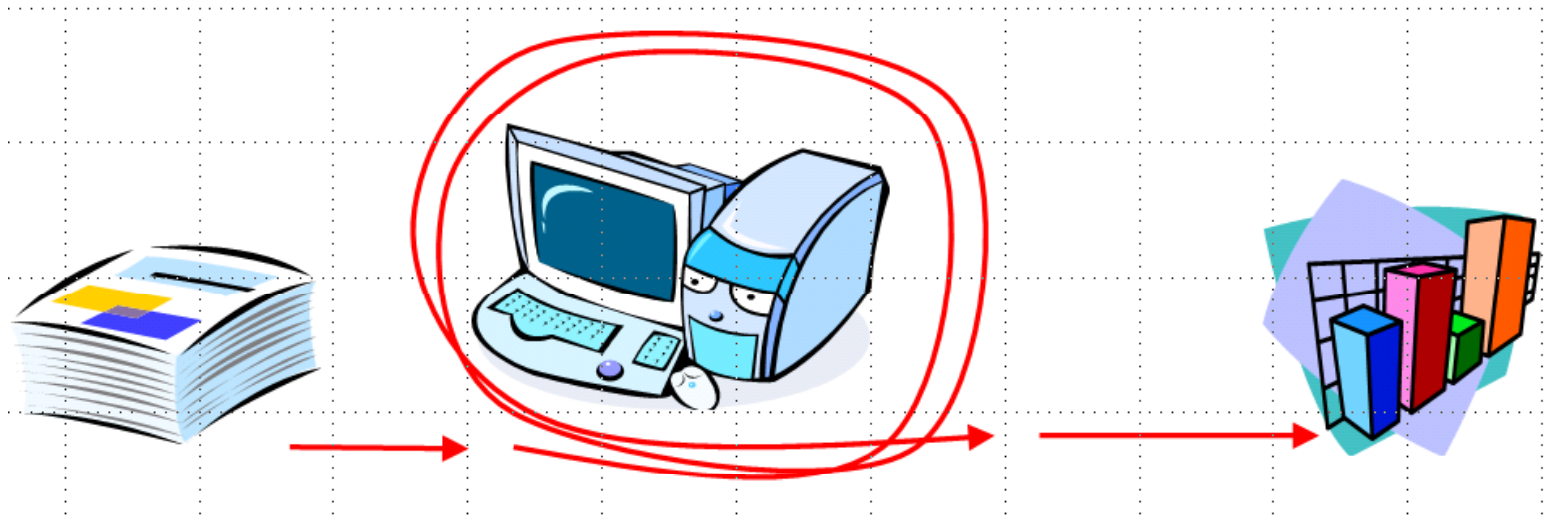
Q)

가?

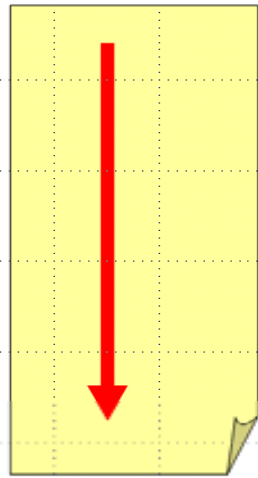
A)

30

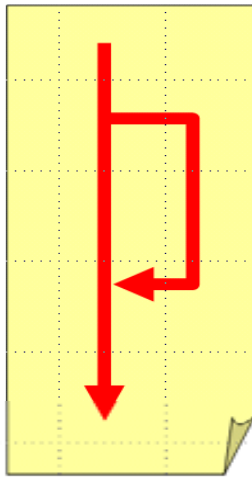
30



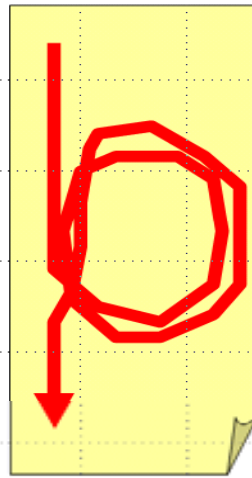
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순차 구조



선택 구조
Konkuk University



반복 구조

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
int main(void)
```

```
{
```

```
    int meter;
```

```
    meter = 0 * 1609;
```

```
    printf("0      %d\n", meter);
```

```
    meter = 1 * 1609;
```

```
    printf("1      %d\n", meter);
```

```
    meter = 2 * 1609;
```

```
    printf("2      %d\n", meter);
```

```
    return 0;
```

```
}
```



#1



#2



#3



반복문



while



100g의 바질 때까지 반복하세요



for



100번 반복하세요



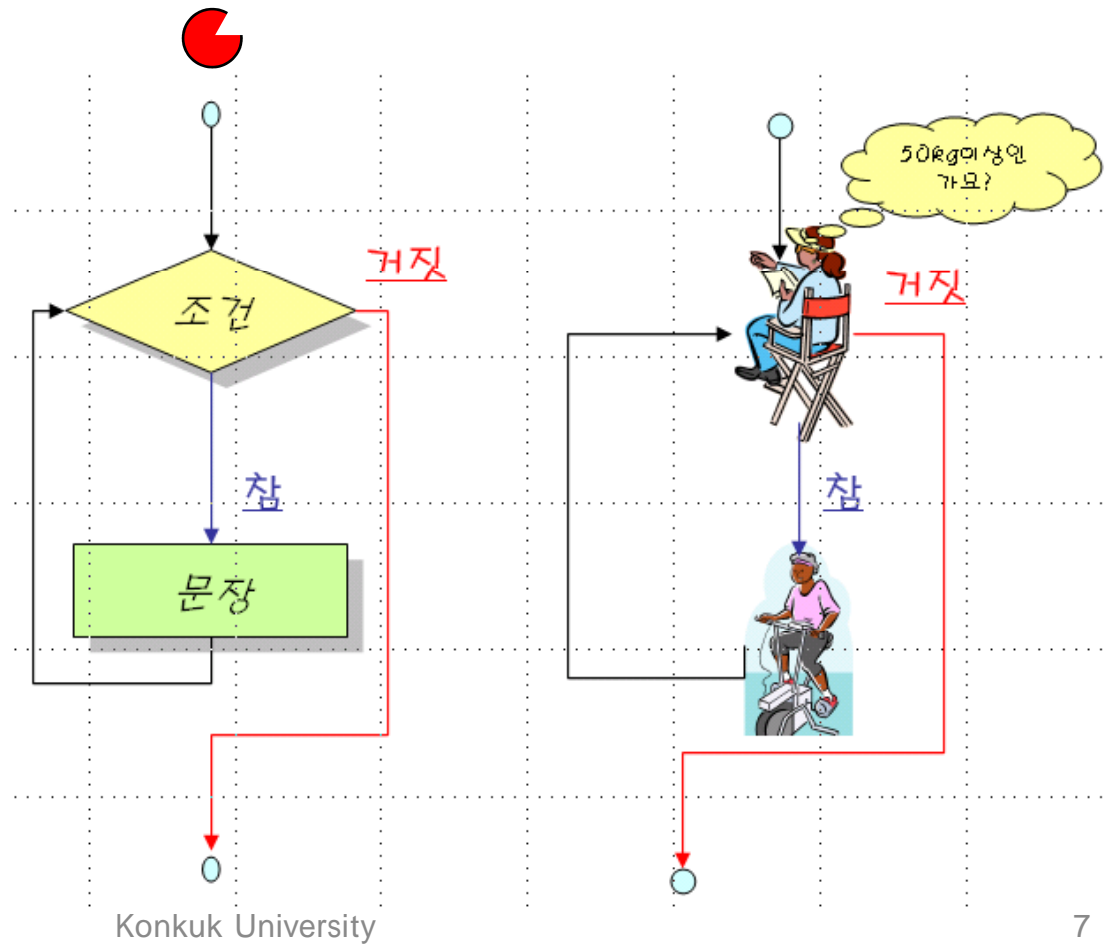
do...while



100g의 바질 때까지 반복하세요, 한번 반복 후 강제합니다.

while

```
while( )  
    ;
```





0

i

```
#include <stdio.h>

int main(void)
{
    int meter;
    int i = 0;

    while(i < 3)
    {
        meter = i * 1609;
        printf("%d      %d      \n", i, meter);
        i++;
    }
    return 0;
}
```



0	0
1	1609
2	3218


```
while( i < 3 )
{
    meter = i * 1609;
    printf("%d 마일은 %d 미터입니다\n", i, meter);
    i++;
}
```

반복조건

반복내용

① 현재 i값은 0으로 3보다 작으므로 반복

```
while( i < 3 )
{
    meter = i * 1609;
    printf("%d 마일은 %d 미터입니다\n", i, meter);
    i++;
}
```

② 순차적으로 실행,
i값은 1증가하여 1

③ 루프의 끝에 도달하면 다시 위로 올라간다.

④ 현재 i값은 1로 3보다 작으므로 반복

```
while( i < 3 )  
{  
    meter = i * 1609;  
    printf("%d 마일은 %d 미터입니다\n",i,meter);  
    i++;  
}
```

⑤ 순차적으로 실행,
i값은 1증가하여 2

⑥ 루프의 끝에 도달하면 다시 위로 올라간다.

⑦ 현재 i값은 2로 3보다 작으므로 반복

```
while( i < 3 )  
{  
    meter = i * 1609;  
    printf("%d 마일은 %d 미터입니다\n",i,meter);  
    i++;  
}
```

⑧ 순차적으로 실행,
i값은 1증가하여 3

⑨ 루프의 끝에 도달하면 다시 위로 올라간다.

⑩ 현재 i값은 3으로 3보다 작지 않으므로 반복중단

```
while( i < 3 )  
{  
    meter = i * 1609;  
    printf("%d 마일은 %d 미터입니다\n",i,meter);  
    i++;  
}
```

⑪ while 루프를 벗어나서 while 루프 다음에 놓인 문장 실행

	i	i < 3	
()	0	(1)	
()	1	(1)	
()	2	(1)	
()	3	(0)	



```
// while
#include <stdio.h>

int main(void)
{
    int n;
    int i = 1;

    printf("          : ");
    scanf("%d", &n);

    while (i <= 9)
    {
        printf("%d*%d = %d \n", n, i, n*i);
        i++;
    }

    return 0;
}
```



```
구구단 중에서 출력하고 싶은 단을 입력하시오: 9
9*1 = 9
9*2 = 18
9*3 = 27
....
9*9 = 81
```



```
// while
#include <stdio.h>

int main(void)
{
    int n;

    printf("=====\n");
    printf("  n      n      \n");
    printf("=====\n");

    n = 1;
    while (n <= 10)
    {
        printf("%5d   %5d\n", n, n*n);
        n++;
    }

    return 0;
}
```

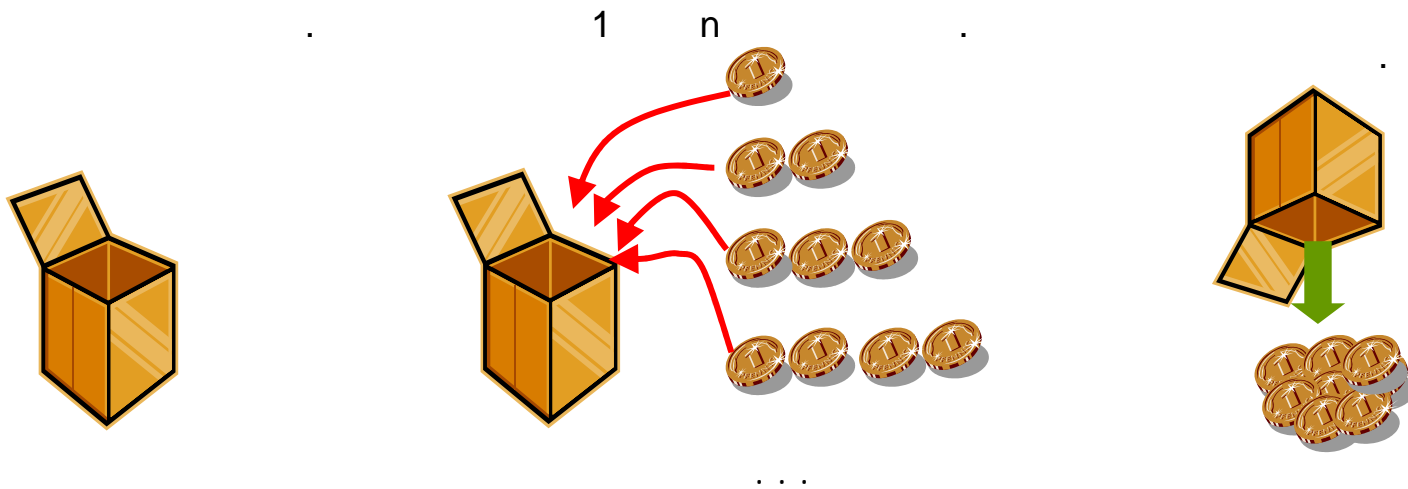


===== n n =====	
1	1
2	4
3	9
4	16
5	25
6	36
7	49
8	64
9	81
10	100

- 1 n

$$1 + 2 + 3 + \dots + n$$

- n





```
#include <stdio.h>

int main(void)
{
    int i, n, sum; //

    printf("Enter n: "); //
    scanf("%d", &n); //

    i = 1; //
    sum = 0;

    while(i <= n)
    {
        sum += i; // sum = sum + i;
        i++; // i = i + 1;
    }

    printf("Sum of 1 to %d is %d\n", n, sum);
    return 0;
}
```



1	3	6	: 3
---	---	---	-----



```
// while
#include <stdio.h>

int main(void)
{
    int i, n, sum;

    i = 0;           //
    sum = 0;         //
    while (i < 5)
    {
        printf("          : ");
        scanf("%d", &n);
        sum = sum + n; // sum += n;
        i++;
    }
    printf("          %d          .\n", sum);

    return 0;
}
```



```
          : 10
          : 20
          : 30
          : 40
          : 50
150          .
```


()

•

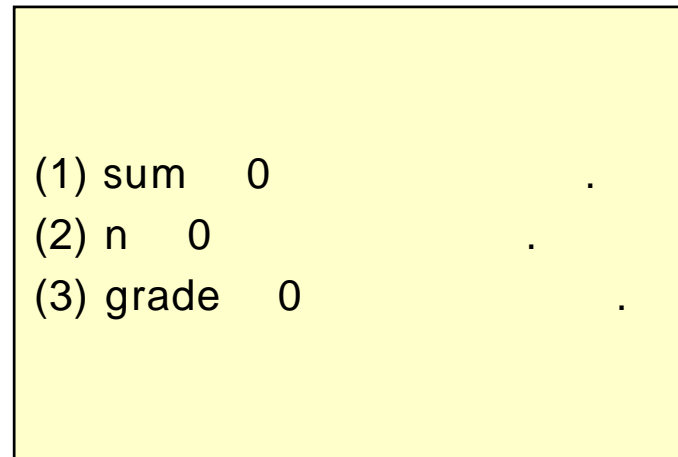
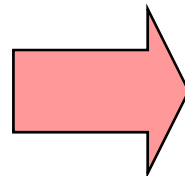
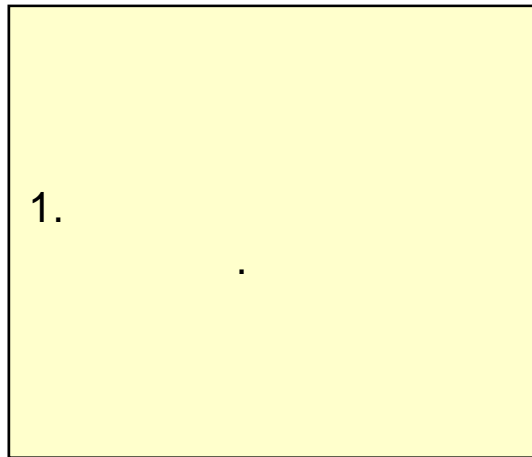
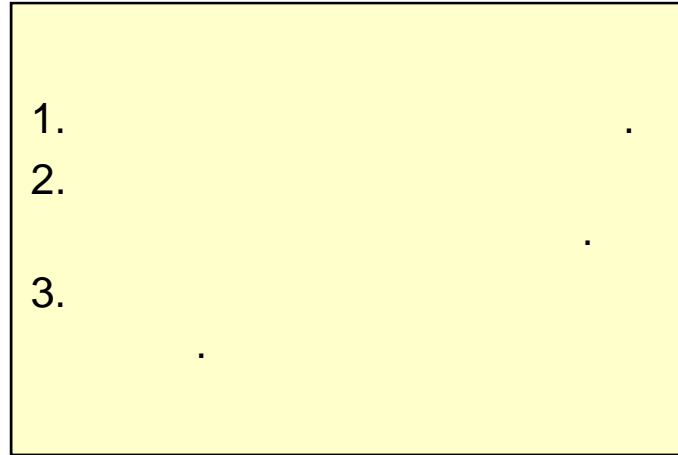
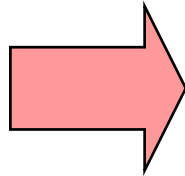
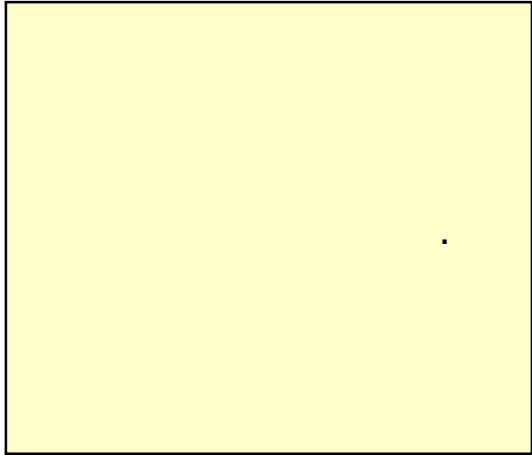
:

여기가 데이터의 끝이긴...

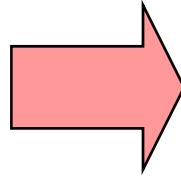
100, 200, 300, 400, 500, -1

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Konkuk University

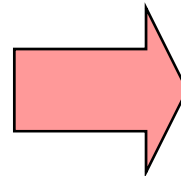


2.



```
while 0
(1)
    grade
(2) sum
(3) n    가
```

3.



```
(1) sum n
    average
(2) average
```

1/2



```
// while
#include <stdio.h>

int main(void)
{
    int grade, n;
    float sum, average;

    //
    n = 0;
    sum = 0;
    grade = 0;

    printf("                \n");
```

2/2

```
//  
while (grade >= 0)  
{  
    printf("Enter grade: ");  
    scanf("%d", &grade);  
  
    sum += grade;  
    n++;  
}  
  
sum = sum - grade; //  
n--; //  
//  
average = sum / n;  
printf("Average: %f\n", average);  
  
return 0;  
}
```



```
: 10  
: 20  
: 30  
: 40  
: 50  
: -1  
30.000000 .
```

-
-

```
가 x, y .
y가 0
r x % y
x y
y r
.
```



```
// while
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
int main(void)
```

```
{
```

```
    int x, y, r;
```

```
    printf("    ( , ): 12 8
```

```
    scanf("%d%d", &x, &y);
```

```
    while (y != 0)
```

```
    {
```

```
        r = x % y;
```

```
        x = y;
```

```
        y = r;
```

```
    }
```

```
    printf("    %d .\n", x);
```

```
    return 0;
```


```
}
```




if while

- if while
- while if

```
if(            )  
{  
  ...  
  ...  
}
```



```
while(        )  
{  
  ...  
  ...  
}
```



while

```
int i = 1;
while(i < 10)
{
    printf("\n");
    i--;
}
```

가 가

```
int i = 0;
while(i < 3)
    printf("\n");
    i++;
```

.

```
int i = 0;
while(i < 3) ;
{
    printf("\n");
    i++;
}
```

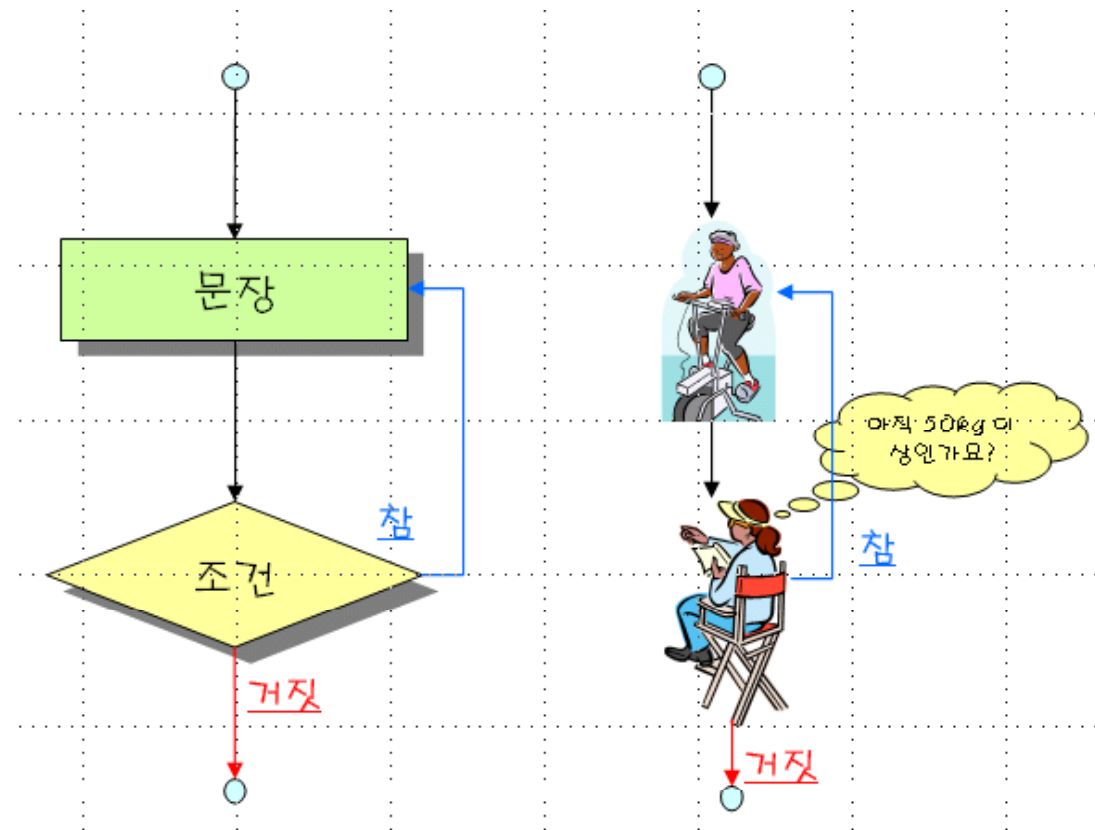
;

do...while

-

do
while()

가
가





```
// do..while
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
int main(void)
```

```
{
```

```
    int i = 0;
```

```
    do
```

```
    {
```

```
        printf("1---      \n");
```

```
        printf("2---      \n");
```

```
        printf("3---      \n");
```

```
        printf("          .\n");
```

```
        scanf("%d", &i);
```

```
    } while(i < 1 || i > 3);
```

```
    printf("          =%d\n",i);
```

```
    return 0;
```

```
}
```



```
1---
```

```
2---
```

```
3---
```

```
1
```

```
=1
```



```
//
#include <stdio.h>

int main(void)
{
    char answer = 'm'
    char guess;
    int tries = 0;

    do
    {
        printf("Enter a character: ");
        scanf(" %c", &guess);
        tries++;

        if( guess > answer )
            printf("Too high.\n");
        if( guess < answer )
            printf("Too low.\n");
    }
    while(guess != answer);

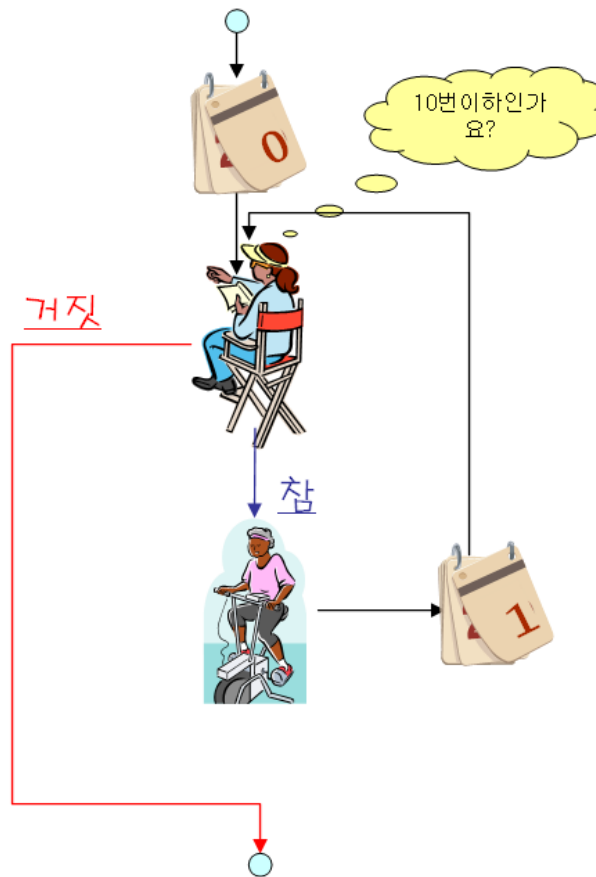
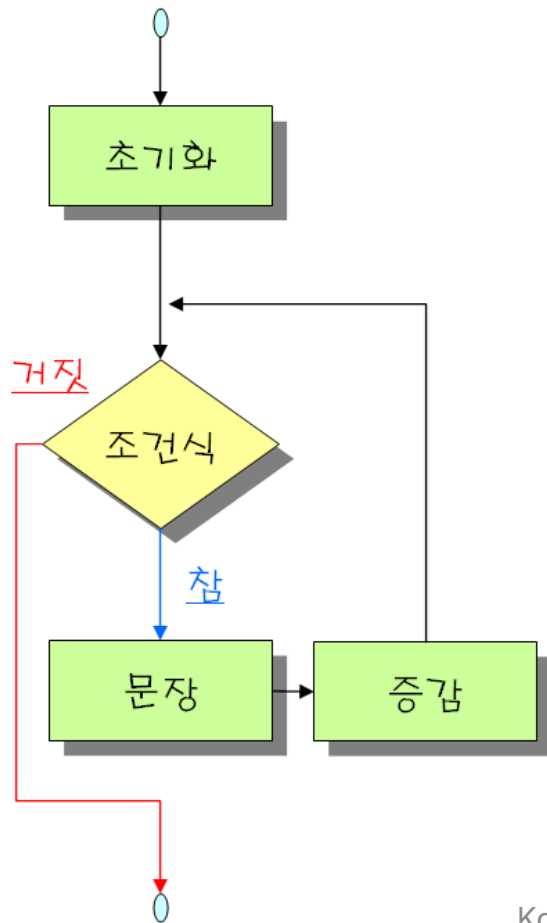
    printf("Number of tries: %d\n", tries);
    return 0;
}
```



```
        : a
        : s
        : b
        : z
        : m
        =5
```

for

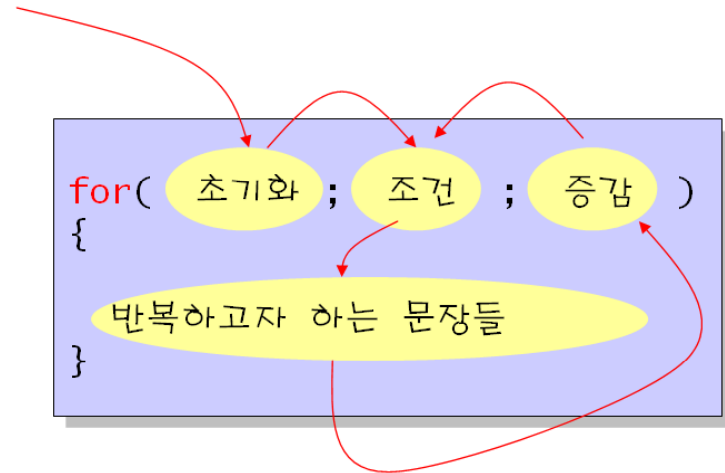
•



for

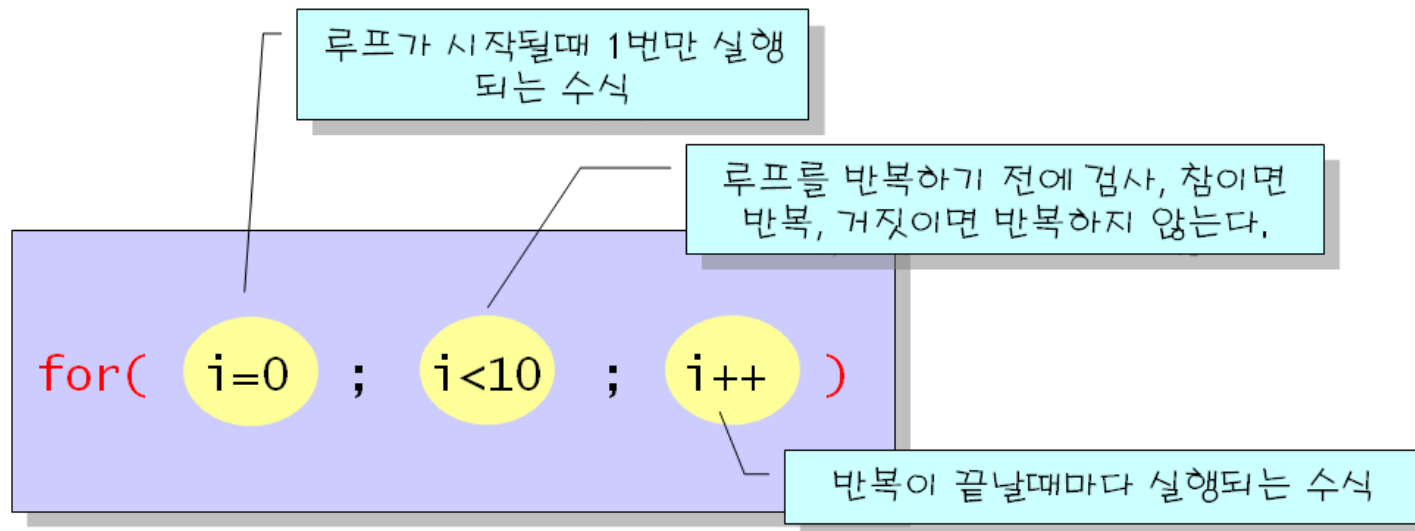
```
for ( ; ; )  
;
```

```
for
```




for

```
int i;  
for(i = 0; i < 10; i++)  
    printf("Hello World!\n");
```



for

```
for( i=0 ; i<10 ; i++ )  
    printf("Hello world!\n");
```

1번째 루프
i값은 


```
for( i=0 ; i<10 ; i++ )  
    printf("Hello world!\n");
```

2-10번째 루프
i값은 

...

...

```
for( i=0 ; i<10 ; i++ )  
    printf("Hello world!\n");
```

11번째 루프
i값은 

for

```
int i;  
for(i = 0; i < 10; i++)  
    printf("Hello World!\n");
```

	i	i<10	
1번째 반복	0	참	반복
2번째 반복	1	참	반복
3번째 반복	2	참	반복
4번째 반복	3	참	반복
5번째 반복	4	참	반복
6번째 반복	5	참	반복
7번째 반복	6	참	반복
8번째 반복	7	참	반복
9번째 반복	8	참	반복
10번째 반복	9	참	반복
11	10		





```
//  
#include <stdio.h>  
  
int main(void)  
{  
    int i, sum;  
  
    sum = 0;  
    for(i = 1; i <= 10; i++)  
        sum += i;           // sum = sum + i;  
  
    printf("1    10           = %d\n",sum);  
  
    return 0;  
}
```



```
1    10           = 55
```



```
//  
#include <stdio.h>  
  
int main(void)  
{  
    int i, n;  
  
    printf("          :");  
    scanf("%d", &n);  
  
    printf("=====\\n");  
    printf("  i      i          \\n");  
    printf("=====\\n");  
    for(i = 1; i <= n; i++)  
        printf("%5d  %5d\\n", i, i*i*i);  
  
    return 0;  
}
```



		:5
i	i	
1	1	
2	8	
3	27	
4	64	
5	125	



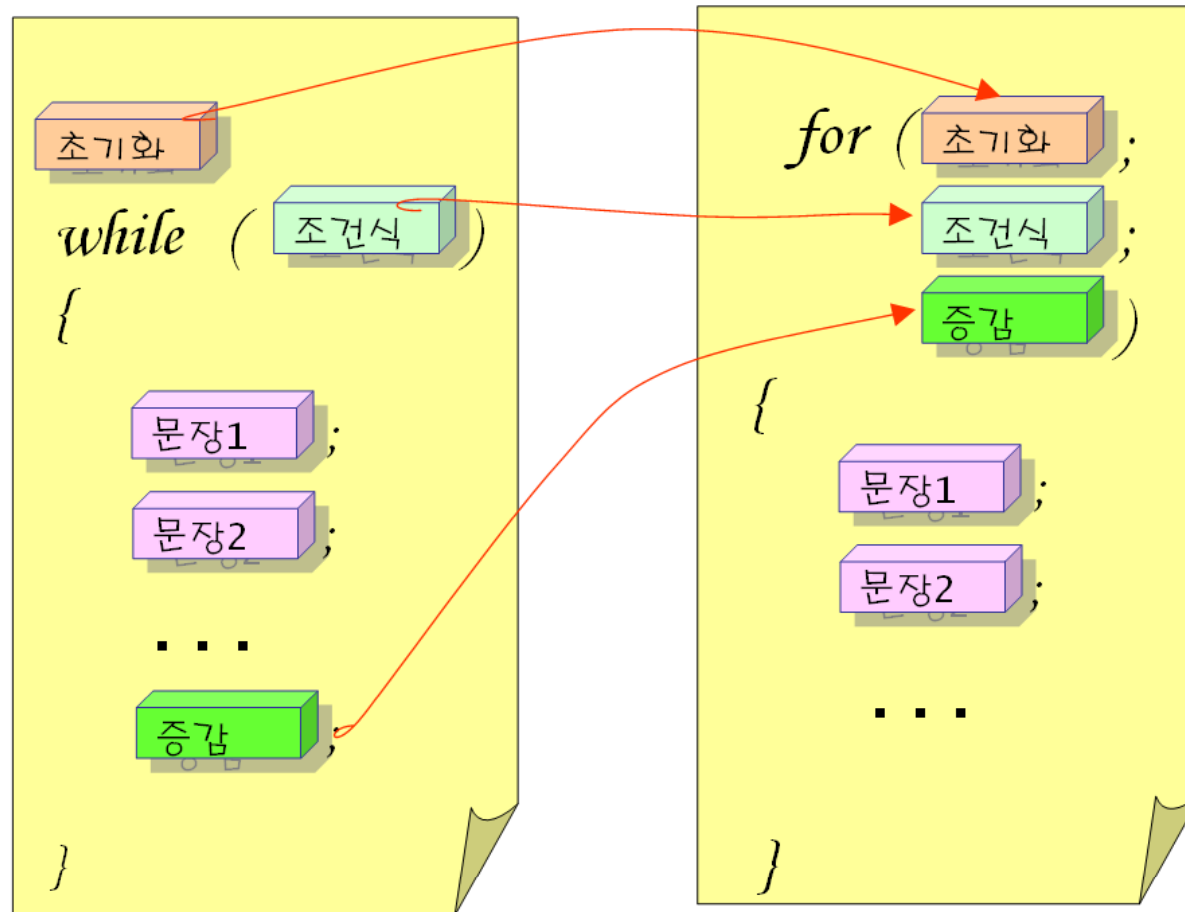
```
//  
#include <stdio.h>  
  
int main(void)  
{  
    long fact=1;  
    int i, n;  
  
    printf("          :");  
    scanf("%d", &n);  
  
    for(i = 1;i <= n; i++)  
        fact = fact * i;  
  
    printf("10!  %d  .\n",n,fact);  
  
    return 0;  
}
```



```
          : 10  
10!  3628800  .
```

while

for



```
for (i = 10; i > 0; i-- )  
    printf("Hello World! \n");
```

```
for (i = 0; i < 10; i += 2 )  
    printf("Hello World!\n");
```

2 가

```
for (i = 1; i < 10; i *= 2 )  
    printf("Hello World!\n");
```

2 .

```
for (i = 0; i < 100; i = (i * i) + 2 )  
    printf("Hello World!\n");
```

가

```
for ( ; i<100; i++ )  
    printf("Hello World!\n");
```

.

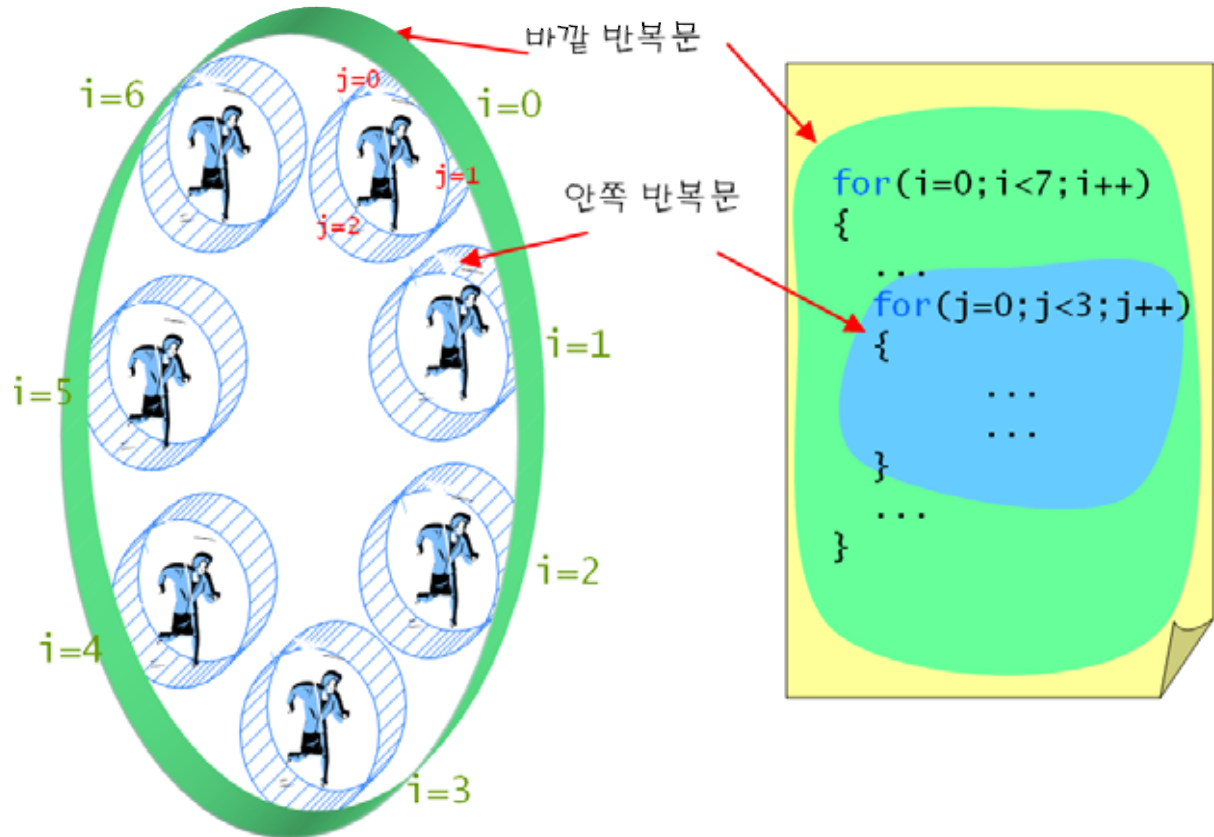
```
for (i = 0, k = 0; i < 100; i++ )  
    printf("Hello World!\n");
```

2

```
for (printf("      "), i = 0; i < 100; i++ )  
    printf("Hello World!\n");
```

가

- (nested loop):





```
//      for      *
#include <stdio.h>

int main(void)
{
    int x, y;

    for(y = 0;y < 5; y++)
    {
        for(x = 0;x < 10; x++)
            printf("*");
        printf("\n");
    }

    return 0;
}
```



```
*****
*****
*****
*****
*****
```


break

- break

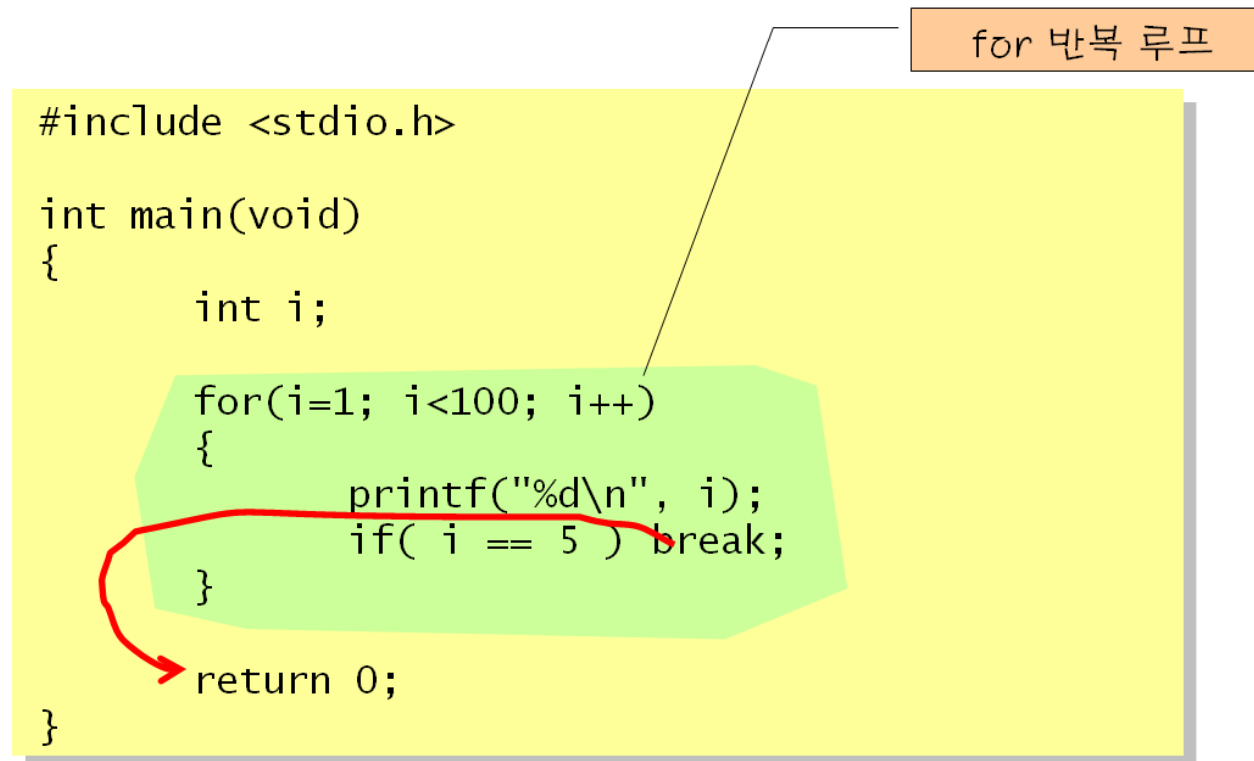
```
#include <stdio.h>

int main(void)
{
    int i;

    for(i=1; i<100; i++)
    {
        printf("%d\n", i);
        if( i == 5 ) break;
    }

    return 0;
}
```

for 반복 루프





```
// break
#include <stdio.h>
#include <math.h>

int main(void)
{
    double v;

    while(1)
    {
        printf("Enter a number: ");
        scanf("%lf", &v);
        if( v < 0.0 )
            break;
        printf("%f\t%f\t\n", v, sqrt(v));
    }

    return 0;
}
```



```
9.000000      : 9.0
3.000000      : 12.0
12.000000     : 25.0
3.464102     : 5.000000
25.000000     : -1
```



```
// break
#include <stdio.h>

int main(void)
{
    float grade, sum = 0.0, average;
    int count = 0;

    while(1)
    {
        printf("Enter grade: ");
        scanf("%f", &grade);

        if( grade < 0.0 )
            break;
        count++;
        sum += grade;
    }
    average = sum / count;
    printf("Average: %f\n", average);
    return 0;
}
```



```
: 90
: 90
: 80
: 70
: -1
82.500000 .
```

goto

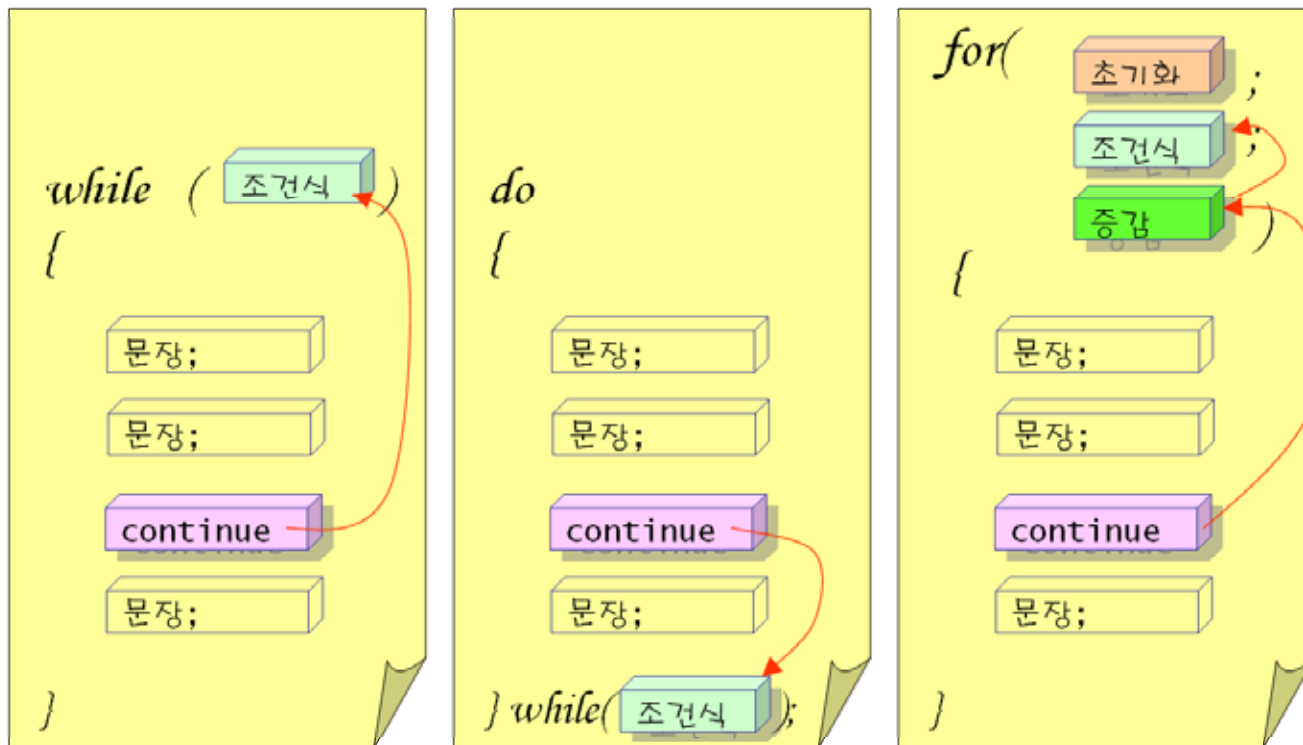


```
#include <stdio.h>

int main(void)
{
    int x, y;

    for(y = 1; y < 10000; y++)
    {
        for(x = 1; x < 50; x++)
        {
            if( _kbhit() ) goto OUT;
            printf("*");
        }
        printf("\n");
    }
    OUT:
    return 0;
}
```

continue





```
#include <stdio.h>

int main(void)
{
    int i = 0;
    int sum = 0;

    for(i = 0; i < 100; i++)
    {
        if(i % 2 == 1)
            continue;
        sum += i;
    }
    printf("sum = %d\n", sum);

    return 0;
}
```



sum = 245



```
//  
#include <stdio.h>  
  
int main(void)  
{  
    char letter;  
  
    while(1)  
    {  
        printf("Enter a character : ");  
        scanf(" %c", &letter);  
  
        if( letter == 'Q' )  
            break ;  
        if( letter < 'a' || letter > 'z' )  
            continue ;  
  
        letter -= 32;  
        printf("Character : %c\n", letter);  
    }  
  
    return 0;  
}
```



```
Enter a character : a  
A : a  
Enter a character : b  
B : b  
Enter a character : c  
C : c  
Enter a character : Q  
C : Q
```




```
//  
#include <stdio.h>  
  
#define RATE 0.07 //  
#define INVESTMENT 10000000 //  
#define YEARS 10 //  
  
int main(void)  
{  
    int i;  
    double total = INVESTMENT; //  
  
    printf("=====\n");  
    printf("      \n");  
    printf("=====\n");  
  
    for(i = 1; i <= YEARS; i++)  
    {  
        total = total * (1 + RATE); //  
        printf("%2d %10.1f\n", i, total);  
    }  
  
    return 0;  
}
```



```
=====  
=====  
1 10700000.0  
2 11449000.0  
3 12250430.0  
4 13107960.1  
5 14025517.3  
6 15007303.5  
7 16057814.8  
8 17181861.8  
9 18384592.1  
10 19671513.6
```



```

#include <stdio.h>
#define START_DAY      3    //
#define DAYS_OF_MONTH 31  //

int main(void)
{
    int day, date;
    printf("=====\n");
    printf("          \n");
    printf("=====\n");

    for(day = 0; day < START_DAY ; day++) //
        printf(" "); //
    for(date = 1; date <= DAYS_OF_MONTH ; date++)
    {
        if( day == 7 )
        {
            day = 0; //
            printf("\n");
        }
        day++;
        printf("%2d ", date); //
    }
    printf("\n=====\n");
    return 0;
}

```



```

=====
일 월 화 수 목 금 토
=====
                1  2  3  4
5  6  7  8  9 10 11
12 13 14 15 16 17 18
19 20 21 22 23 24 25
26 27 28 29 30 31
=====

```

Q & A

