Configuration Management

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Configuration Management

Why use CM

- for integrity of a product developed for project develop life cycle
- management process of program or project developed by project team
- for high productivity

Software Configuration Management (1/4)

Why use SCM

- Software Configuration Management(SCM) is included in Configuration Management(CM)
- SCM is polities to manage and control software develop project

Software Configuration Management (2/4)

When use SCM tool

- You want to save every version of your file you have ever created. SCM tools store all the version of the file in a single file in a clever way that only stores the differences between versions.
- You are a part of a group of people working on the same project, and you want to prevent overwrite each others' change. SCM tools solve this by insulating the different developers from each other.
- You want to record the history of your file, and you want to easily retrieve the old versions to see exactly the changes made to the file.

Software Configuration Management (3/4)

- Goal of SCM
 - Control
 - Management
 - **■** Cost Savings
 - Quality

Software Configuration Management (4/4)

SCM tools

- Subversion (SVN): CM Tools that is succeed to CVS
- Perforce : CM Tools that is emphasize "faster"
- Team Foundation Source Control : Compositon of MS Team System
- SourceSafe: Microsoft Visual Source Safe...
- CVS : Concurrent Versions System.

Version Control System(1/5)

- Merits of Version control system
 - Easy Management not to mix Debug version and Release version
 - Easy Rollback if source would be spoiled
 - Easy Tracing modification, addition, deletion
 - No need to Backup

Version Control System(2/5)

- Terms of Version control system (1/2)
 - Repository: Storage of managed source
 - Module : Directory in repository
 - Checkout : Downloading source from repository
 - add: command notifying that file is added
 - remove : command notifying that file is removed
 - Commit : Applying modified source to repository
 - release : total project version
 - revision : version name of one file in project. When the update, revision is increased

Version Control System(3/5)

- Terms of Version control system (2/2)
 - import : Uploading source to empty repository at first
 - Export : Downloading pure source file from repository (except for version control files)
 - **update**: Getting another modification from repository
 - conflict : Race Condition. Should remove conflict and commit again
 - tag: String represents a set of file group
 - branch: it is used when there is a part that should be manged sperately (ex: 1.1 > 1.1.2.1)

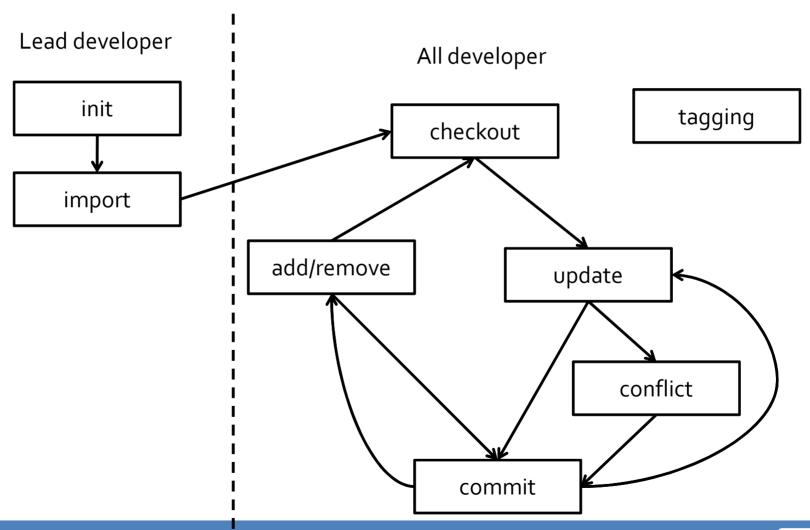
Version Control System(4/5)

- Version control systems
 - Visual Source safe : Window-based SW VCS (Commercial)
 - Clear Case: SW VCS made by Rational Company (Commercial)
 - BitKeeper : SW VCS used in linux kernel development (Commercial)

Version Control System(5/5)

- Providing information about requirements of developers
 - Who modified the code?
 - When is the code modified?
 - What is changed at the same time?
 - Why is the code modified? (using comment)

Version control system work cycle





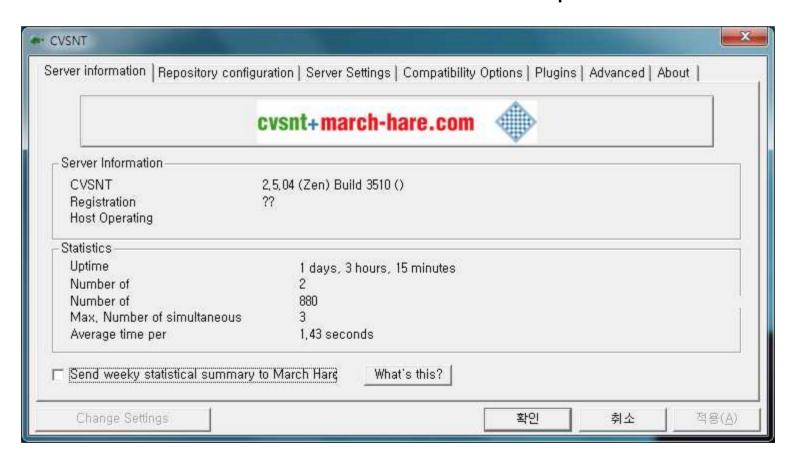
WinCVS

- WinCVS is a MS Windows GUI CVS(Concurrent Versio n system) client.
- WinCVS is an Open Source product, written in MS Visual C++. Architecture supports different front ends.

Necessary product

- WinCVS
- CVSNT required by WinCVS for basic CVS functionality. It may be included in the WinCVS installer.
- Python used by WinCVS for scripting support.
- Win32 extensions for Python maybe required by python for some functionalities.
- WinMerge Not required but recommended since it is a good tool for Diff.

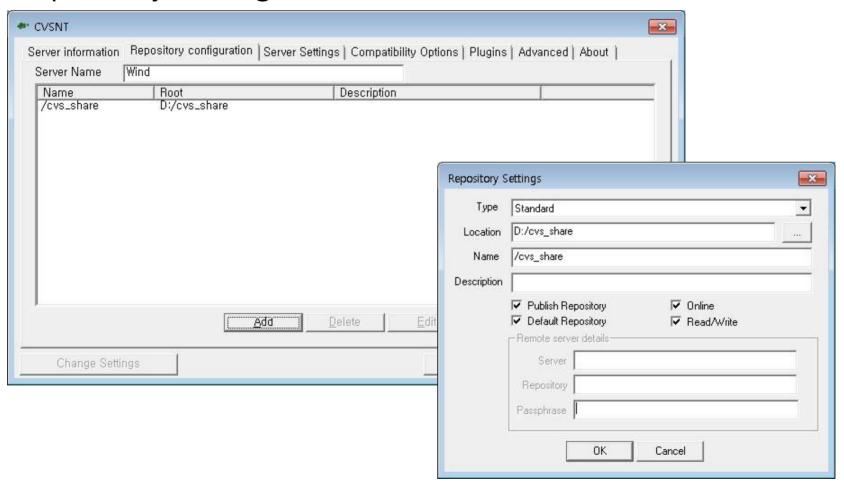
❖ PROGRAM>CVSNT>CVSNT Control panel



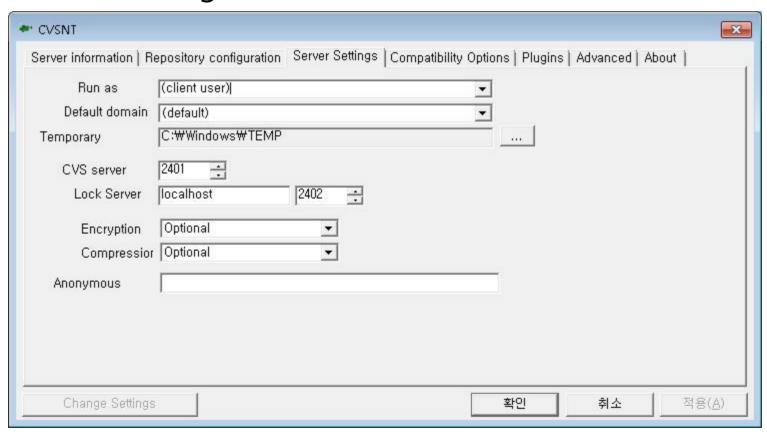
Service Stop To Setting (About Tab)



Repository Configuration

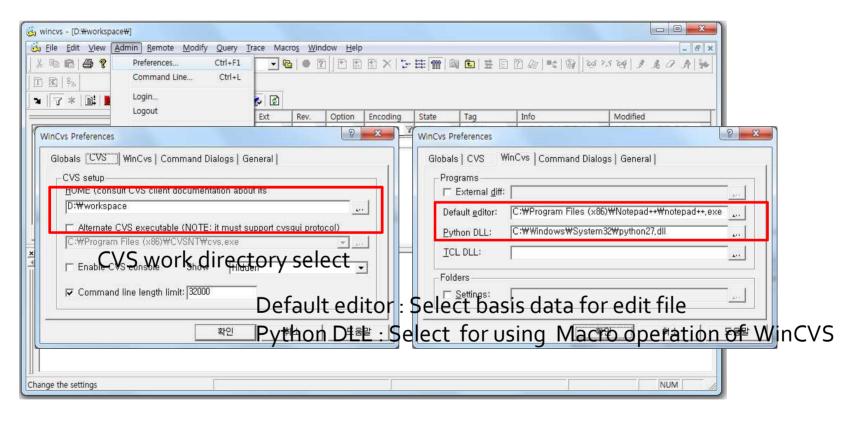


Server Settings



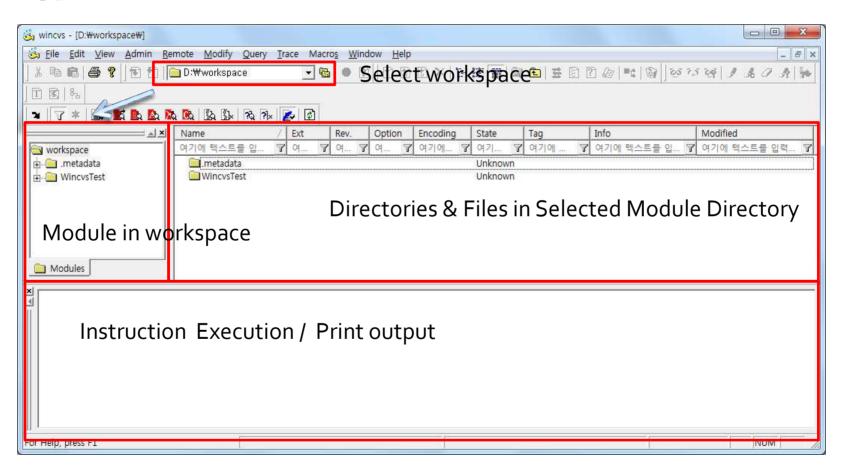
WinCVS Setting

Admin>Preferences



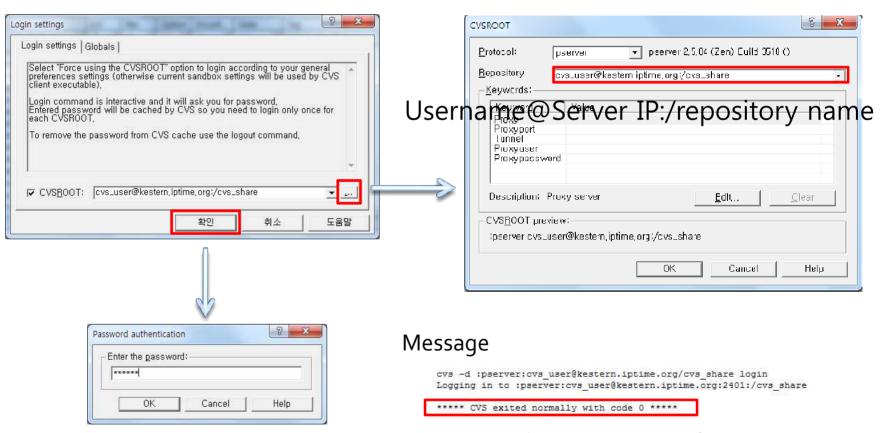
WinCVS UI

UI



Login

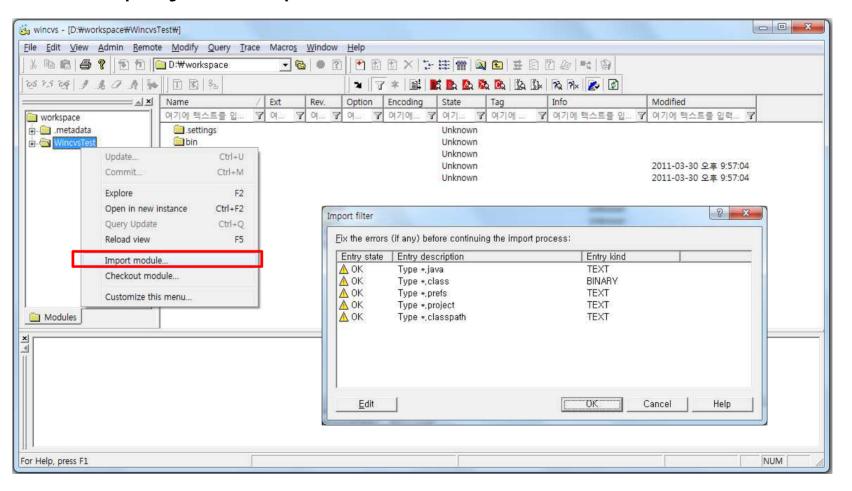
❖ Admin>Login



code 0 -> normal operation

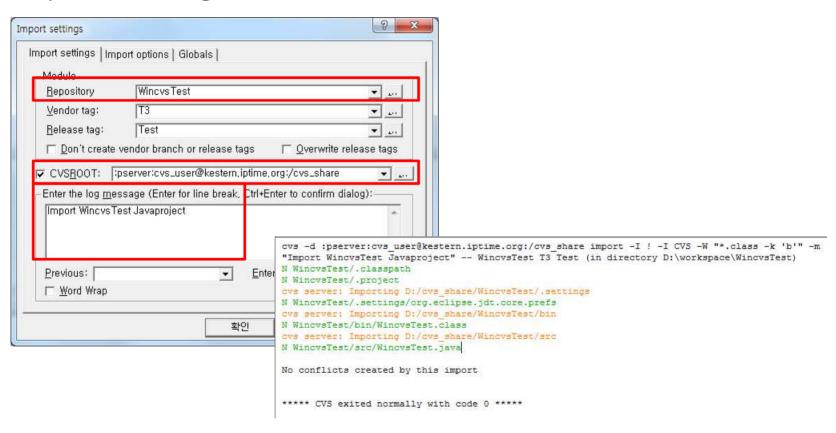
Import

Select project>import module



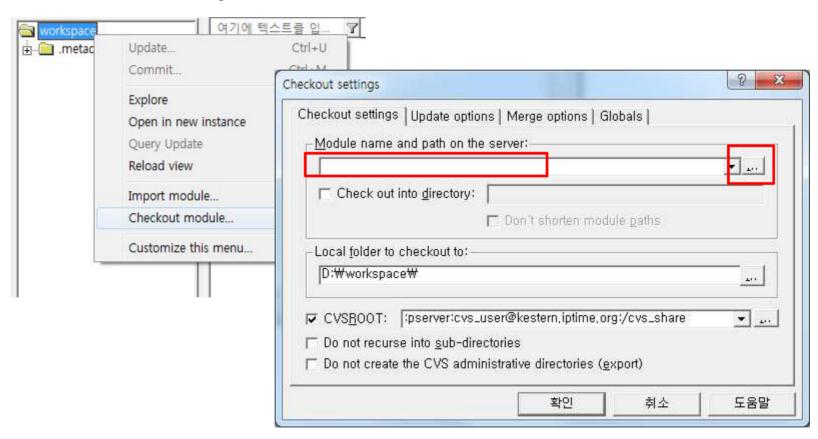
Import

Import settings



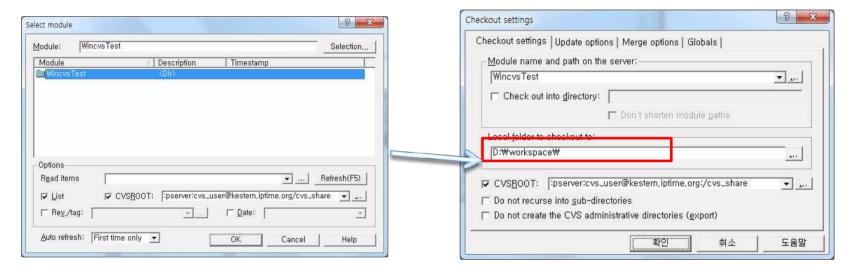
Checkout

Select directory> Checkout module



Checkout

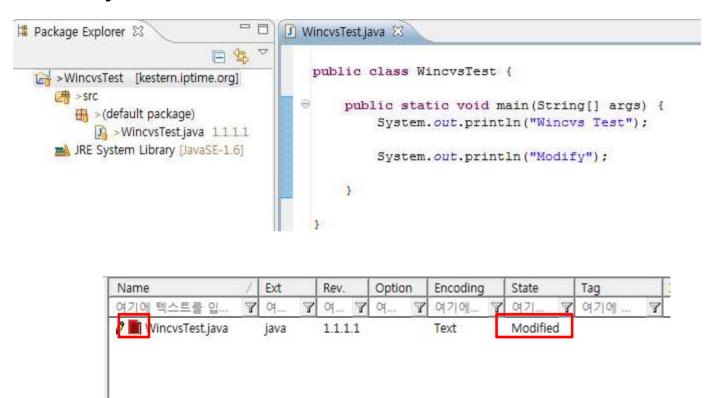
Select module



```
cvs -d :pserver:cvs_user@kestern.iptime.org:/cvs_share checkout -P
-- WincvsTest (in directory D:\workspace)
cvs server: Updating WincvsTest
U WincvsTest/.classpath
U WincvsTest/.project
cvs server: Updating WincvsTest/.settings
U WincvsTest/.settings/org.eclipse.jdt.core.prefs
cvs server: Updating WincvsTest/bin
U WincvsTest/bin/WincvsTest.class
cvs server: Updating WincvsTest.sec
U WincvsTest/src/WincvsTest.java
****** CVS exited normally with code 0 ******
```

Modify

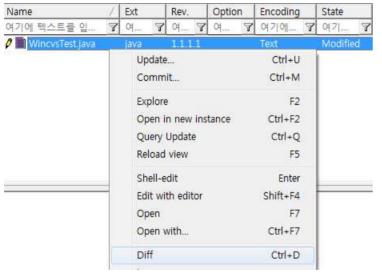
Modify file

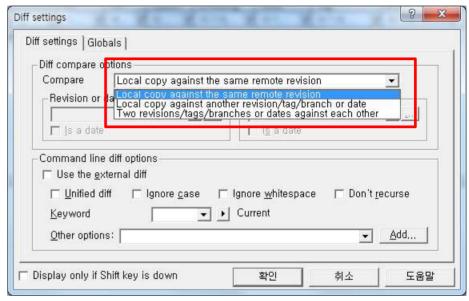


Automatically sensing file modification Icon is red, state is modified

Diff

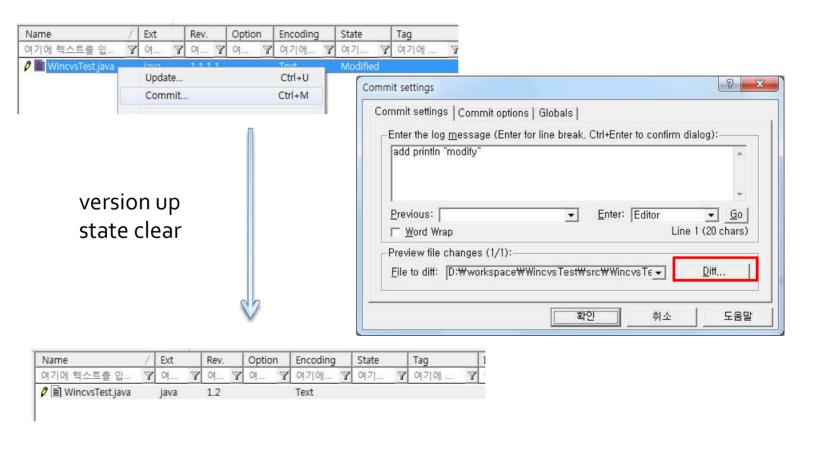
Diff





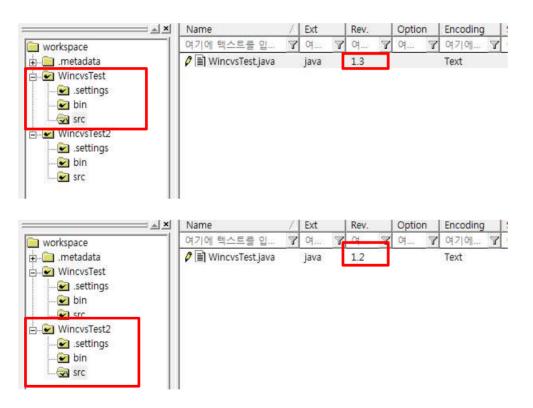
Commit

Commit



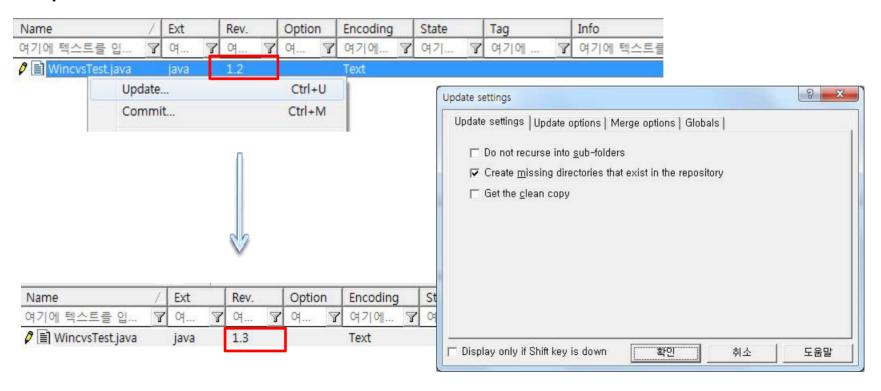
Update

Same Module & Different revision



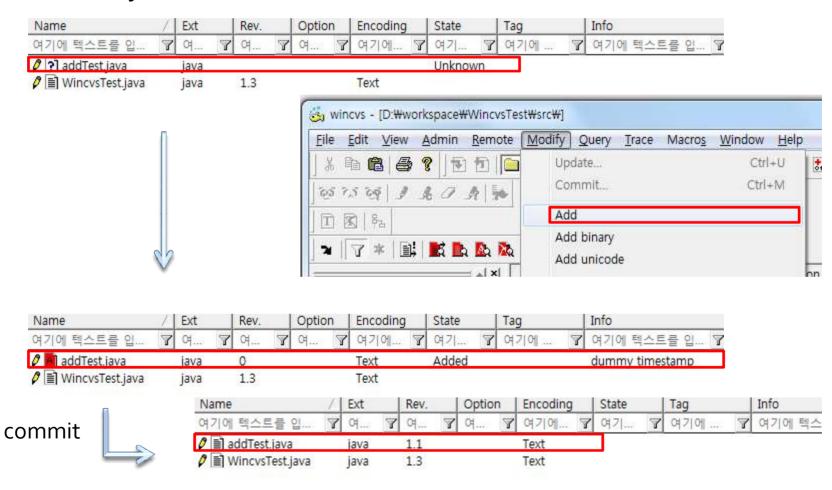
Update

Update without conflict



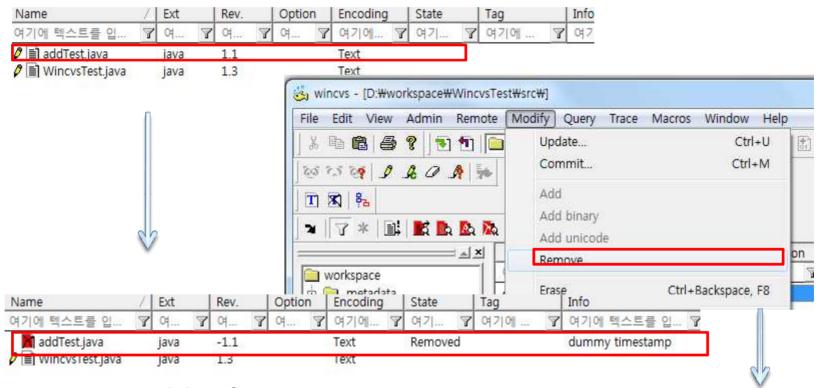
Add

Modify>Add



Remove

Modify>Remove

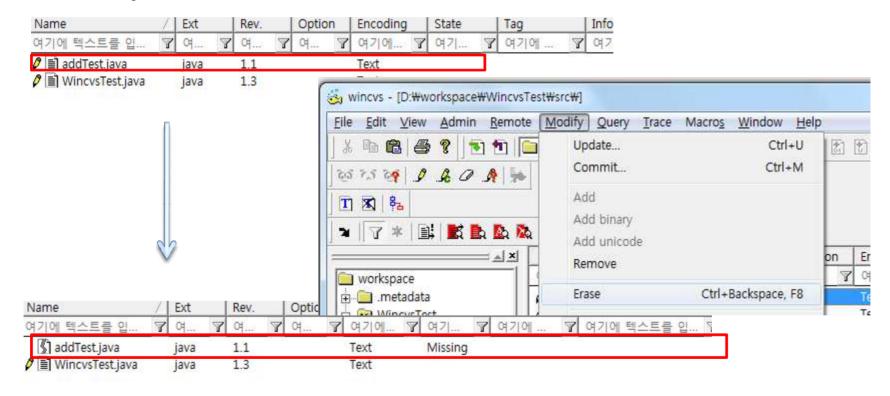


commit: delete from server

Modify>add : recovery

Erase

Modify>Erase



not delete from server

update: recovery

Conflict

- Conflict in same space
 - confilictTest.java (Rev 1.1)

```
public class conflictTest {
}
```

User1 Rev 1.1 modify & commit => conflictTest.java (Rev 1.2) public class conflictTest { public void funcByUser1() { }

```
User2
Rev 1.1 modify & commit
=> fail

public class conflictTest {

public void funcByUser2()
{
    System.out.println("USER2");
}
```

```
cvs commit -m "add funcByUser2" -- conflictTest.java (in
directory D:\workspace\WincvsTest2\src\)
cvs server: Up-to-date check failed for `conflictTest.java'
cvs [server aborted]: correct above errors first!
```

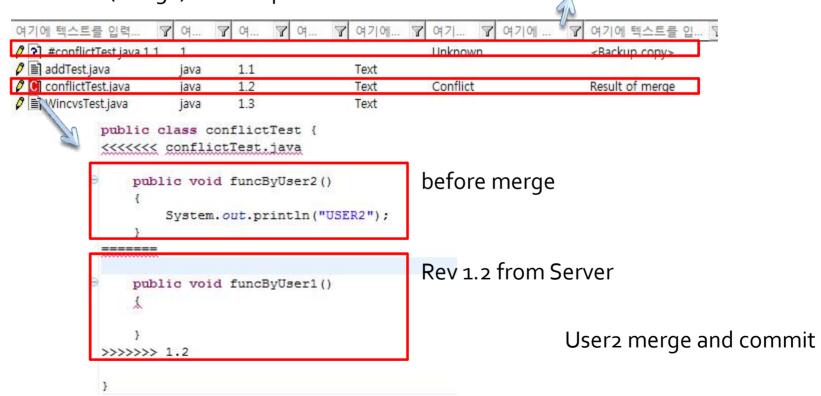
Conflict

Conflict in same space

User₂

Rev 1.1 modify (commit failed) & update => conflict(merge) & backup

modified 1.1 (before merge)



Conflict

Conflict in different space

```
User<sub>1</sub>
Rev 1.3 modify & commit
=>1.4 conflictTest.java
 public class conflictTest {
     public void funcByUser2()
         System.out.println("USER2");
     public void funcByUser1()
     public void func2ByUser1()
```

```
User<sub>2</sub>
Rev 1.3 modify & commit
=> fail
    public class conflictTest {
        public void func2ByUser2() {}
        public void funcByUser2()
            System.out.println("USER2");
        public void funcByUser1()
```

Conflict

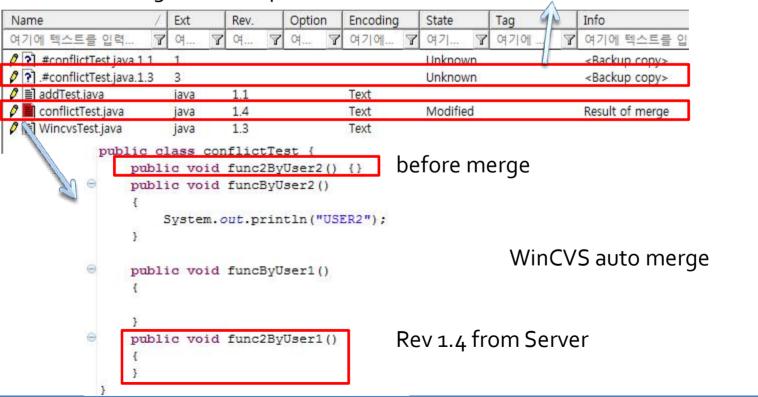
Conflict in different space

User₂

Rev 1.3 modify (commit failed) & update

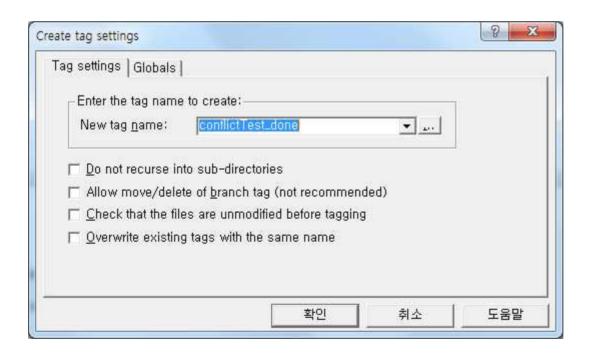
=> modified(merge) & backup

modified 1.3 (before merge)



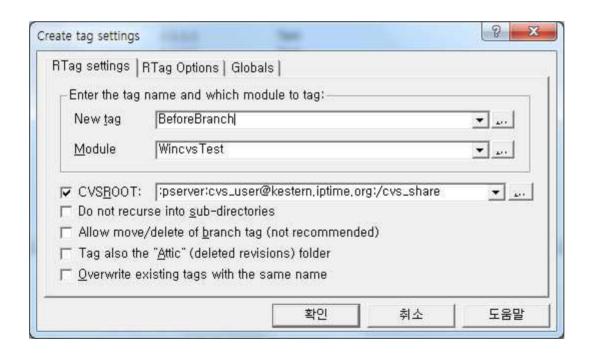
Tagging

- Tagging a file
 - Modify>Crate a tag



Tagging

- Tagging a module
 - Remote>Crate a tag by module



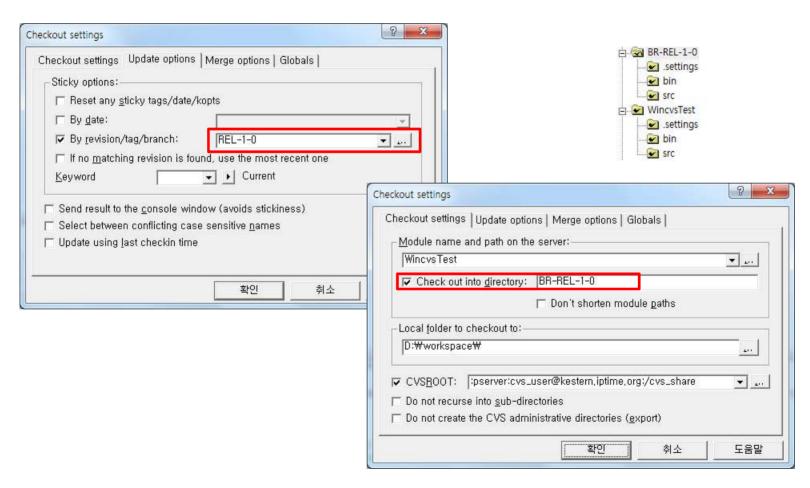
Branch

Select project > Modify > Create a branch



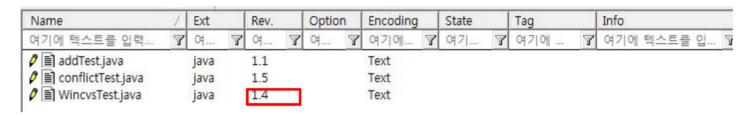
Branch

Branch check out

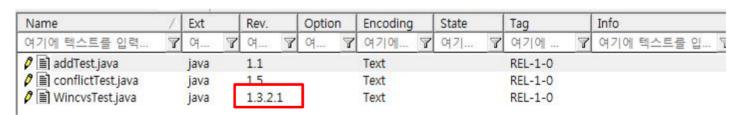


Branch

Trunk WincvsTest.java commit

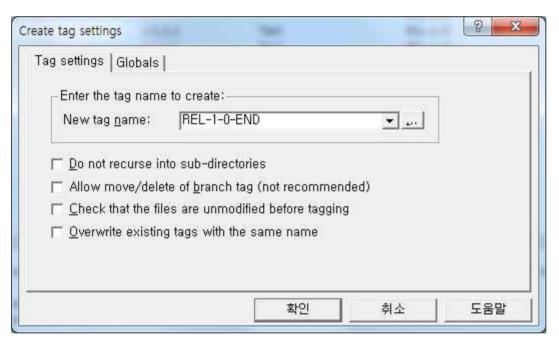


❖ Branch의 WincvsTest.java commit



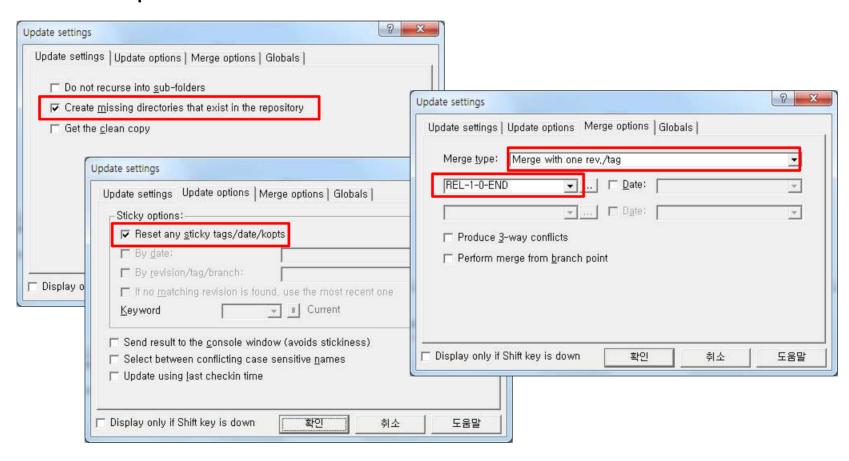
Merge Branch

❖ Tagging Final Branch



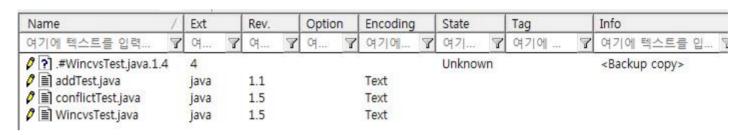
Merge Branch

Trunk Update



Merge Branch

Merge check and commit



Status

- Query>Status
 - File status, revision, tag

```
cvs status -v -- WincvsTest.java (in directory D:\workspace\WincvsTest\src\)
                        Status: Up-to-date
File: WincvsTest.java
  Working revision:
                        1.3
  Repository revision: 1.3
                              /cvs share/WincvsTest/src/WincvsTest.java,v
  Expansion option:
                        kv
  Commit Identifier:
                        12884d935c0a4ffd
  Sticky Tag:
                        (none)
  Sticky Date:
                         (none)
  Sticky Options:
                         (none)
  Merge From:
                         (none)
  Existing Tags:
     Test
                                     (revision: 1.1.1.1)
      T3
                                     (branch: 1.1.1)
```

Log

Query>Log

entire revision and each revisions information

```
Rcs file : '/cvs share/WincvsTest/src/WincvsTest.java,v'
Working file : 'WincvsTest.java'
Head revision: 1.5
Branch revision :
Locks : strict
Access :
                                                    Revision: 1.3
Symbolic names :
                                                    Date: 2011/3/30 16:36:31
     1.3.2.2 : 'REL-1-0-END'
                                             _____
     1.3.0.2 : 'REL-1-0'
                                             Revision: 1.4
     1.3 : 'BeforeBranch'
                                             Date: 2011/3/30 20:19:32
     1.1.1.1 : 'Test'
                                      -----
     1.1.1 : 'T3'
                                      Revision: 1.5
                                                                            fd'
Keyword substitution : 'kv'
                                      Date: 2011/3/30 20:50:18
                                                                            ra '
Total revisions: 8
                                      Author : 'cvs user'
Selected revisions: 8
                                      State : 'Exp'
                                                                 4f7aad'
                                      Lines: +8 -3
Description :
                                                                 .. java'
                                      Keyword : 'kv'
                                      CommitID: '17444d939785123a' t"
                                      MergePoint: '1.3.2.2'
                                      Filename : 'WincvsTest.java'
                                      Description :
                                     merge branch
```

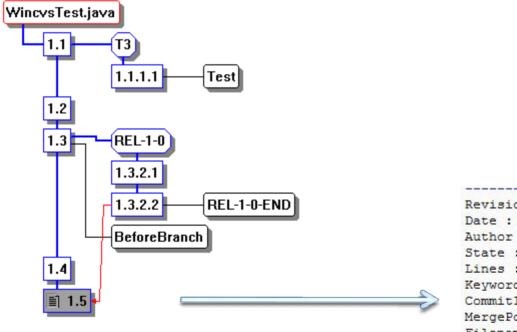
Annotaate

- Query>Annotate
 - Each lines revision & author & date

```
1.1
              (cvs user 30-Mar-11):
              (cvs user 30-Mar-11): public class conflictTest {
F1.1
 1.5
              (cvs user 30-Mar-11): public void func2ByUser2() {}
 1.3
              (cvs user 30-Mar-11): public void funcByUser2()
-1.3
              (cvs user 30-Mar-11): {
                                         System.out.println("USER2");
              (cvs user 30-Mar-11):
 -1.3
              (cvs user 30-Mar-11): }
 1.3
              (cvs user 30-Mar-11):
 1.2
              (cvs_user 30-Mar-11): public void funcByUser1()
F1.2
              (cvs user 30-Mar-11): {
              (cvs user 30-Mar-11):
-1.2
              (cvs user 30-Mar-11): }
              (cvs user 30-Mar-11): public void func2ByUser1()
F11.4
              (cvs user 30-Mar-11): {
-1.4
              (cvs user 30-Mar-11): }
              (cvs user 30-Mar-11): }
```

Graph

- Query> Graph
 - Tree structure of file revision, branch and tag



Print information in case of click

Revision: 1.5
Date: 2011/3/30 20:50:18
Author: 'cvs_user'
State: 'Exp'
Lines: +8 -3
Keyword: 'kv'
CommitID: '17444d939785123a'
MergePoint: '1.3.2.2'
Filename: 'WincvsTest.java'
Description:
merge branch

Subclipse

about Subclipse

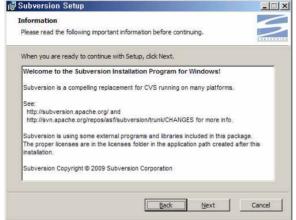
- Subclipse?? Subversion + eclipse !!
 - Subversion plug-in for Eclipse IDE
 - Don't need to download separately Subversion
 - Can use with test plug-in such as JUnit

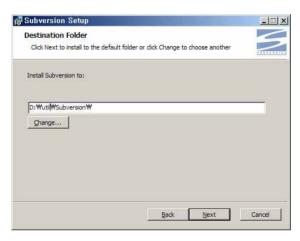
about Subclipse

- character of Subclipse
 - Support separate organization without reducing efficiency and response time
 - As well as whether or not to exist file and file contents, manage version about directory, a copy and modifying name
 - Possible to Branch and make tag regardless of branch and tag size
 - Exact atomic commit. Not reflected some of commit until completely success to commit

install of subversion













setting of subversion

```
Microsoft Windows XP [Version 5.1.2600]

(C) Copyright 1985-2001 Microsoft Corp.

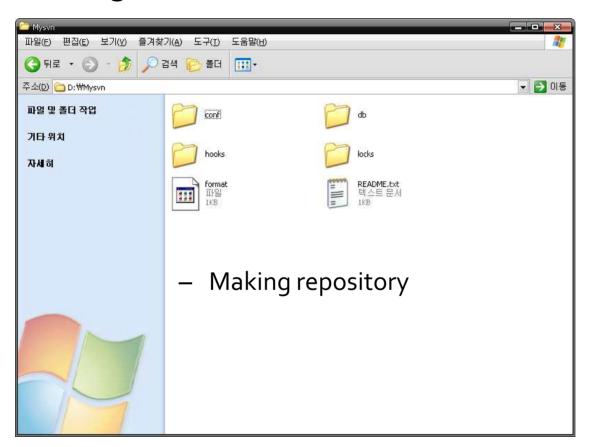
C:\U00cuments and Settings\u00fcdal>d:

D:\u00fc>sunadmin create --fs-type fsfs d:\u00fcMysun
```

- Making repository
- fsfs: Method of saving a file in filesystem

(ex : FAT₃₂, NTFS, etc.)

setting of subversion



setting of subversion



setting of subversion

synserve.conf

```
[general]
### These options control access to the repository for unauthenticated
### and authenticated users. Valid values are "write", "read",
### and "none". The sample settings below are the
anon-access = read
auth-access = write
### database file. Unless you specify a path starting with a /.
### the file's location is relative to the directory containing
### this configuration file.
### If SASL is enabled (see below), this file will NOT be used.
password-db = passwd
### rules for path-based access control. Unless you specify a path
### starting with a /, the file's location is relative to the the
### directory containing this file. If you don't specify an
### authz-db, no path-based access control is done.
authz-db = authz
### If two repositories have the same authentication realm, they should
### have the same password database, and vice versa. The default realm
realm = My First Repository
```

- setting of subversion
 - svnserve.conf
 - anon-access = read
 - Set a permission for non-authorized user
 - auth-access = write
 - Set a permission for authorized user
 - password-db = passwd
 - Set a password file
 - authz-db = authz
 - Set a configuration file for path-based access limit
 - realm = My First Repository
 - Set authorized region for repository

- setting of subversion
 - passwd

```
[users]
# harry = harryssecret
# sally = sallyssecret
dal = we1234
```

authz

```
[/]
dal = rw
* = r
```

- setting of subversion
 - passwd
 - [users]
 - dal = we1234
 - User ID : dal, Password : we1234
 - authz
 - **-** [/]
 - dal = rw
 - Specific user id = > Permission for specific user
 - * = r
 - * = > Permission for all users

start svn server

```
Microsoft Windows XP [Version 5.1.2600]

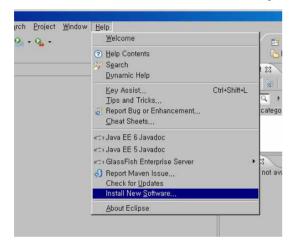
(C) Copyright 1985-2001 Microsoft Corp.

C:\Documents and Settings\dal>d:

D:\Sunserve -d -r d:\Mysun
```

- -d(--daemon): daemon mode / -r(--root) : set a repository

install of subclipse



com, collabnet, subversion, merge, feat com, sun, jna, feature, group

com, sun, na, teature, group org, tigris, subversion, subclipse, feature, ,, org, tigris, subversion, subclipse, mylyn, t,, org, tigris, subversion, clientadapter, feat, ,,

org, tigris, subversion, clientadapter, java, ... org, tigris, subversion, subclipse, graph, f, ... org, tigris, subversion, clientadapter, svn, ...

< Back Next > Einish Cancel

1357 ora tractecoff cynlyit feature group

Install Details

Review the items to be installed,

Subclinea (Required)

Subclipse (nequired)

Subclipse Integration for Mylyn 3 x 3,0,0

Subversion Client Adapter (Require 1,6,12

🕉 Subversion JavaHL Native Library / 1,6,15

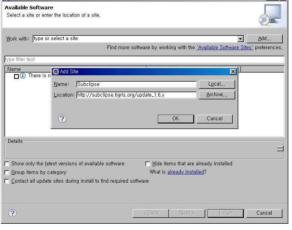
Subversion Revision Graph 1.0.9

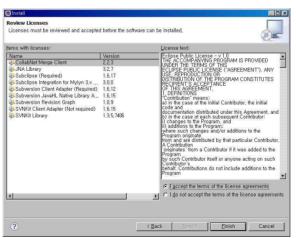
SVNKit Client Adapter (Not requirec 1.6.15

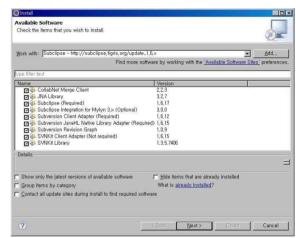
A JNA Library

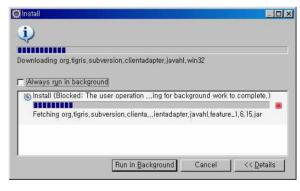
SVMKit Library

Size: 13,294 KB

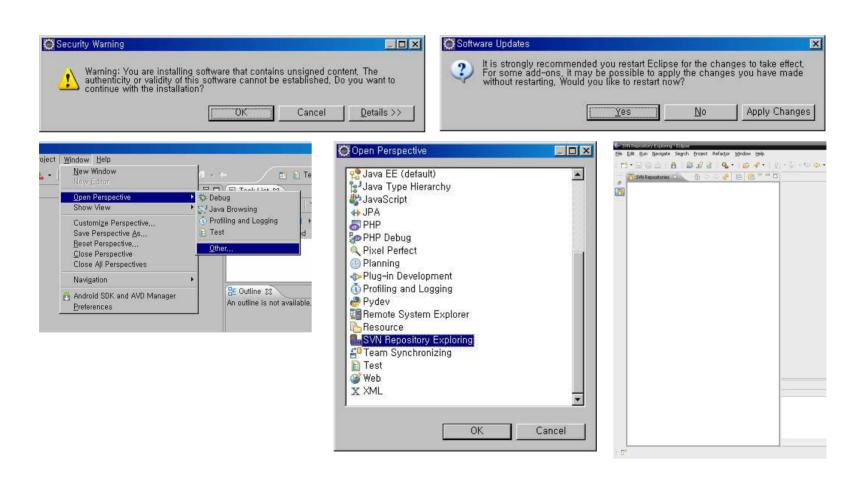




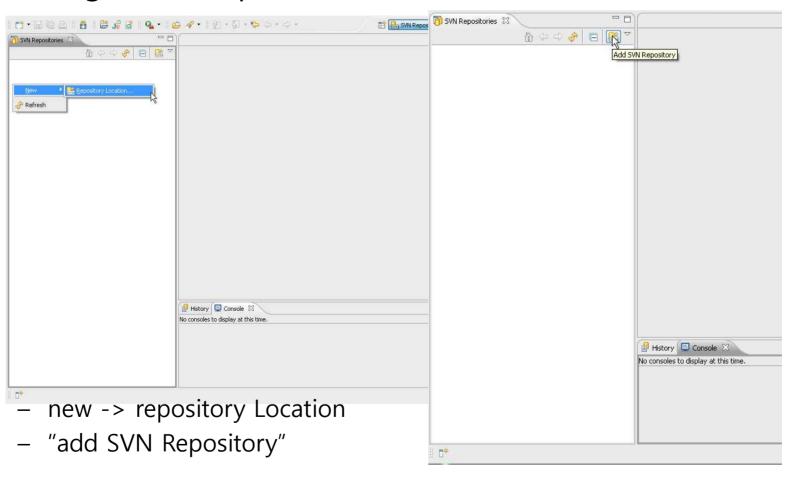




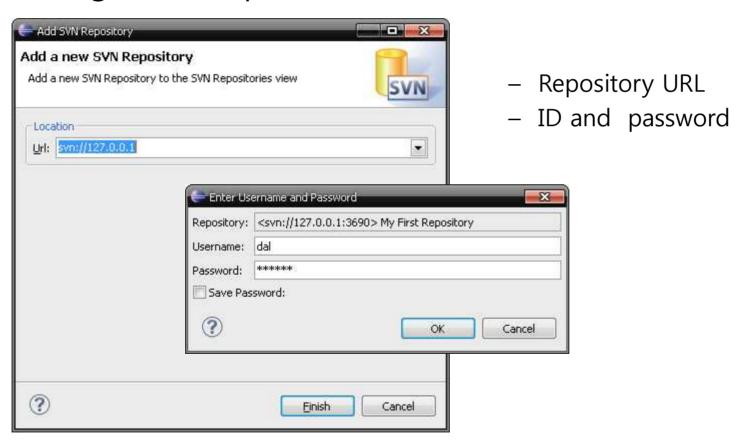
install of subclipse



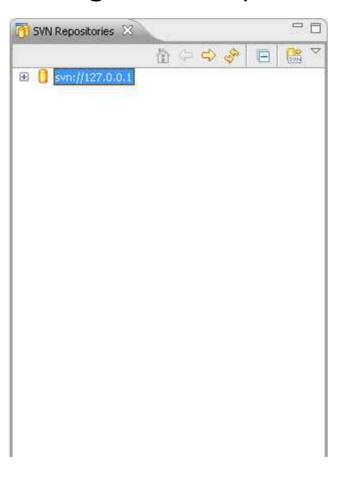
setting of subclipse



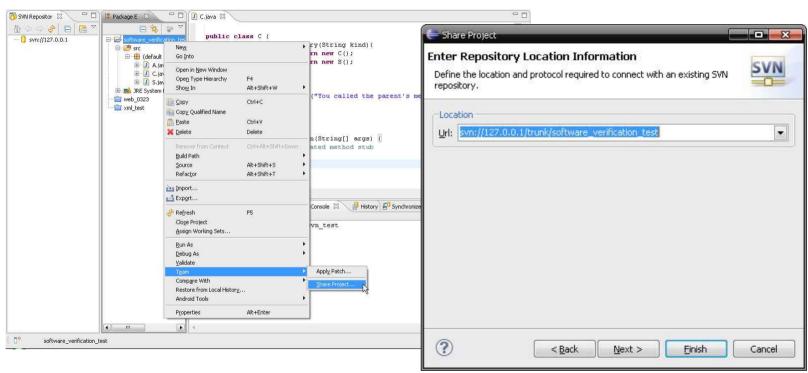
setting of subclipse



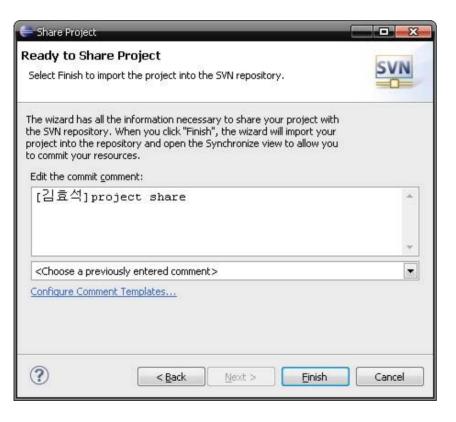
setting of subclipse



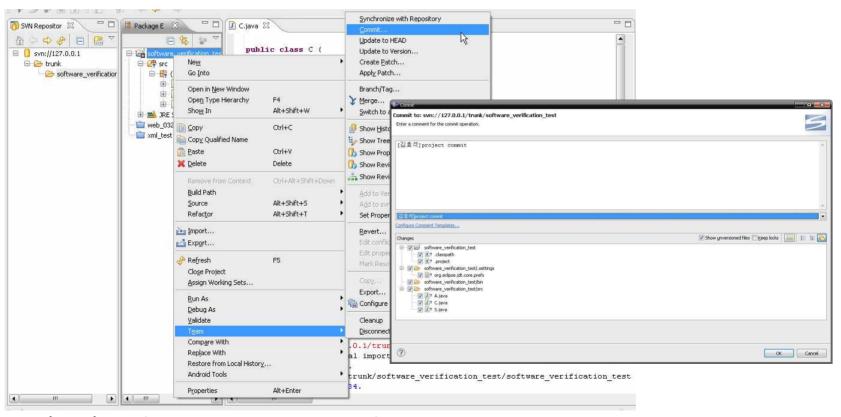
- Repository registeration complete
- It is linked SVN, now



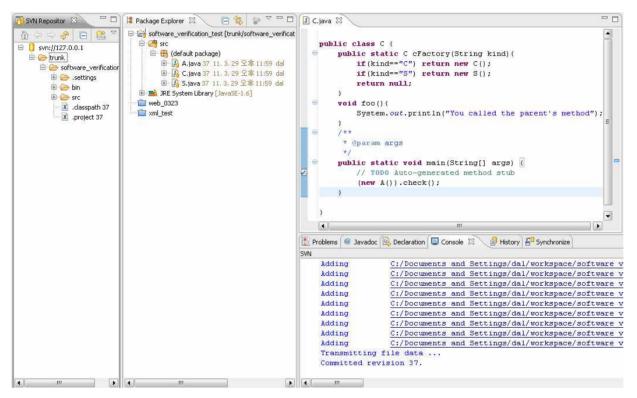
- local project > Team > Share project
- Set a Share path



- Comment for project
- It is important.
 Because you should know why this project is started.

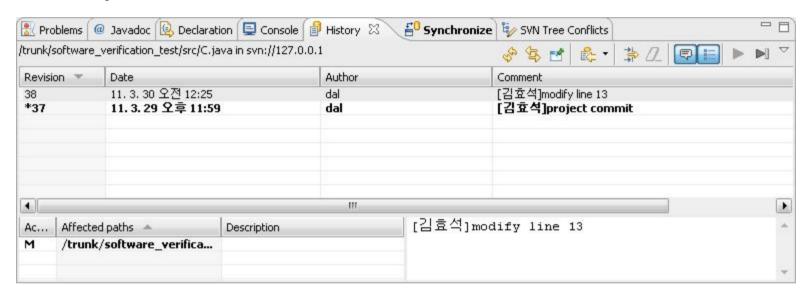


- local project > Team > commit
- Comment for commit



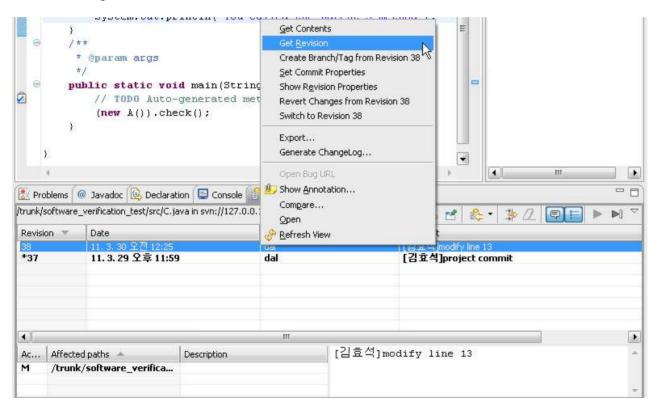
- commit is completed
- You can use source registered SVN

history of code



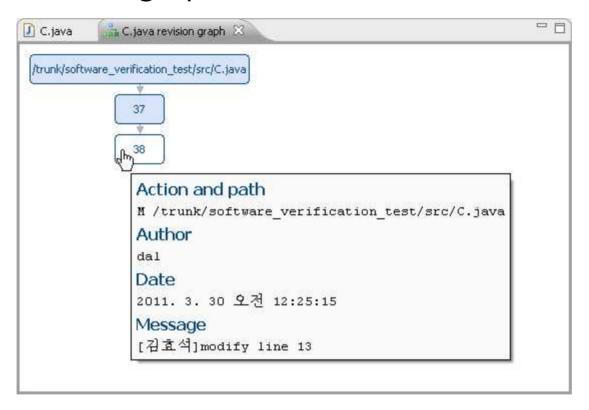
You can see information for revision saved SVN

history of code



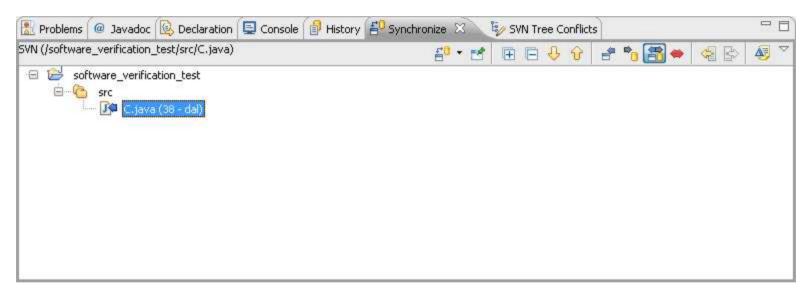
 If current code is older than SVN reversion, you can get source code from SVN

revision graph of code



You can see revision saved SVN to some graph

code synchronize



- When It needs synchronized as dismatch current code and local code,

code compare

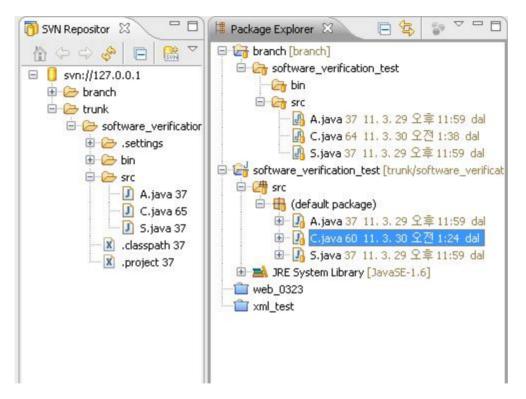
```
Compare C.java <workspace > and versions
J C.java
Java Structure Compare
Compilation Unit
    - O C
             main(String[])
                                                        $ 4 A A 4 A
Java Source Compare
                                         Repository file: C.java
Workspace file: C.java
                                                                         ٠
     1 ##
                                              1 ##
      * @param args
                                               * @param args
     public static void main (Str
                                              public static void main
          // TODO Auto-generated
                                                  // TODO Auto-genera
          (new S()).foo();
                                                  (new A()).check();
     }
```

local code VS saved code in SVN

code modify

```
≝0 *C.java 🖾
*C.java
Java Structure Compare
Compilation Unit
    Ē € C
         main(String[])
Java Source Compare
Local File 37
                                                         Remote File 38
                                                                          Copy All Non-Conflicting Changes from Right to Left
     / ##
      * @param args
                                                               * @param args
     public static void main(String[] args) {
                                                             public static void main(String[] args
          // TODO Auto-generated method stub
                                                                  // TODO Auto-generated method stul
          (new S()).foo();
                                                                  (new S()).foo();
     }
```

code conflicts



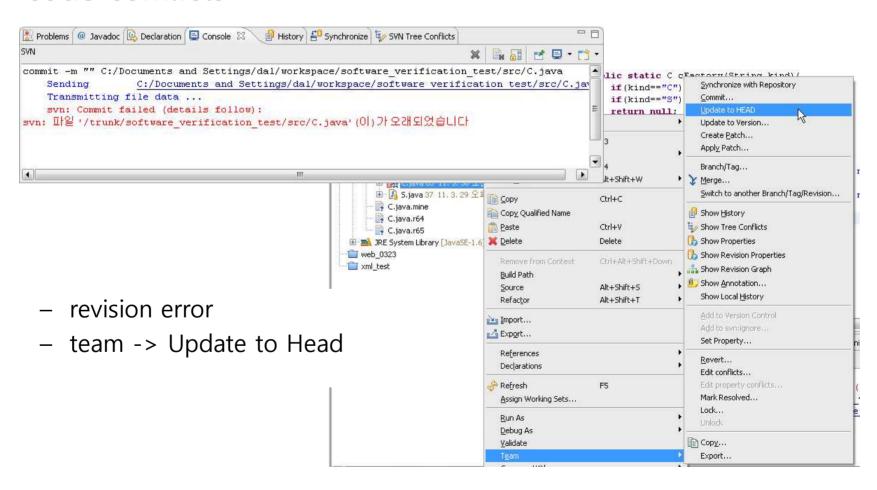
C.java

current code revision : 65

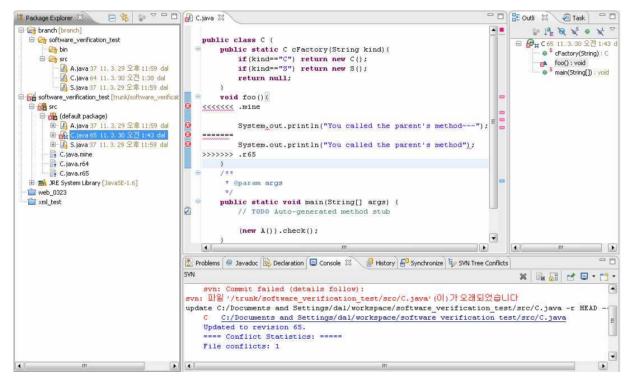
local code revision : 60

You don't know new revision update,
 but you worked using previous revision.

code conflicts



code conflicts



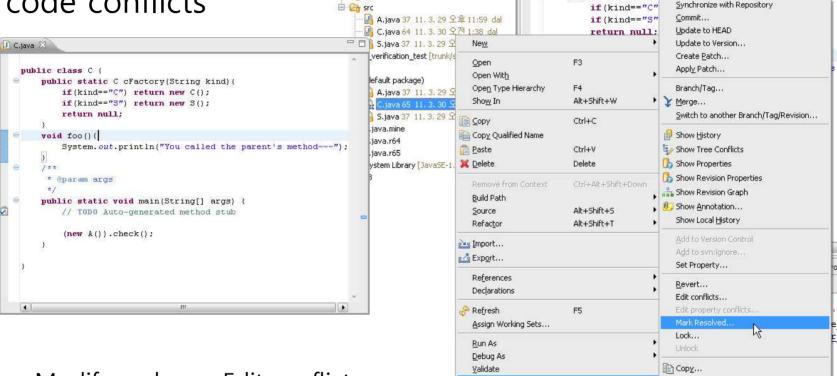
Conflicts!

- <<<<< .mine ====== : user
- ====== >>>> .r65 : revision

public static C oFectoru/String kind)/

Export...

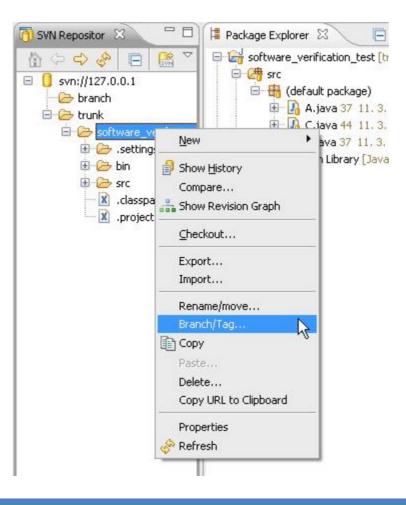
code conflicts



bin

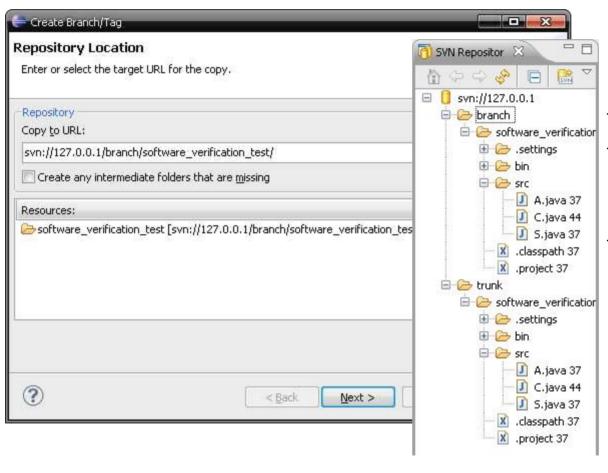
- Modify codes or Edit conflicts
- When it revert, "SVN Head revision"
- Team -> Mark Resolved -> select contents
- Commit, and it will be OK

branch of code



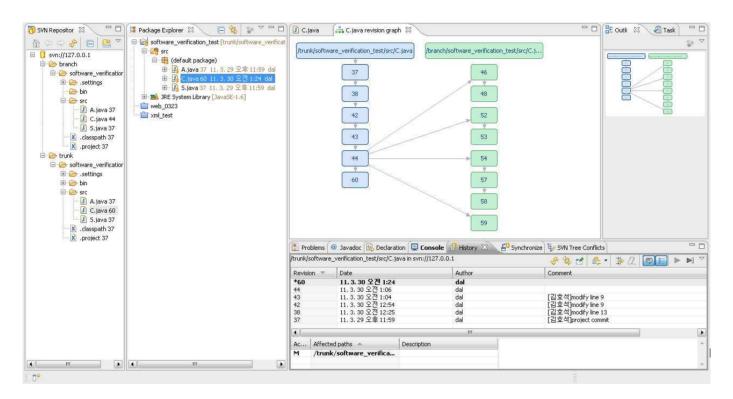
- One method for evading conflict
- Branch code or folder -> Branch/Tag...

branch of code



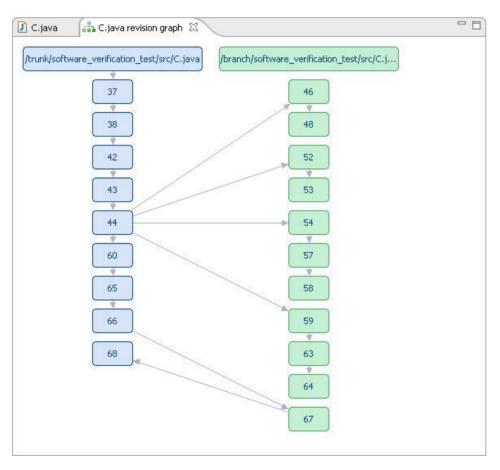
- Set repository
- Recent revision or Specific revision available
- Create branch in specific position

branch of code



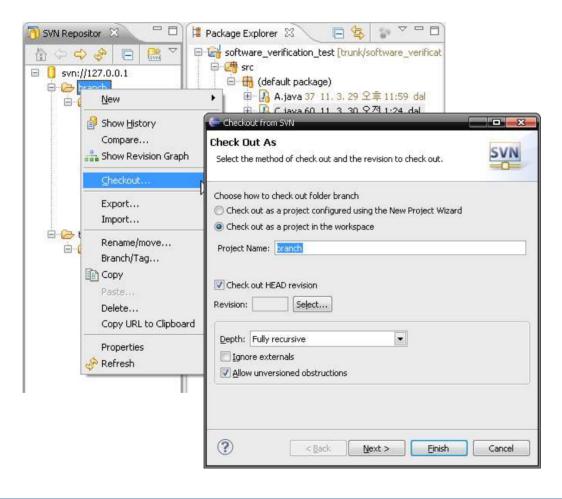
- You can see branched results
- You should checkout to new branched source

branch of code



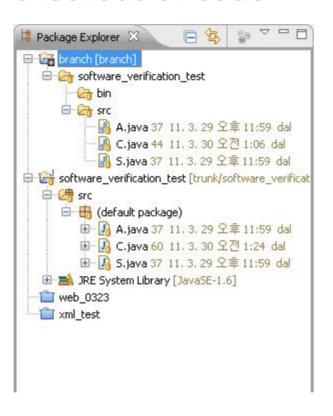
Branched code can't affects base code

checkout of code



- Load to local from source in SVN
- You can choice between making new project, using old project
- Set a revision

checkout of code



Checkout -> Commit -> Save SVN

