

Public Transportation System

- Structured Analysis

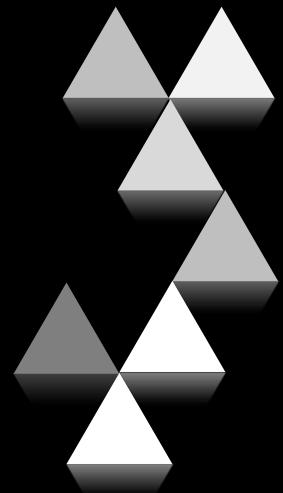
TEAM4 - NucleaR

200910814 강기웅

201214146 김남형

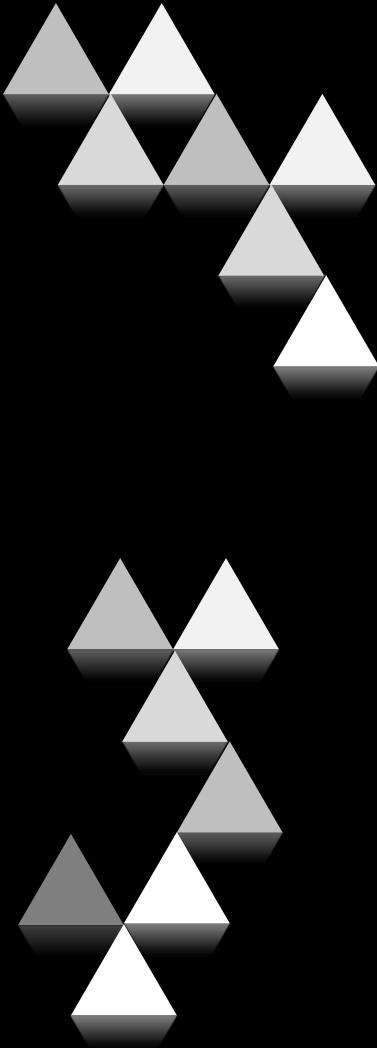
201214147 박현승

201214151 정재명



The background features a minimalist abstract design. A white 3D pyramid is positioned in the upper left. To its right is a large, solid grey triangle pointing downwards. Below these, a black 'X' shape is formed by two intersecting triangles pointing upwards and outwards. A central white rectangular box contains the word 'Index' in a bold, italicized black font.

Index



**Chapter1 : System Context Diagram
& Data Flow Diagram Lv0**

Chapter2 : Data Flow Diagram Lv1

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Chapter4 : Data Flow Diagram Lv3

Chapter5 : Q&A



Chapter

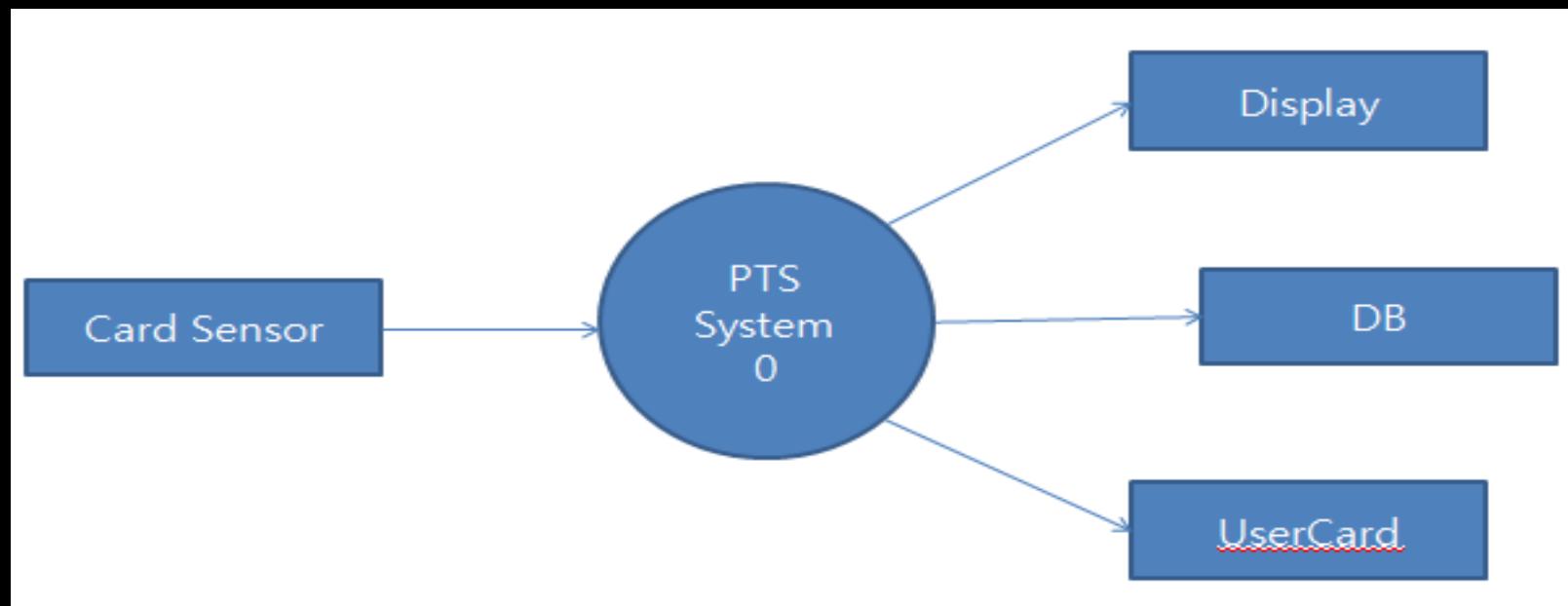
1

Chapter1

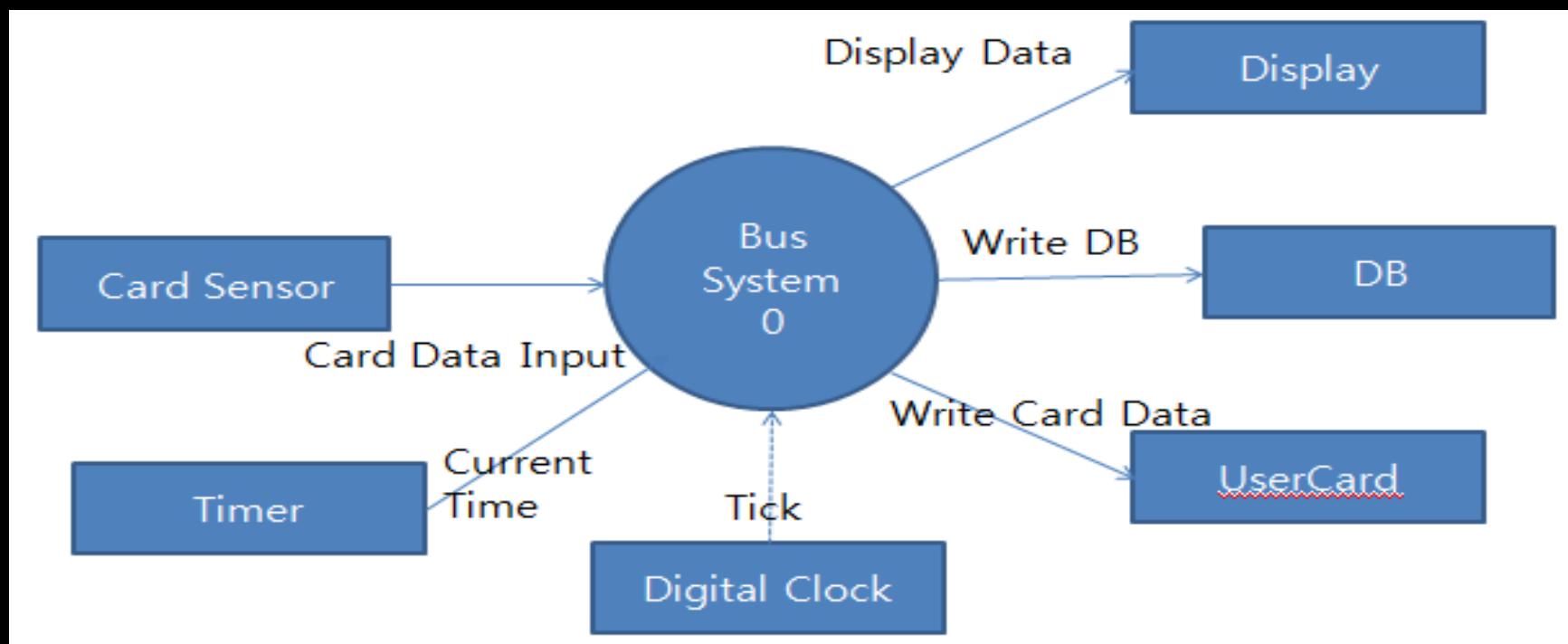
PTS Event List

Input / Output Event	Description
Card input	Card Data Input
Display	Current Information/status Display
DB	Write terminal data in <u>textfile</u>
Card Data output	Card data output (write)

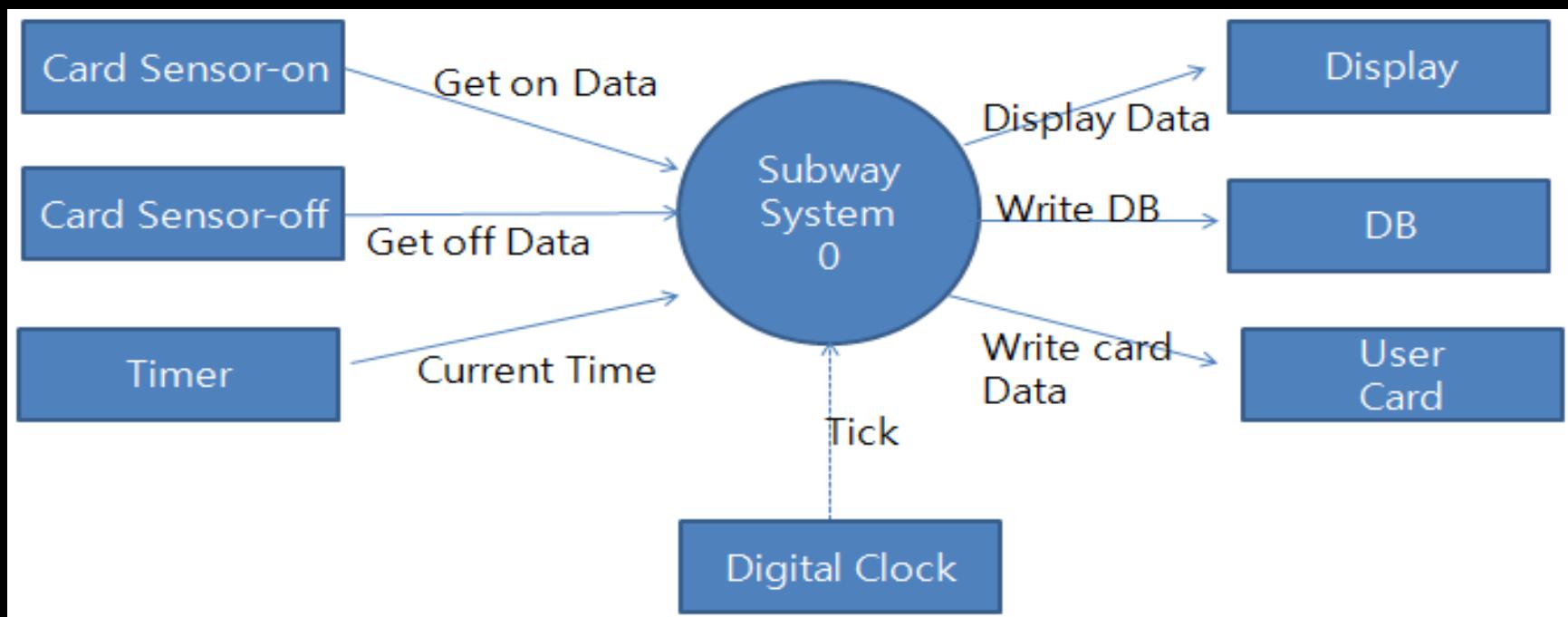
PTS System Context Diagram



Bus Terminal DFD Lv0



Subway Terminal DFD Lv0

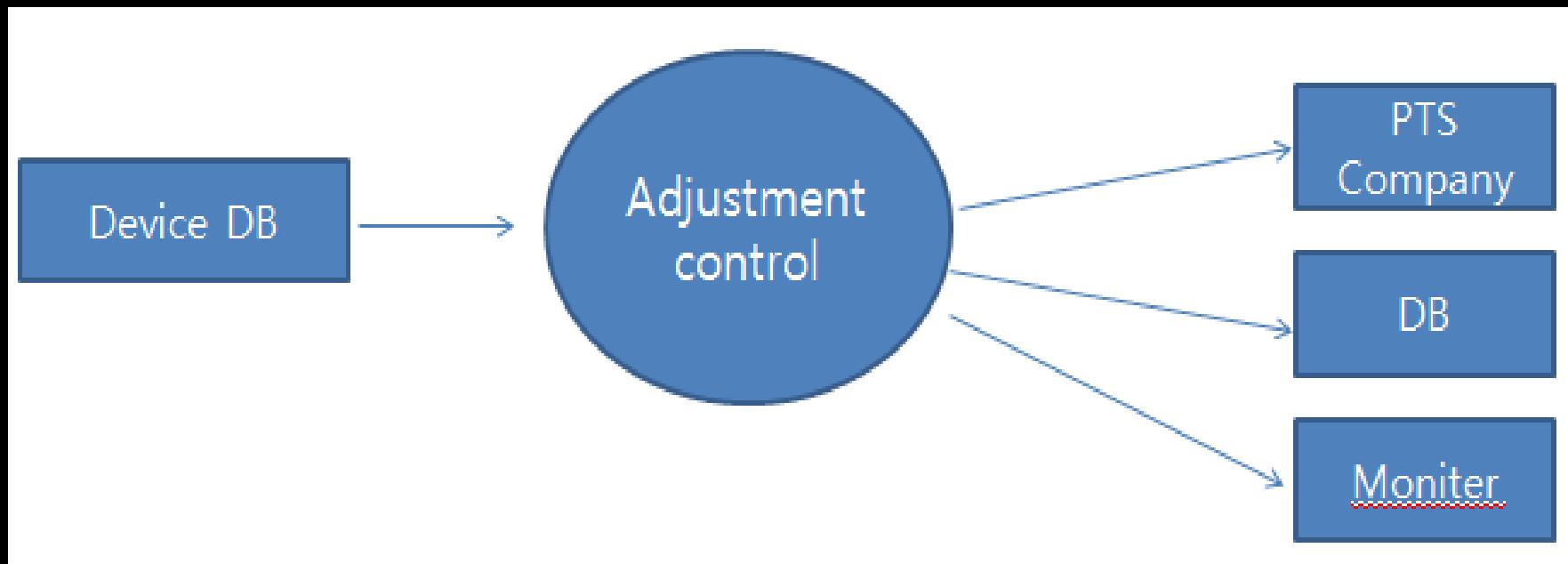


정산시스템 Event List

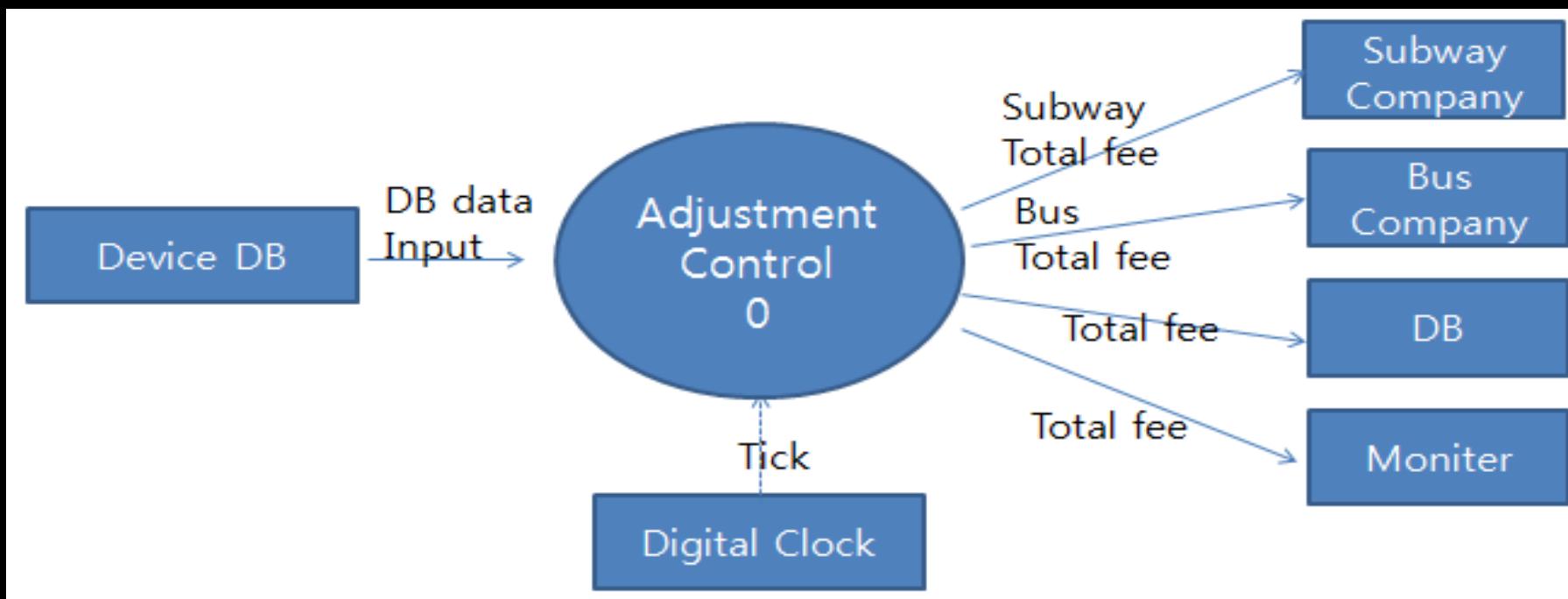
Input / Output Event	Description	Format/Type
Device DB Input	Device Data Input	String
Fee	PTS Company에 정산된 요금을 보낸다.	String
DB	정산결과를 DB에 저장	String
Display	Total Fee Display (write)	String

정산시스템

System Context Diagram



정산시스템 DFD Lv0

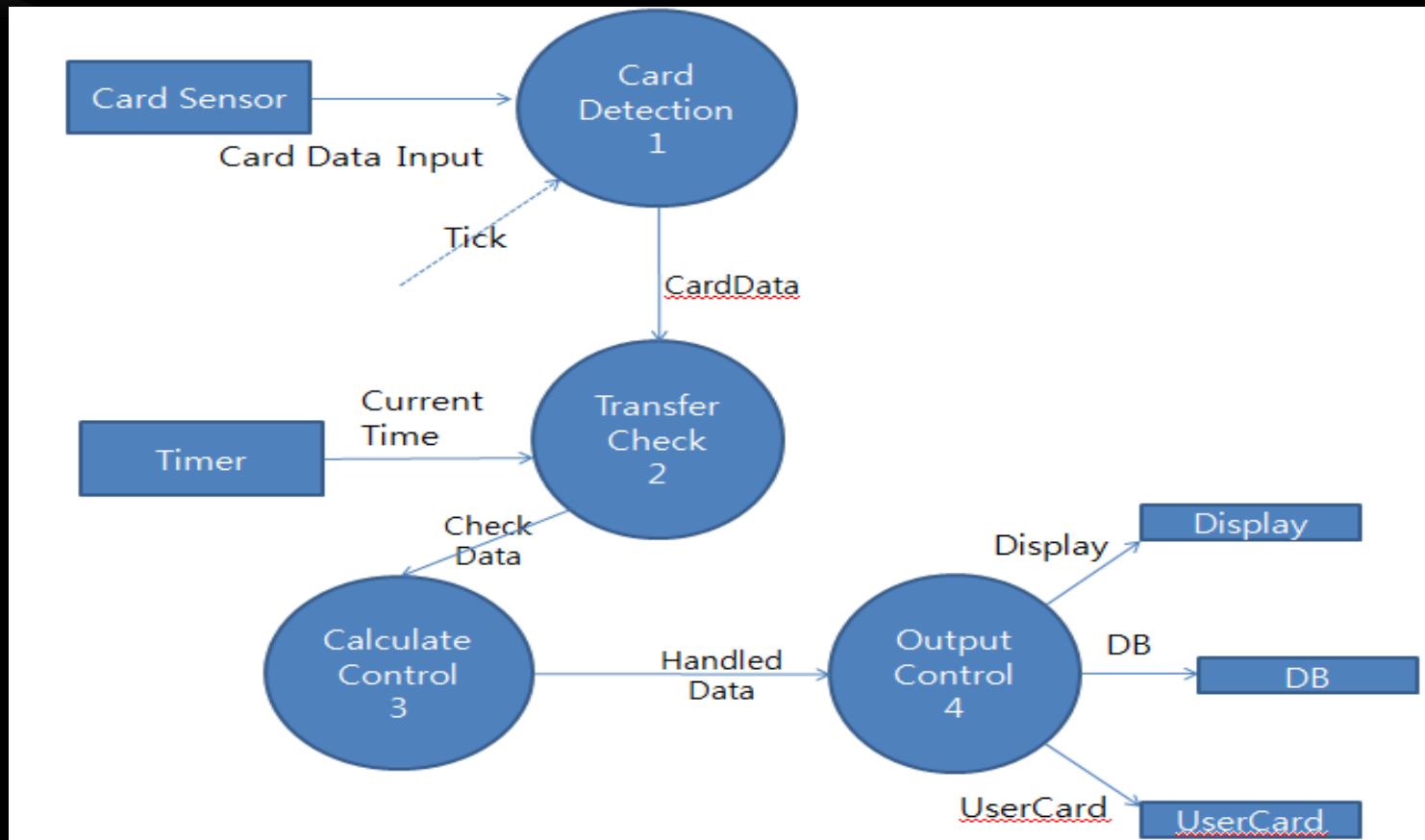


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Chapter

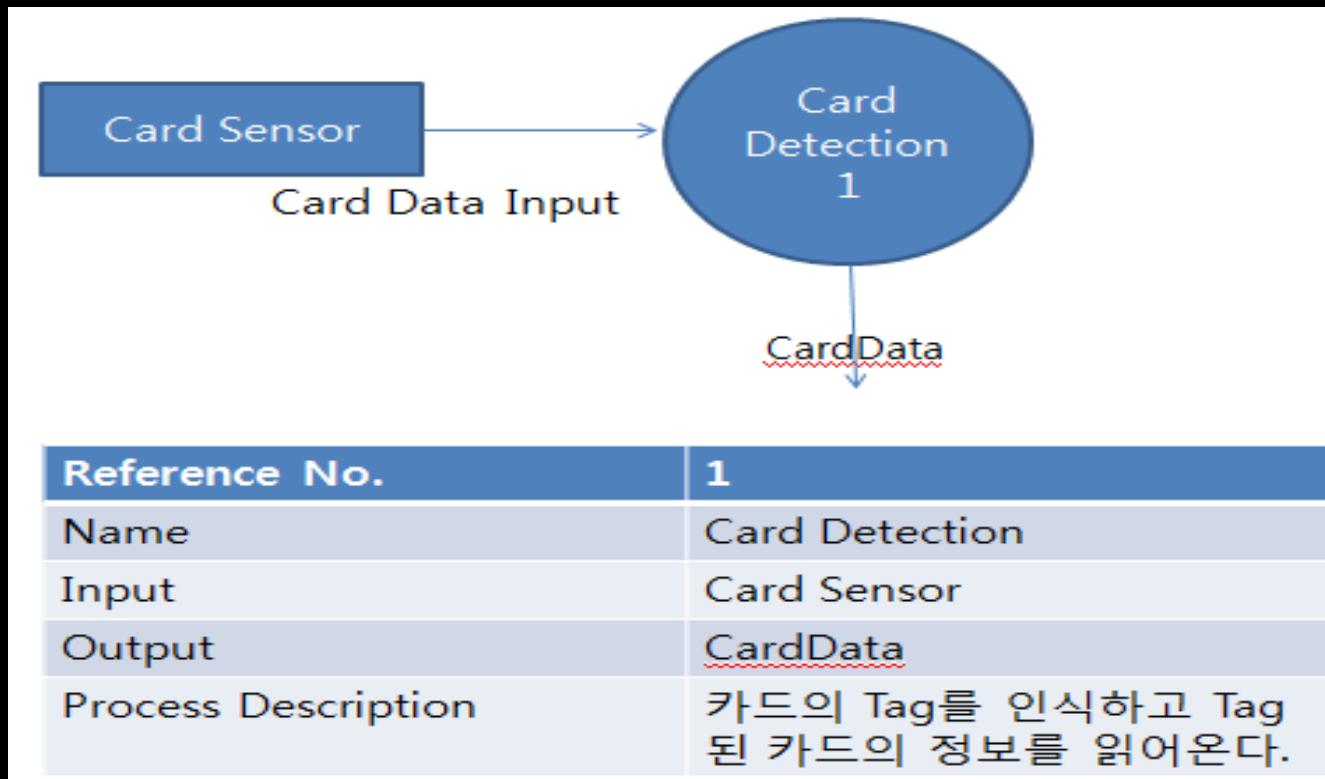
2

Bus Terminal DFD Lv1



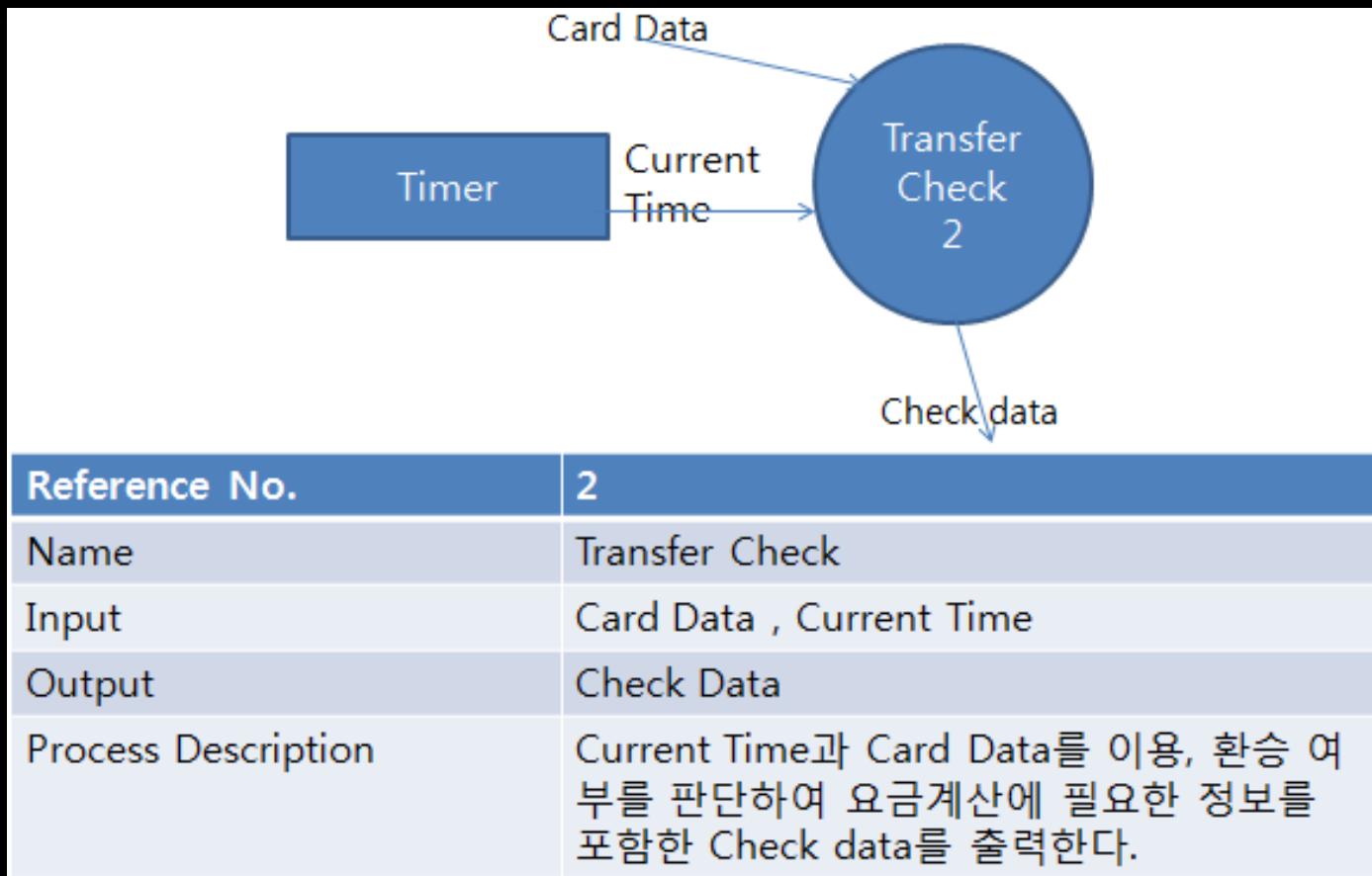
DFD Lv1

- Process Specification



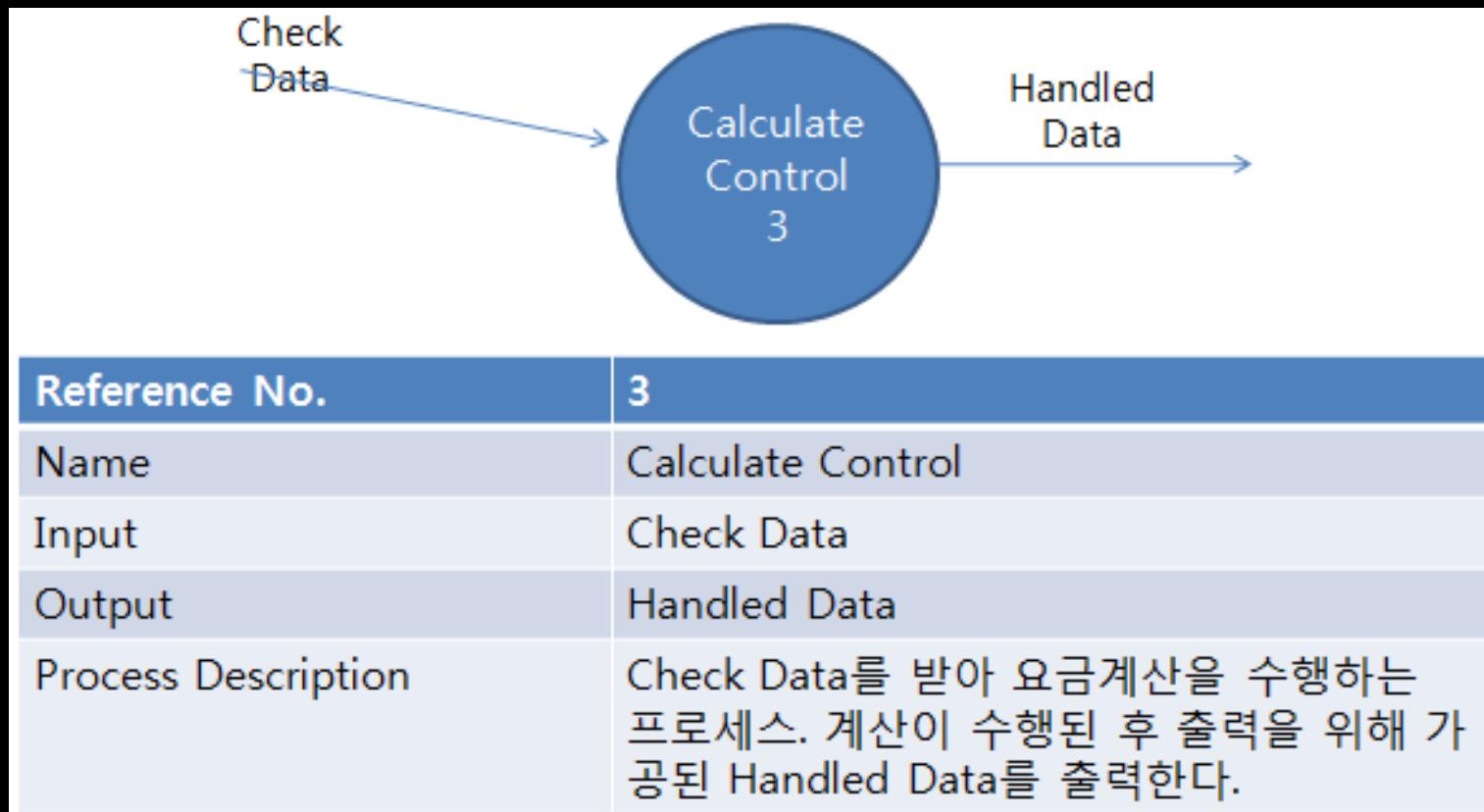
DFD Lv1

- Process Specification



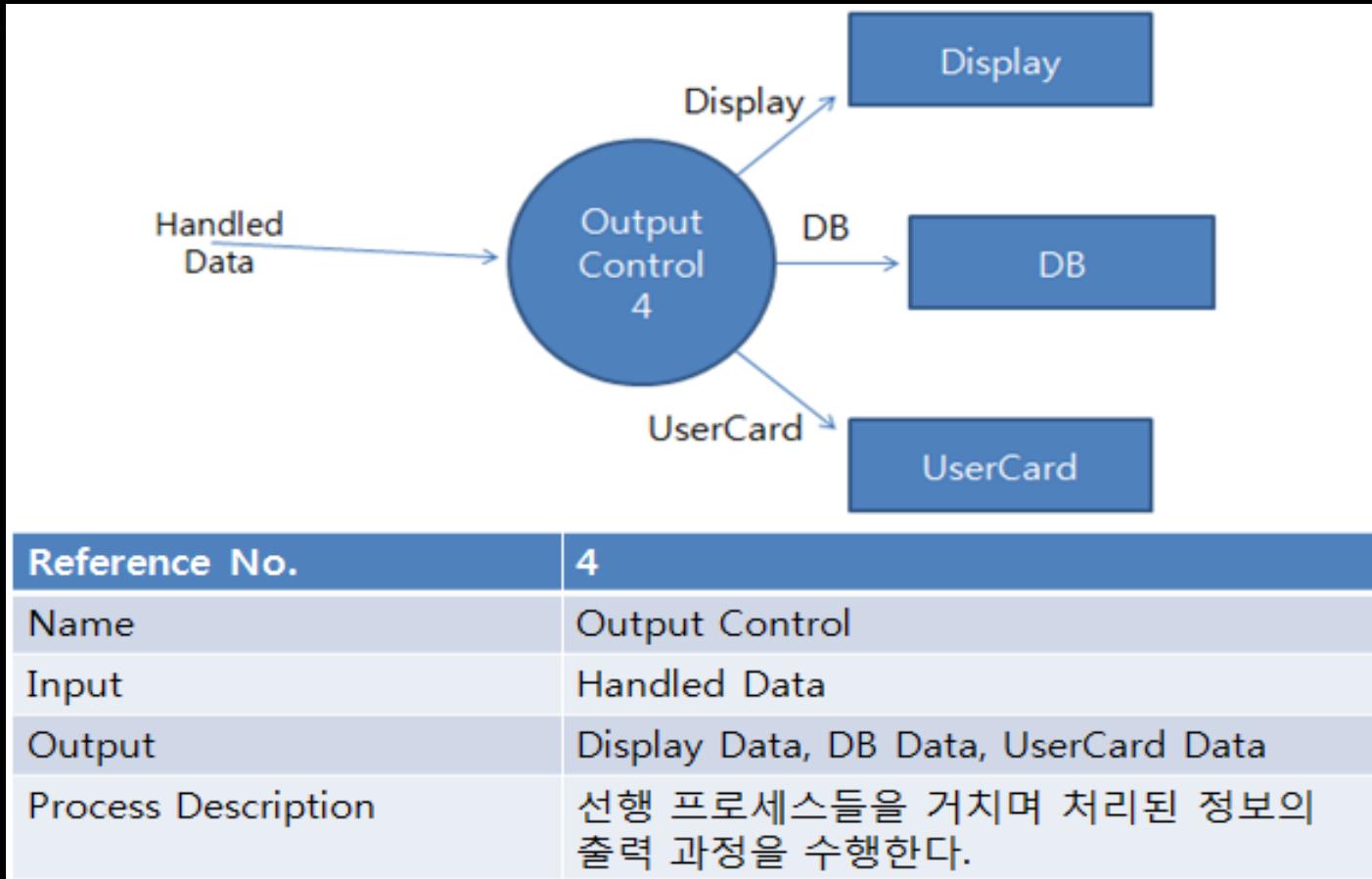
DFD Lv1

- Process Specification

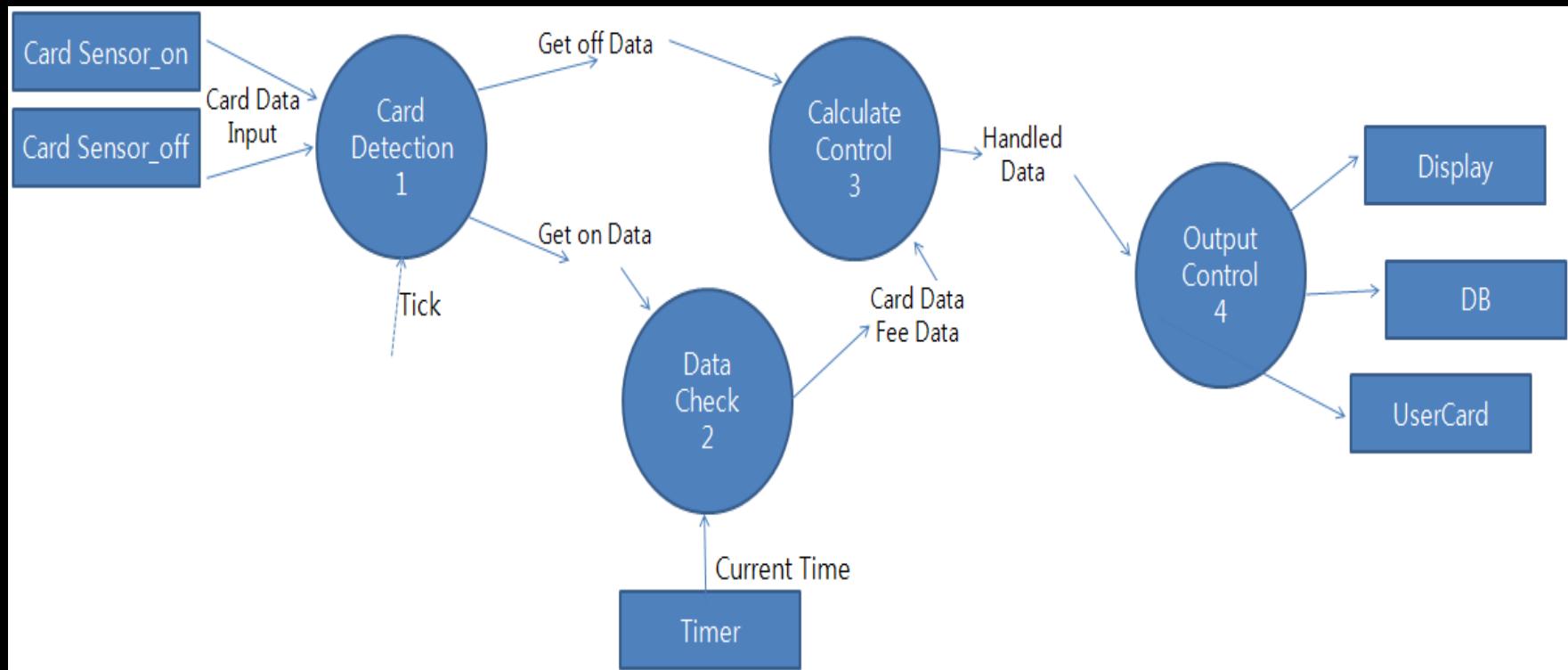


DFD Lv1

- Process Specification

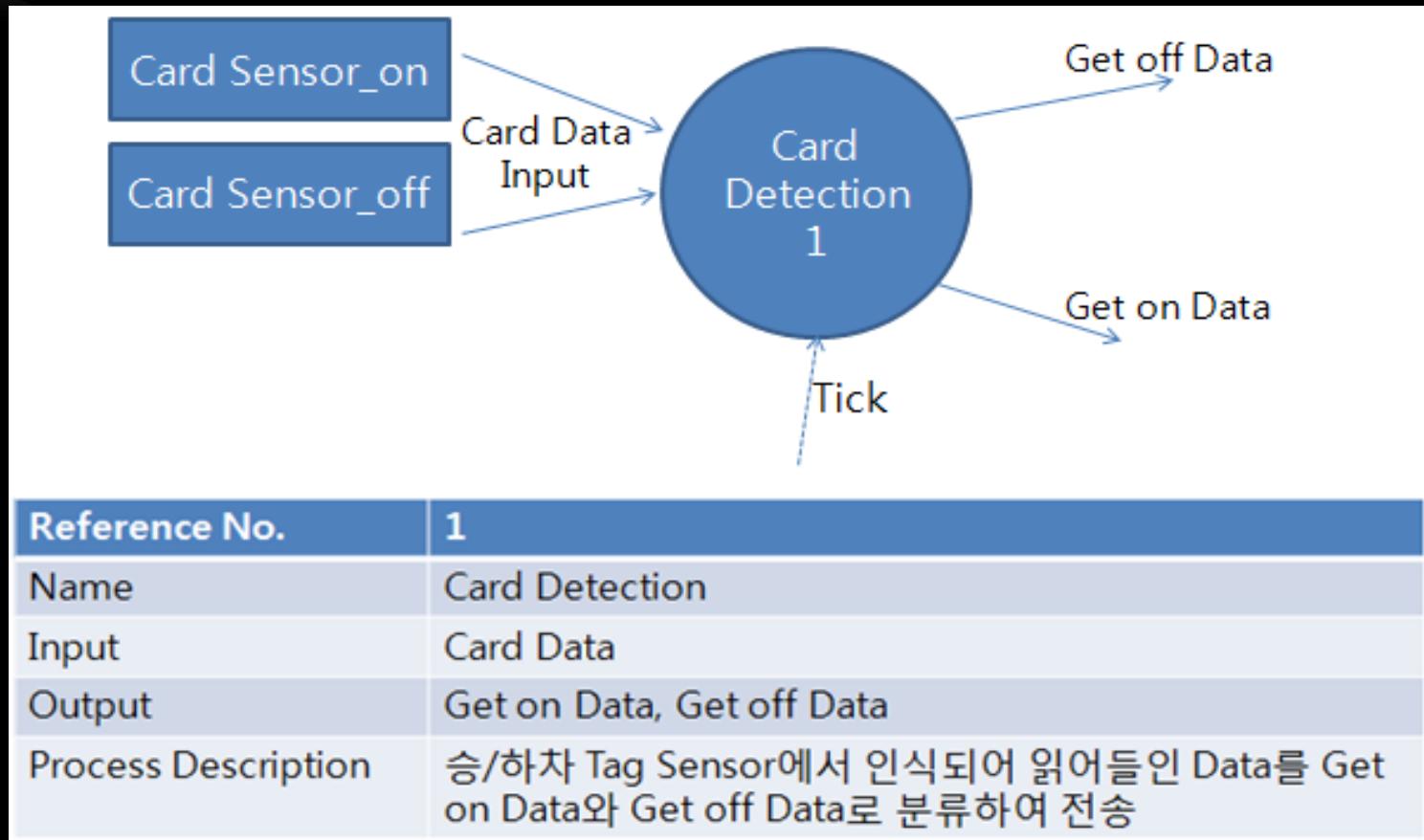


Subway Terminal DFD Lv1



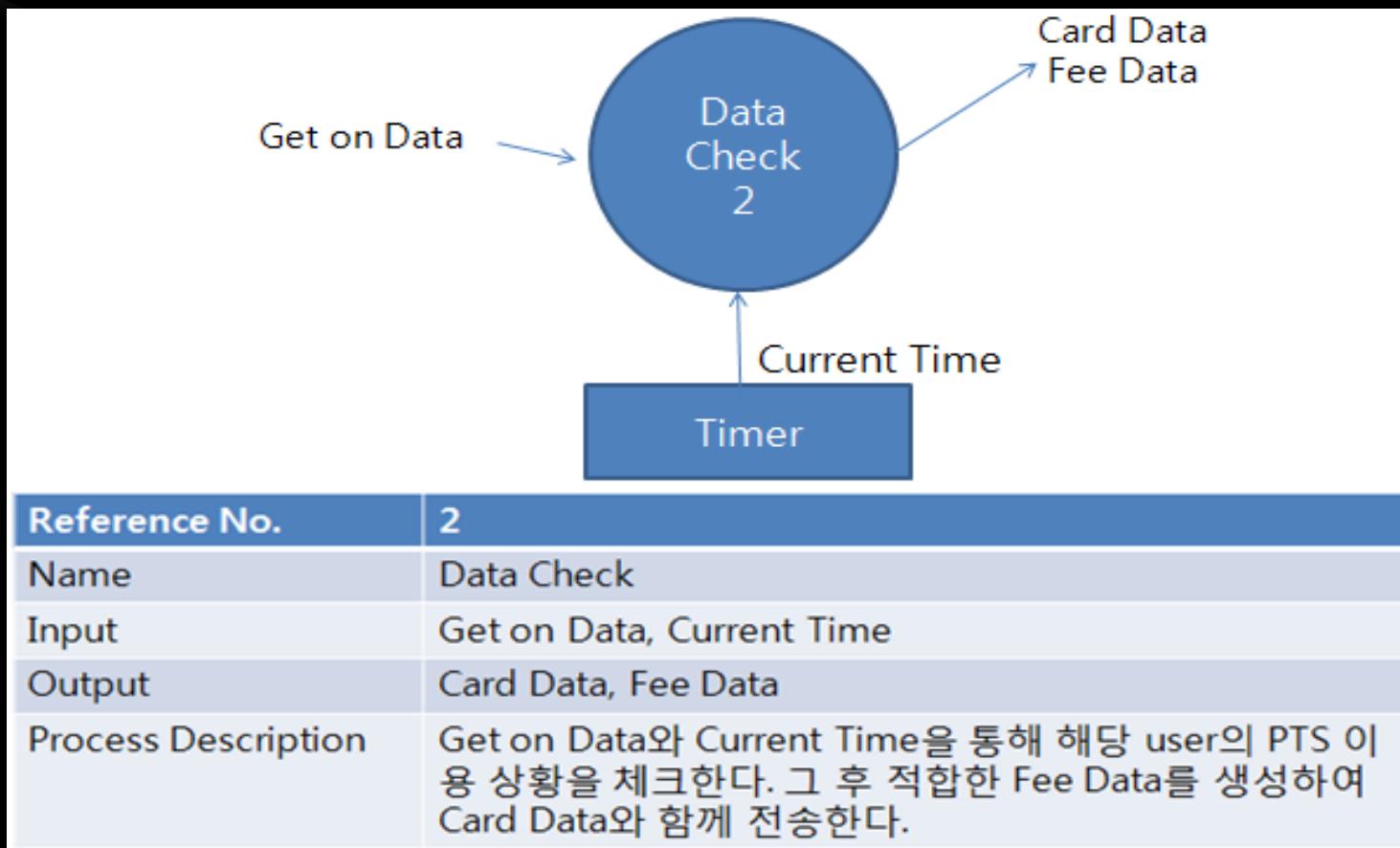
DFD Lv1

- Process Specification



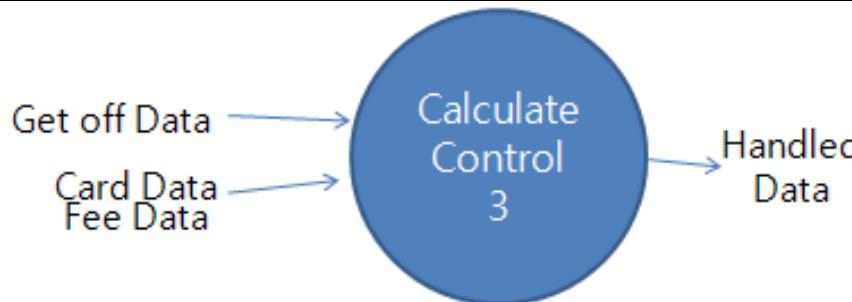
DFD Lv1

- Process Specification



DFD Lv1

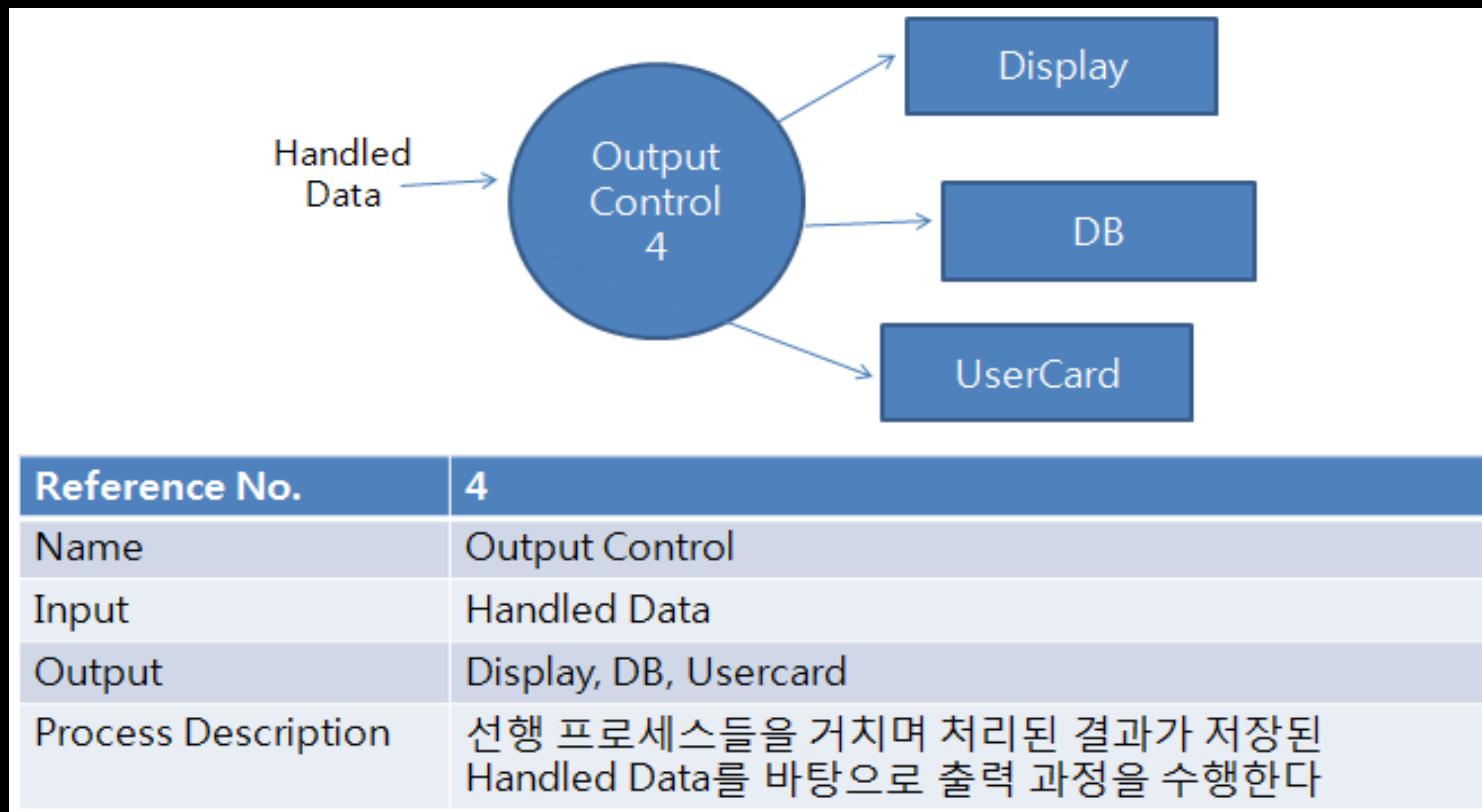
- Process Specification



Reference No.	3
Name	Calculate Control
Input	Get off Data or Card Data&Fee Data
Output	Handled Data
Process Description	Get off Data와 Card Data&Fee Data 중 하나의 Input만 들어온다. 들어온 Data로 요금계산을 수행하고 그 결과를 출력하기 위해 가공된 Handled Data를 생성, 전송한다

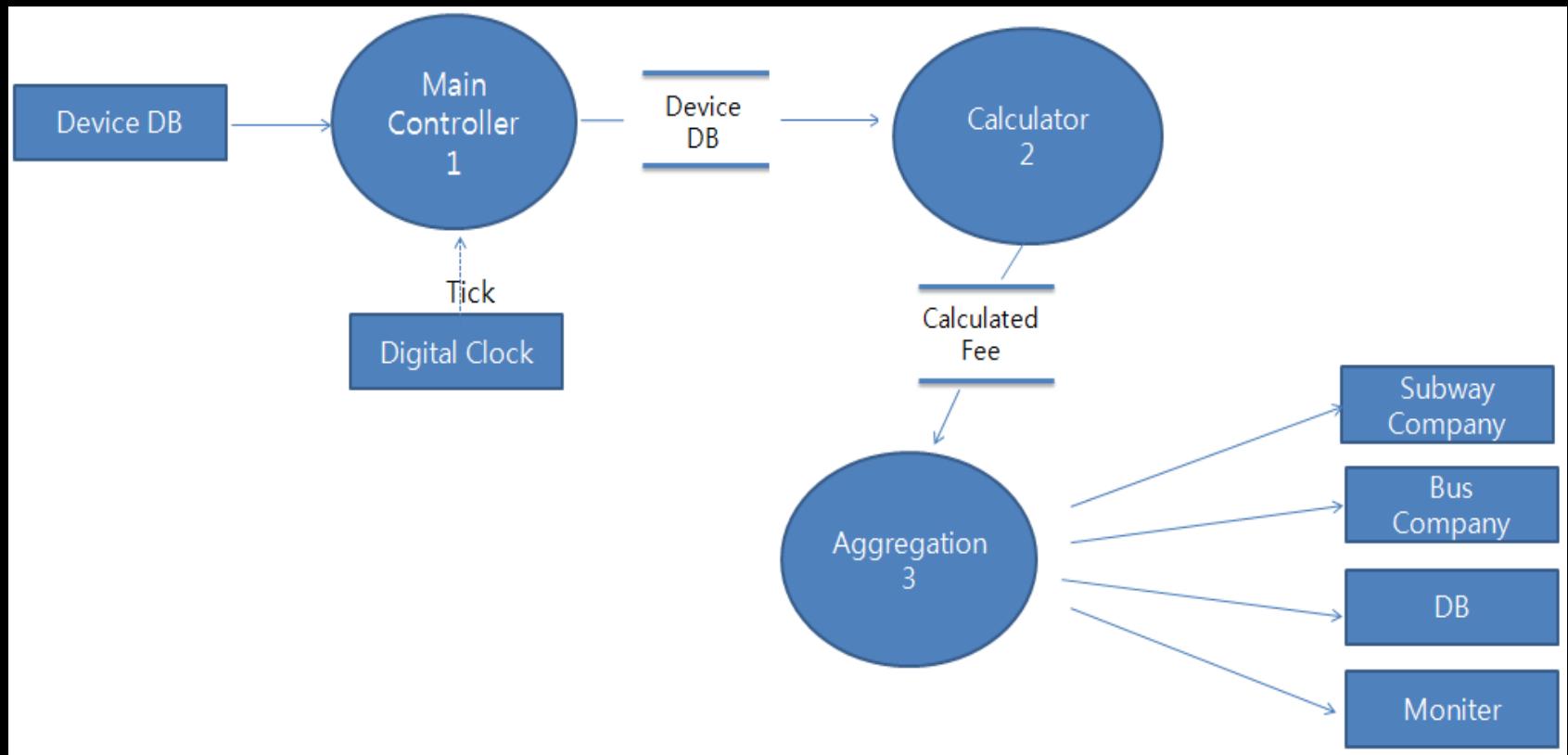
DFD Lv1

- Process Specification



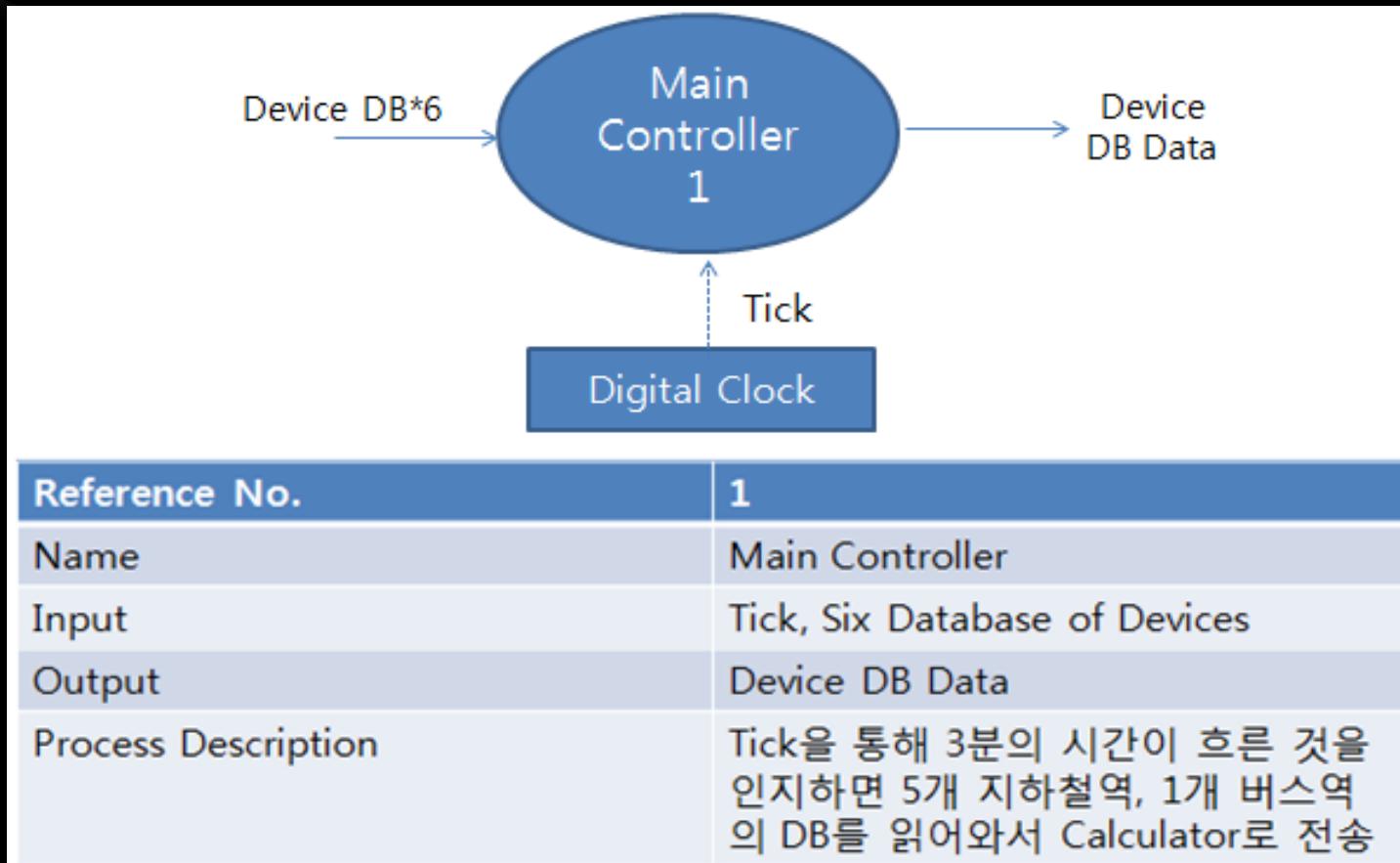
정산시스템

Terminal DFD Lv1



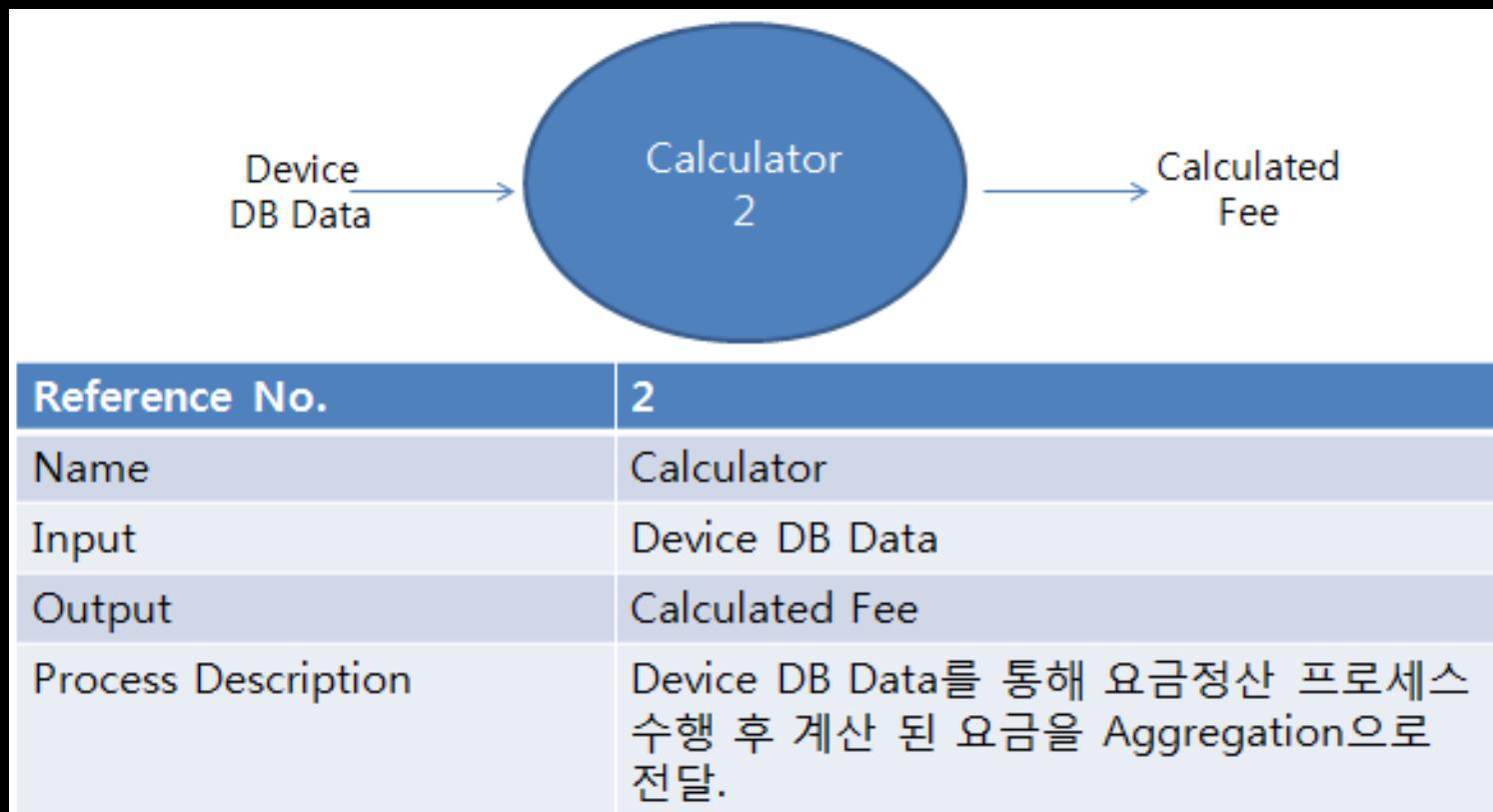
DFD Lv1

- Process Specification



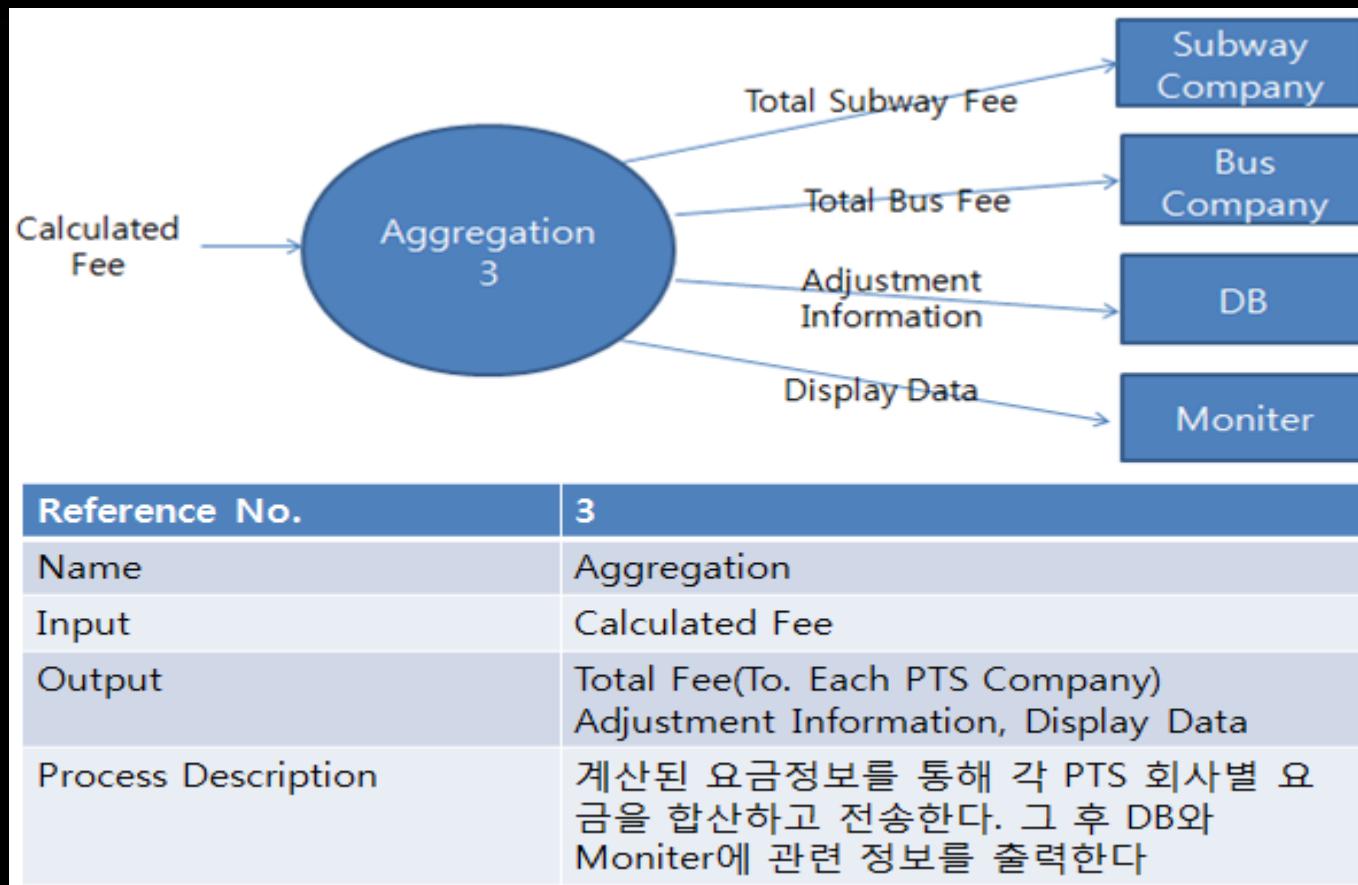
DFD Lv1

- Process Specification



DFD Lv1

- Process Specification

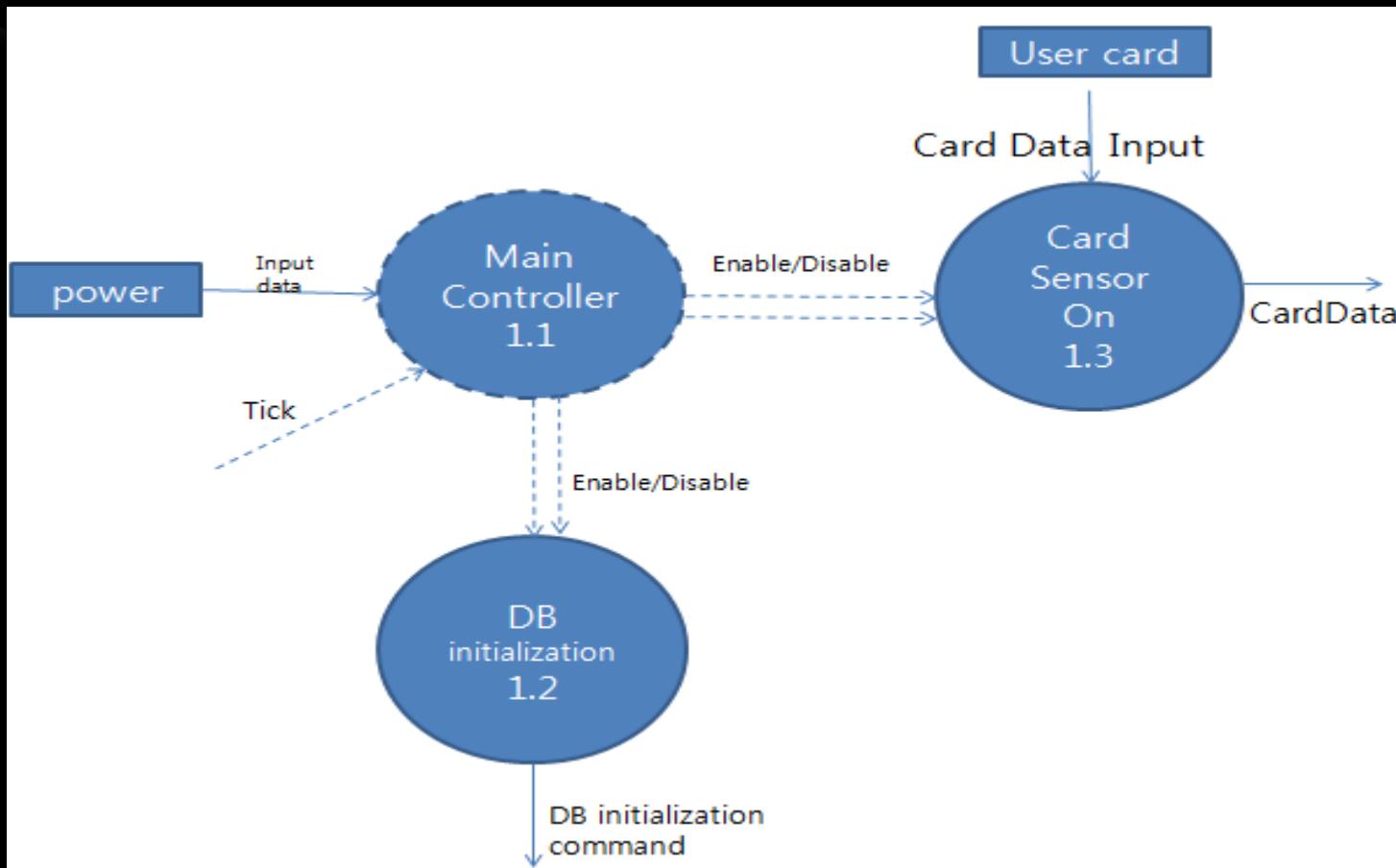


The background features a large, light-grey triangle pointing downwards, partially overlapping a smaller, dark-grey triangle pointing upwards. A white triangle is positioned at the top left corner.

Chapter

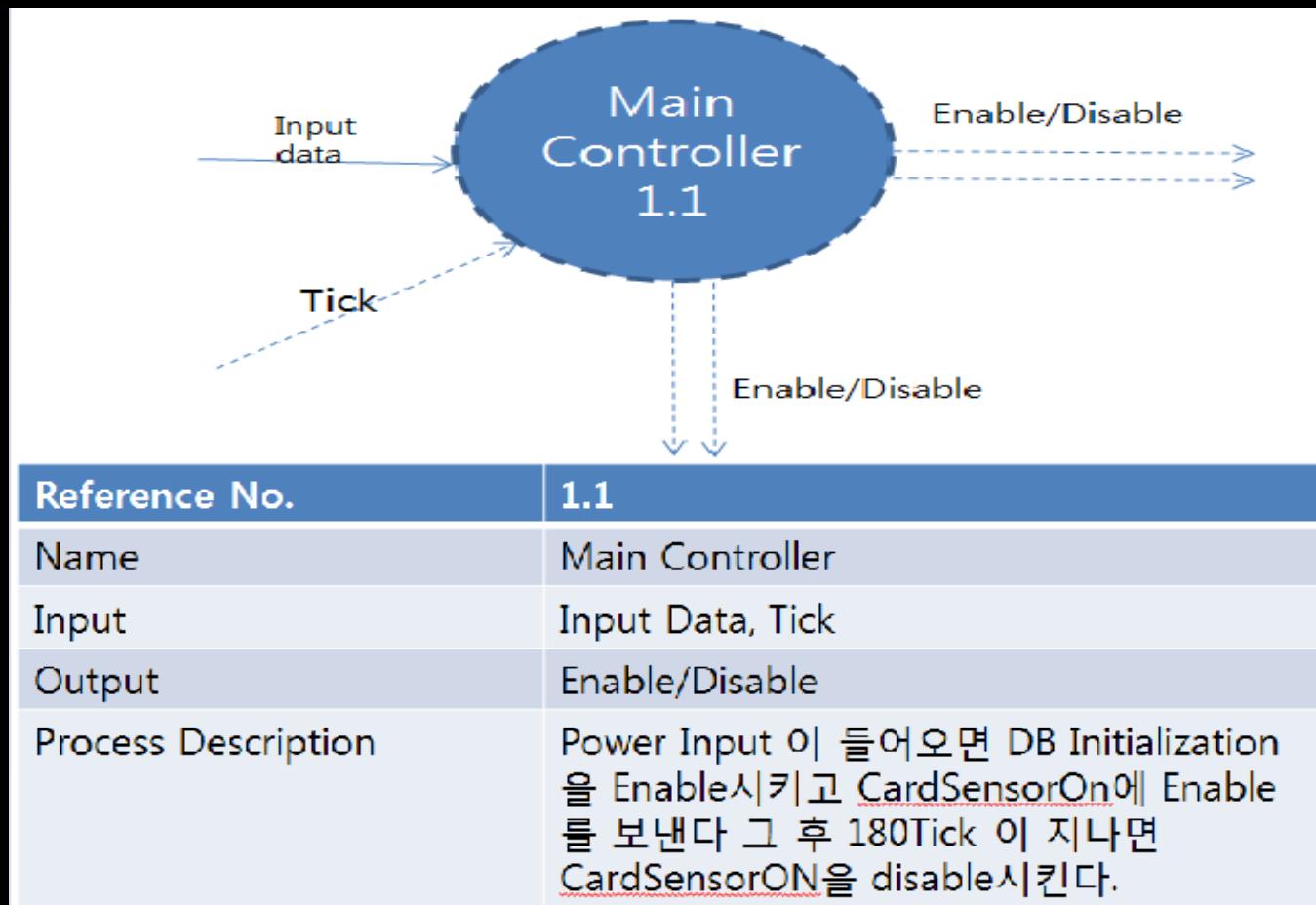
3

Bus Terminal DFD Lv2 – Card Detection



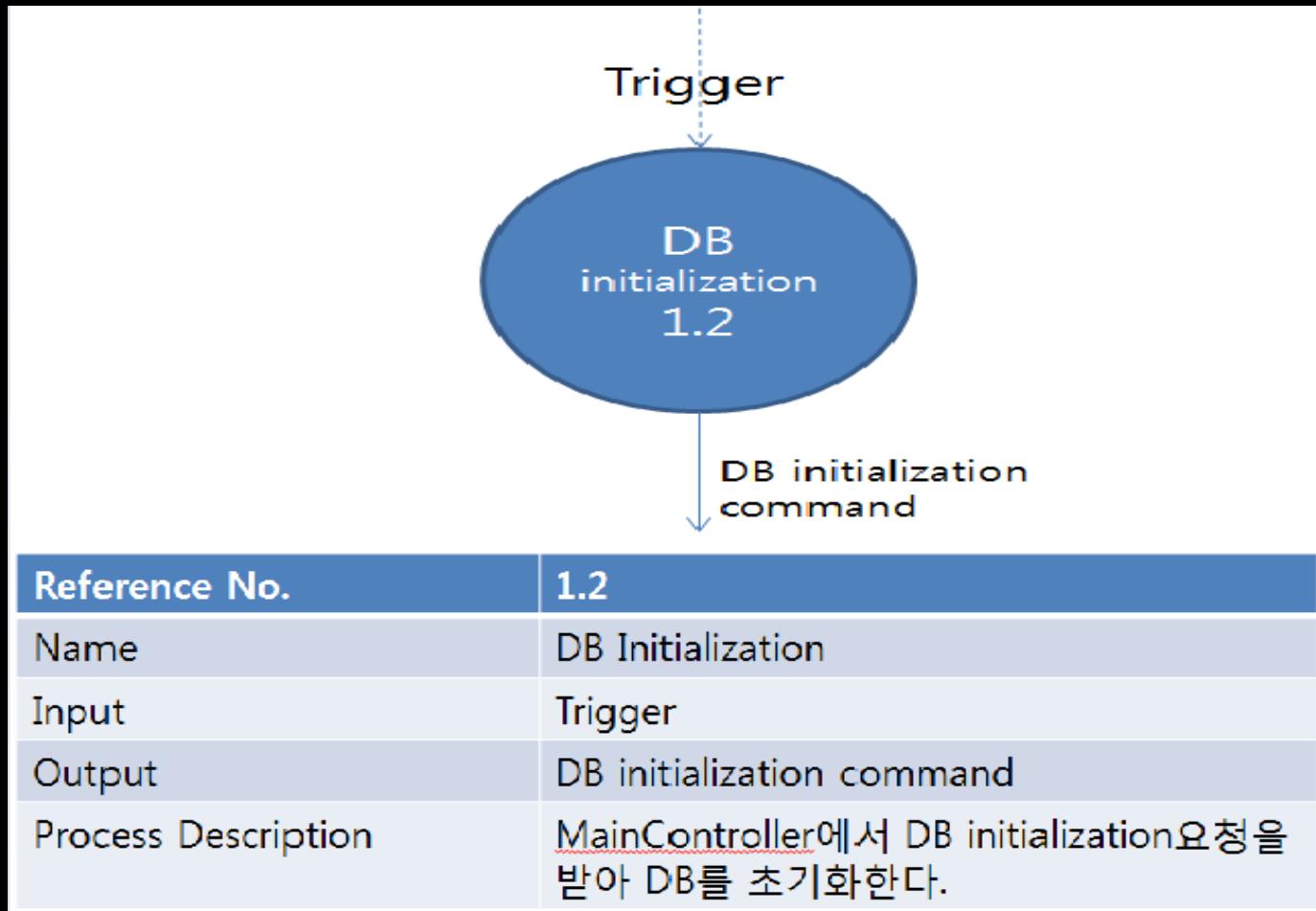
DFD Lv2

- Process Specification



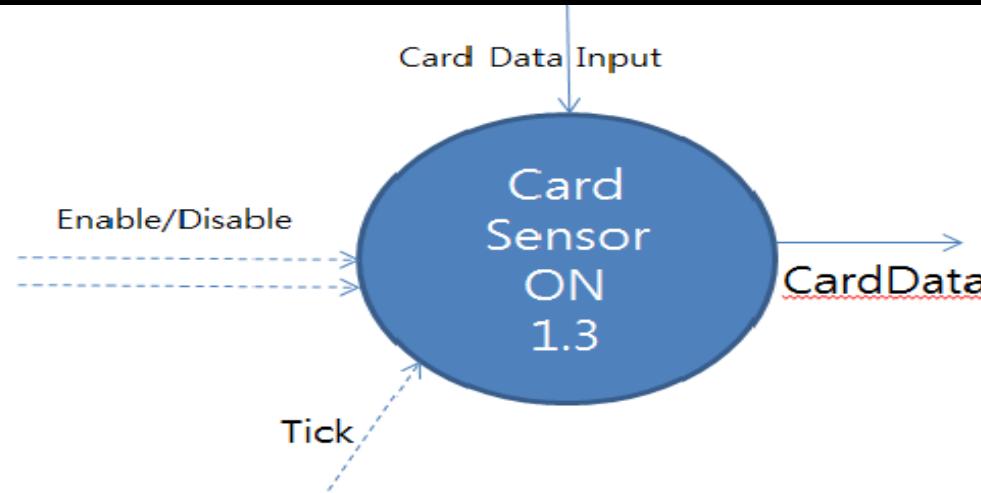
DFD Lv2

- Process Specification



DFD Lv2

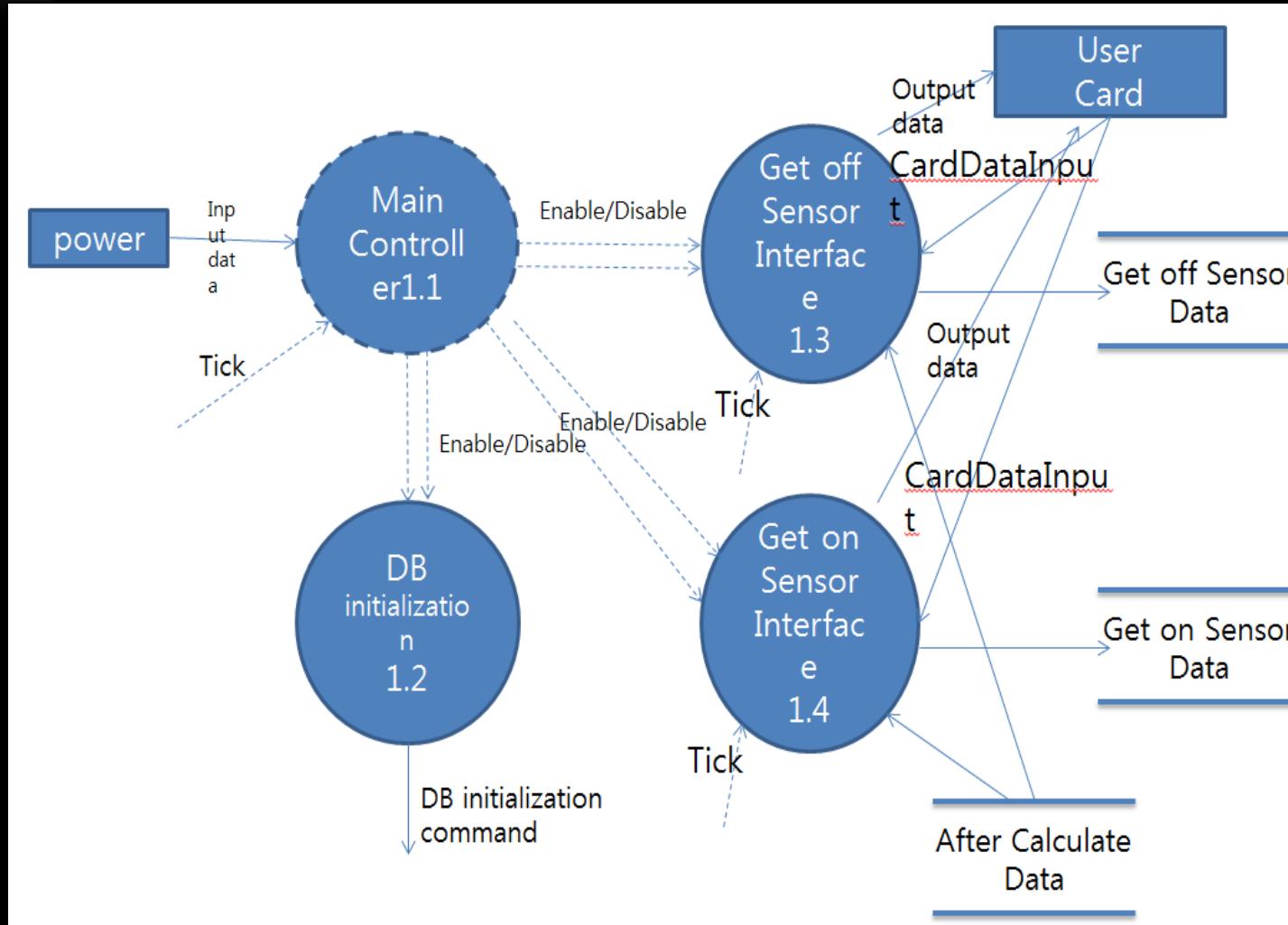
- Process Specification



Reference No.	1.3
Name	Card Sensor ON
Input	Trigger, Enable/Disable, CardData Input
Output	CardData
Process Description	Enable신호를 받고 1Tick이후에 CardSensor를 ON시킨다. (1Tick은 DB 초기화 시간)

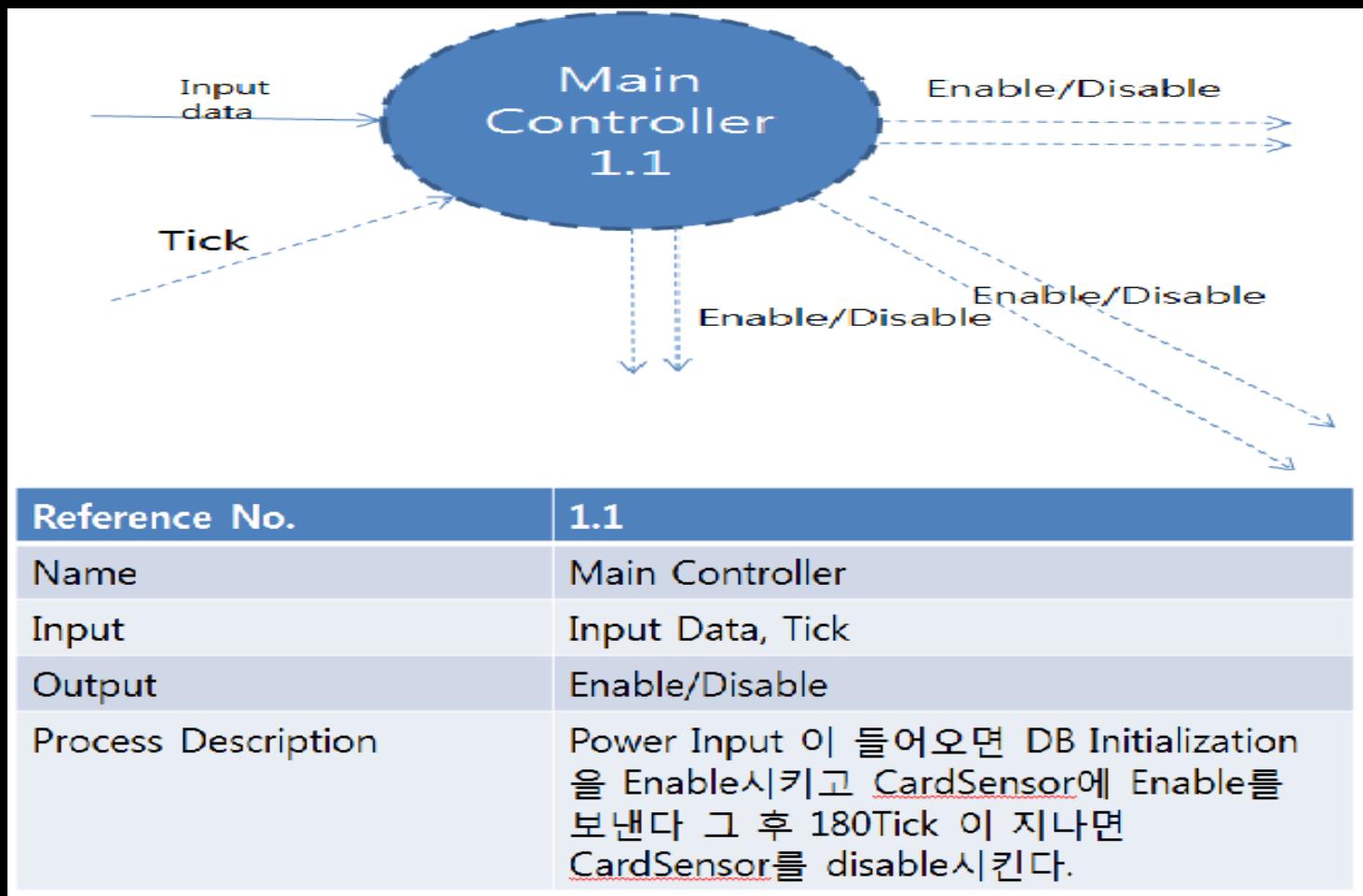
Subway Terminal DFD Lv2

- Card Detection



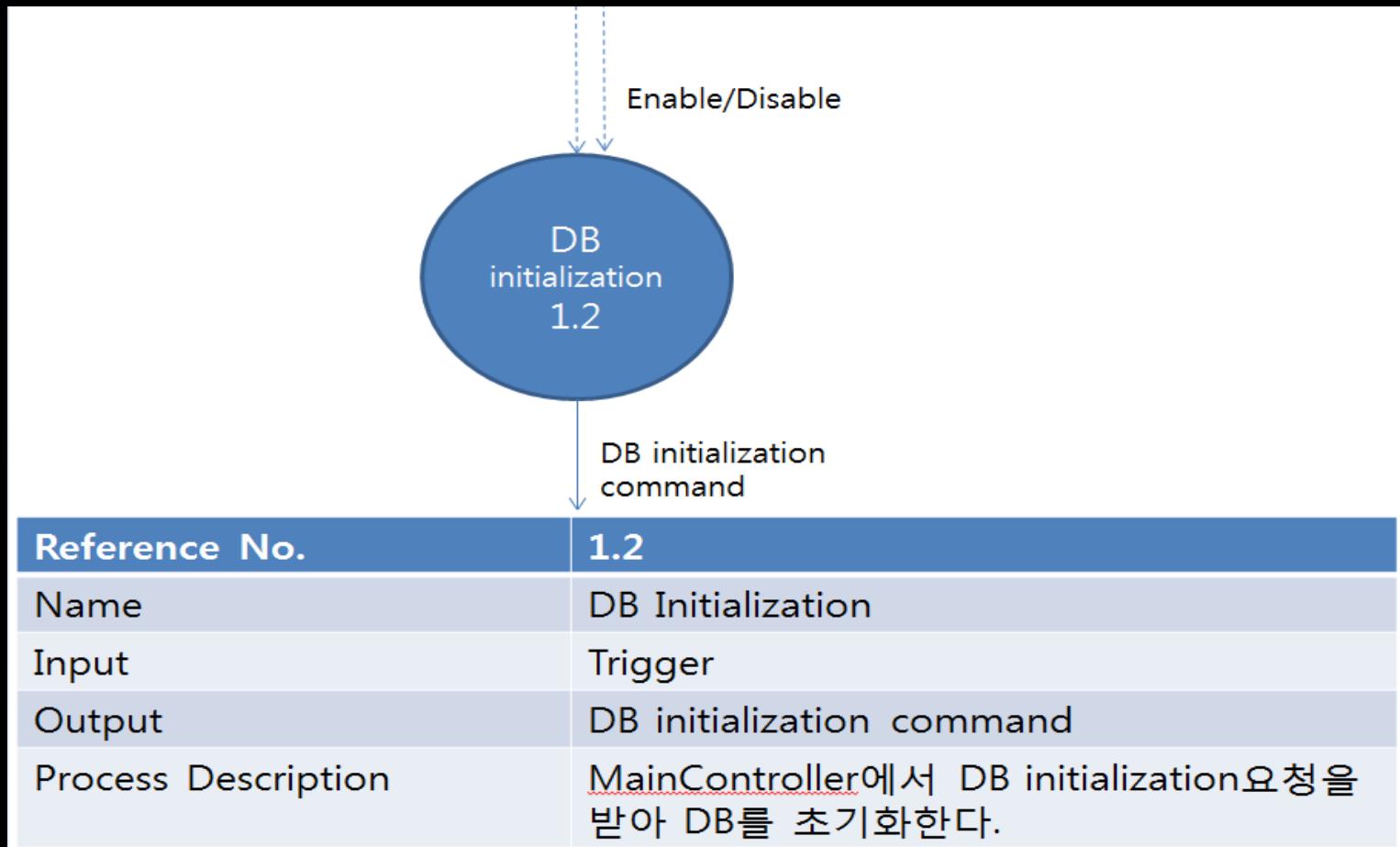
DFD Lv2

- Process Specification



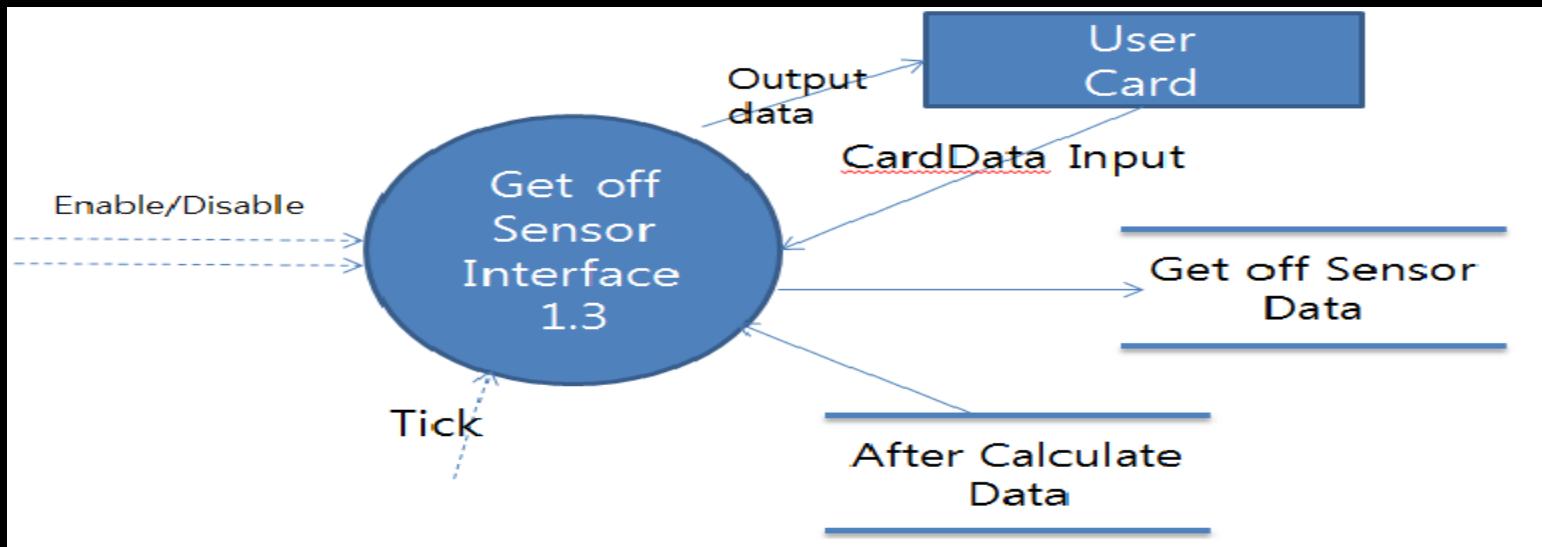
DFD Lv2

- Process Specification



DFD Lv2

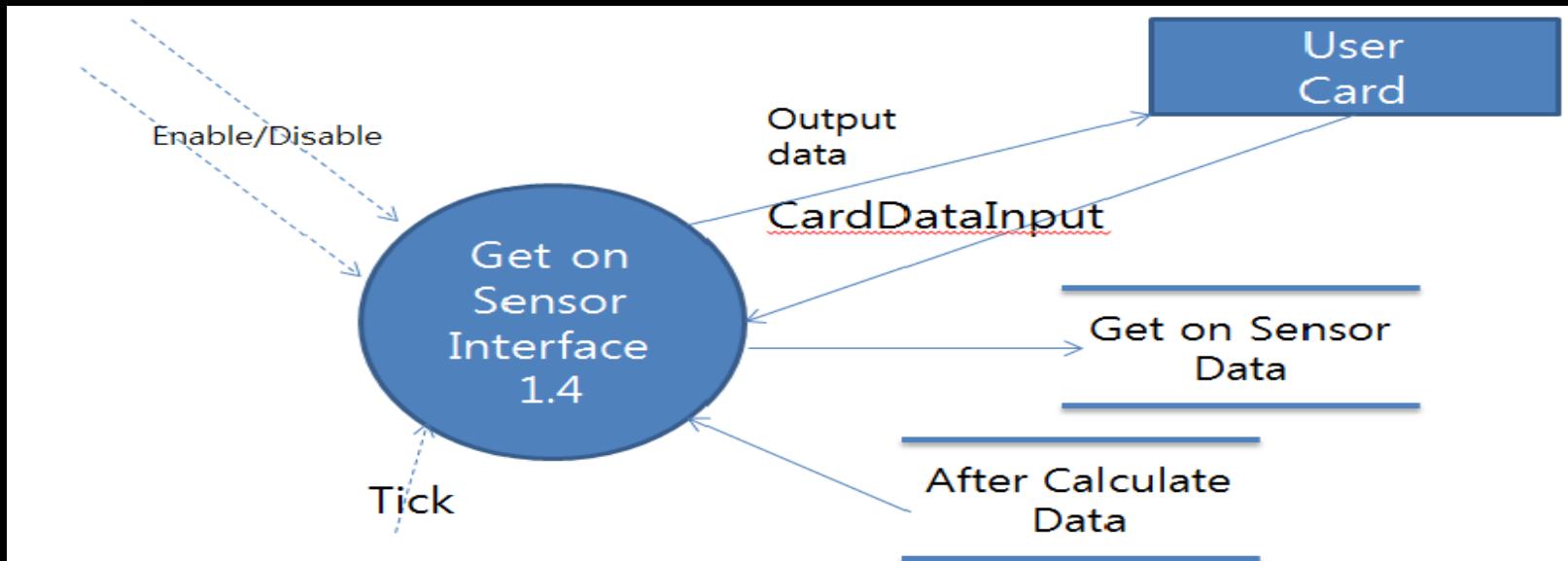
- Process Specification



Reference No.	1.3
Name	Get off Sensor Interface
Input	Trigger, Enable/Disable, CardData ,After Calculate Data
Output	Output Data, Get Off SensorData
Process Description	Enable신호를 받으면 카드에서 정보를 입력 받거나 카드로 정보를 전송할 수 있다. 180Tick 이후에는 disable된다.

DFD Lv2

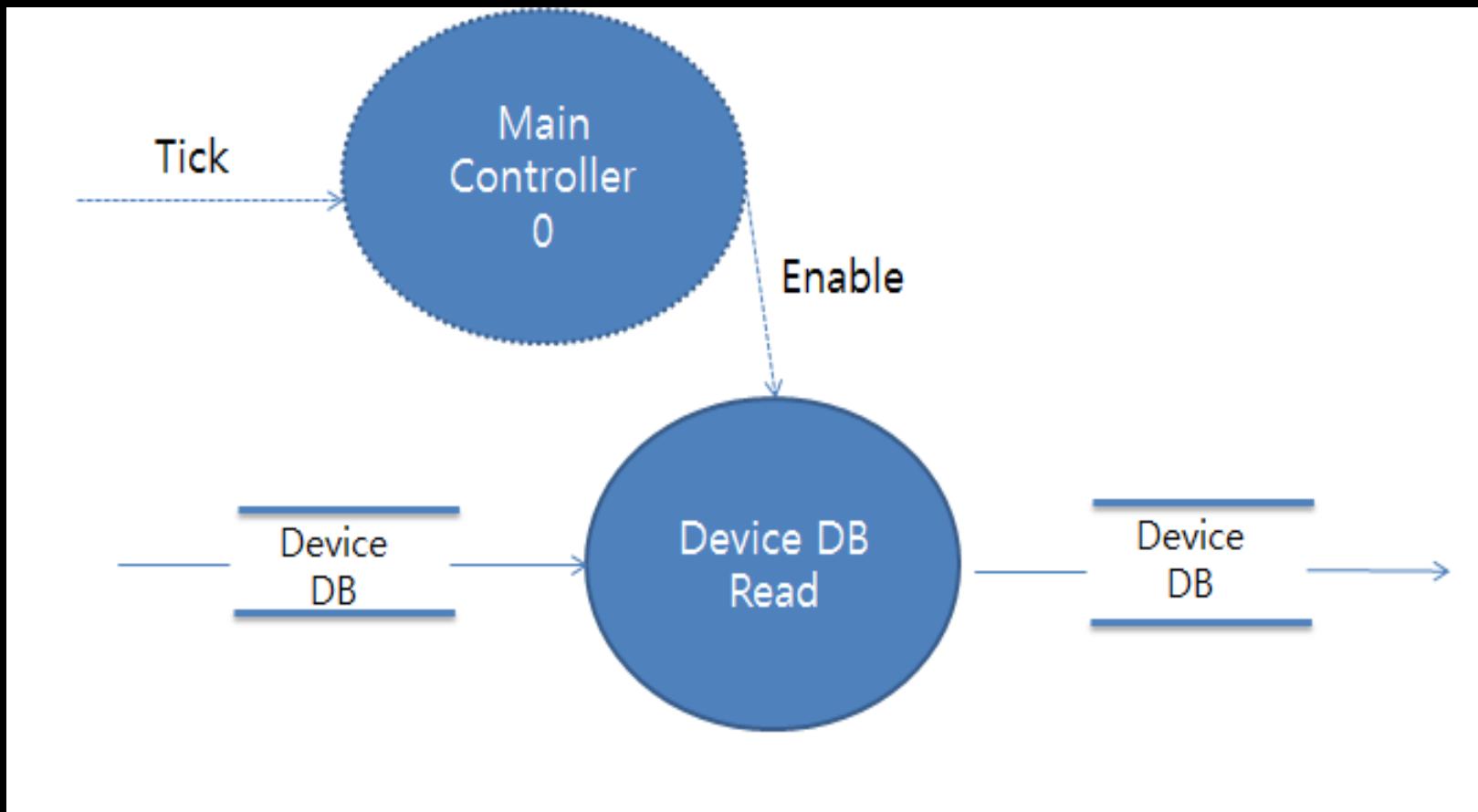
- Process Specification



Reference No.	1.2
Name	DB Initialization
Input	Trigger
Output	DB initialization command
Process Description	Enable신호를 받으면 카드에서 정보를 입력받거나 카드로 정보를 전송할 수 있다. 180Tick 이후에는 disable된다.

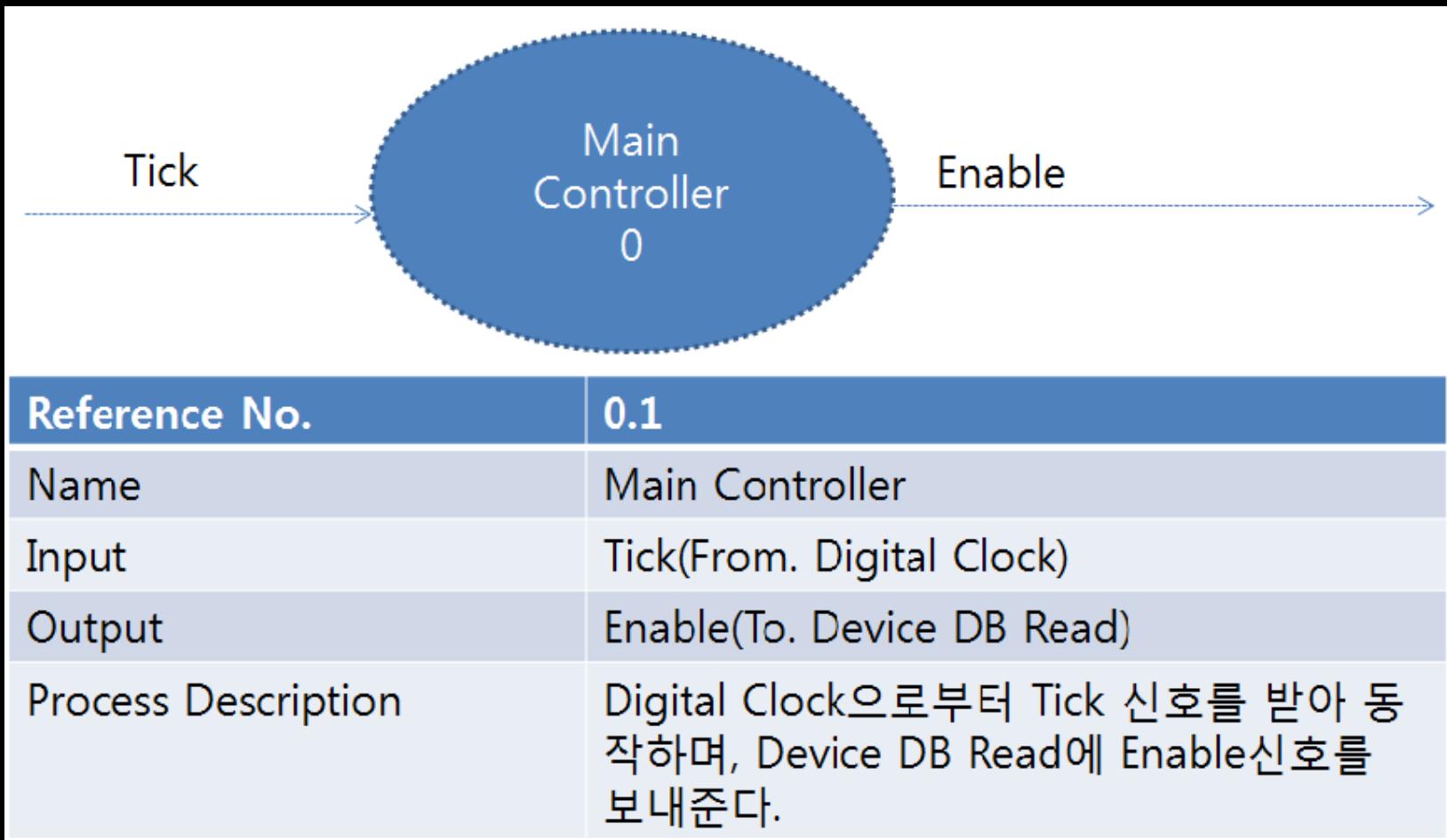
정산시스템 DFD Lv2

-DB Read



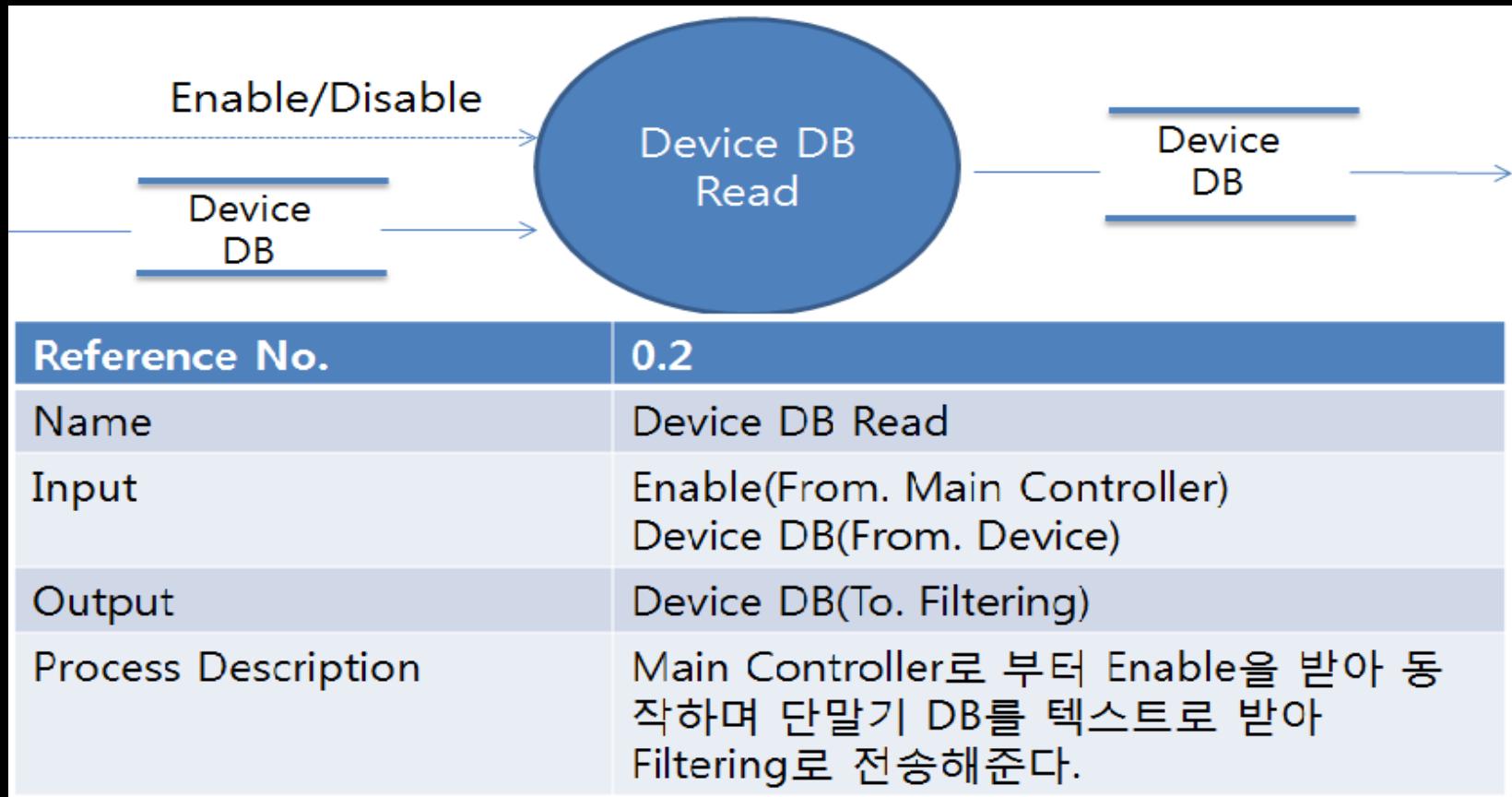
DFD Lv2

- Process Specification



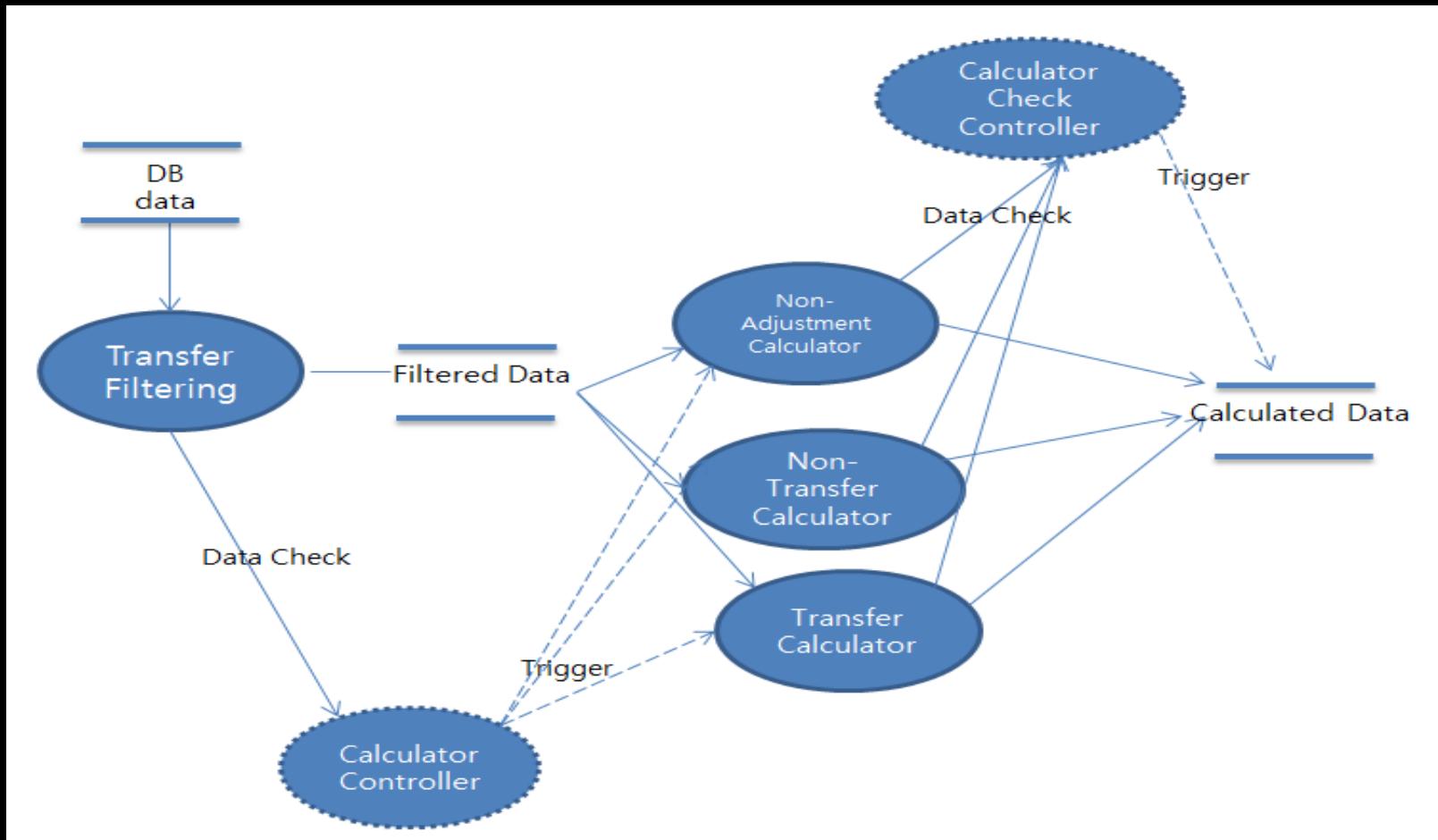
DFD Lv2

- Process Specification



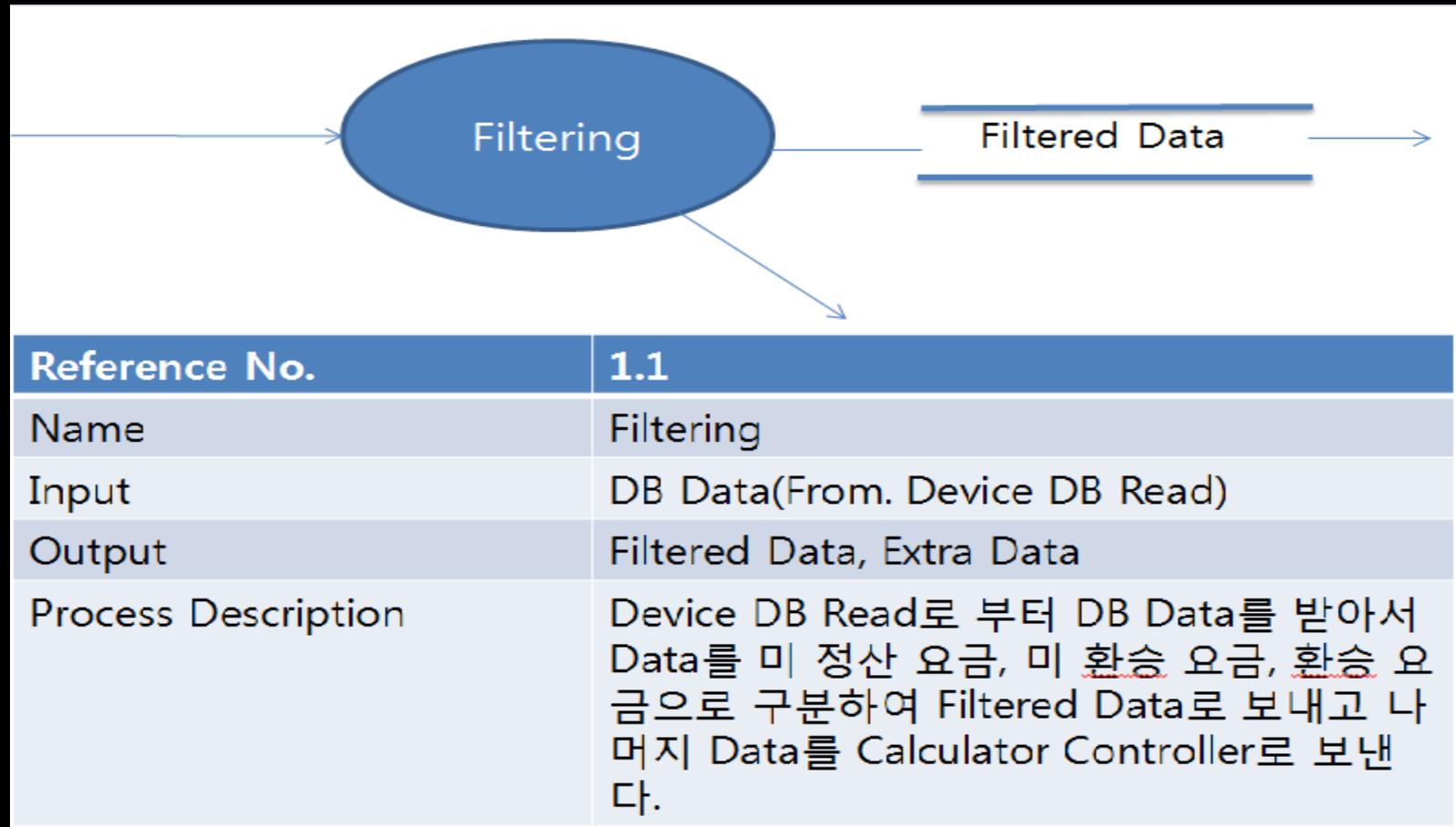
DFD Lv2

- Calculate



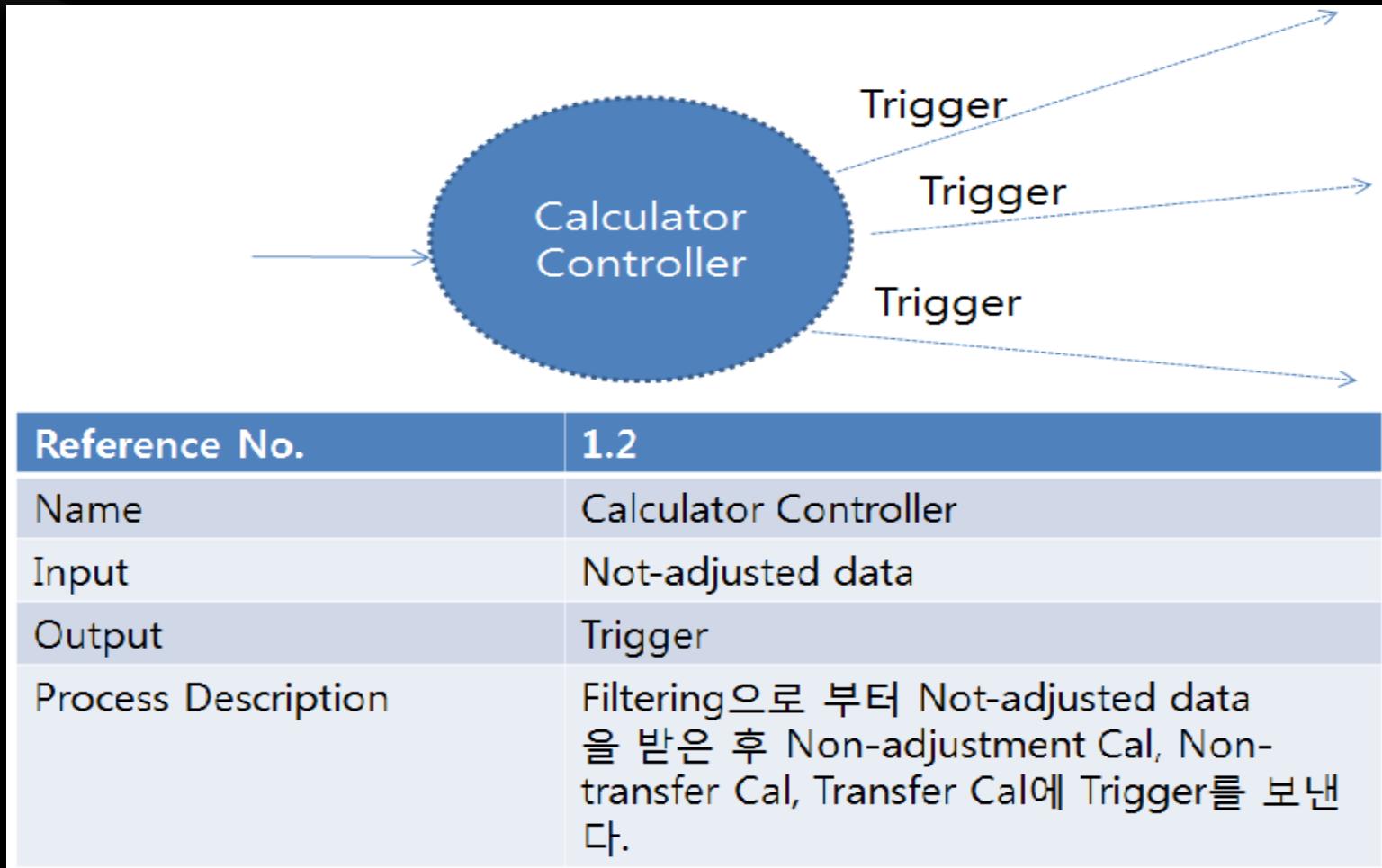
DFD Lv2

- Process Specification



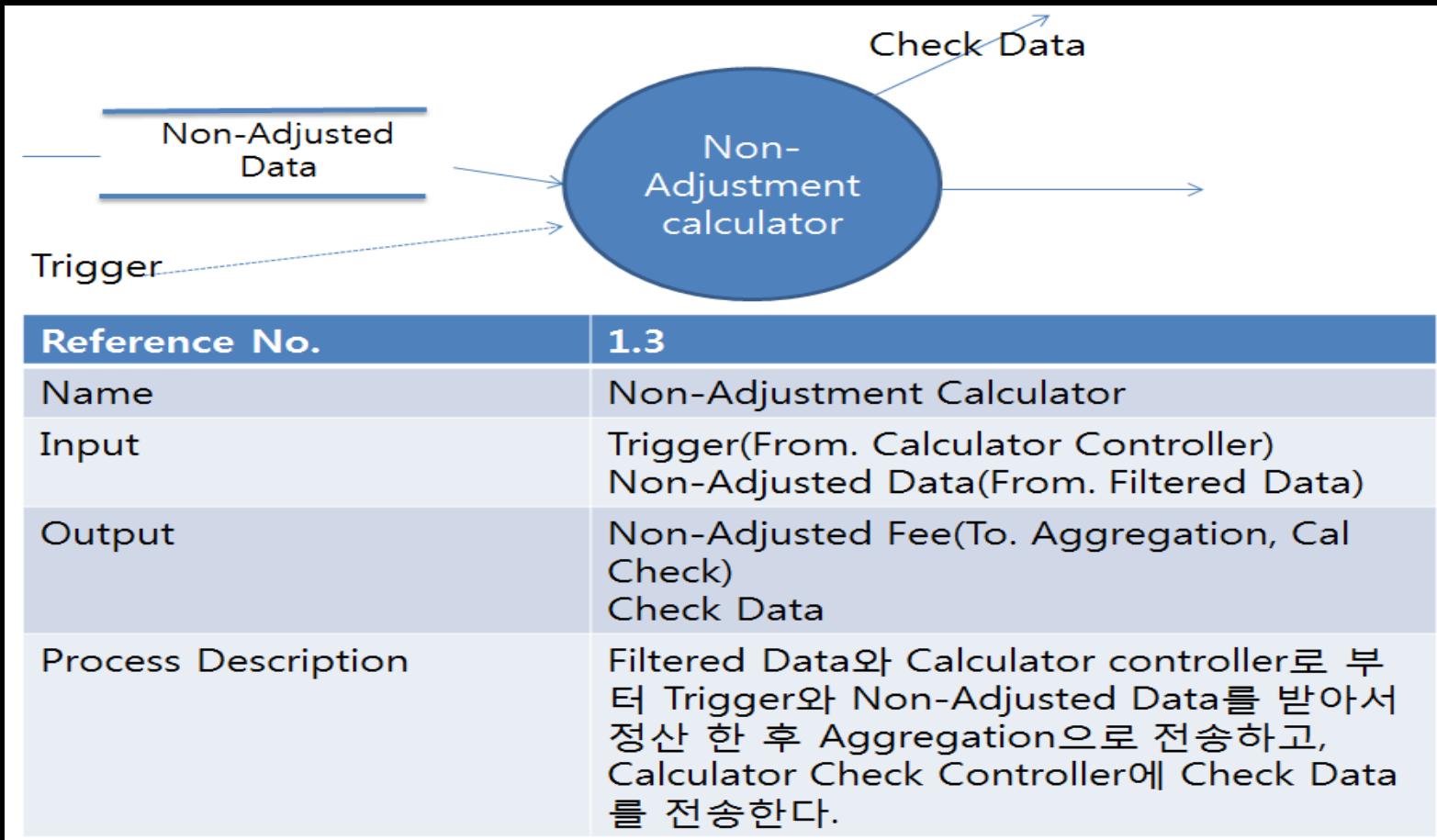
DFD Lv2

- Process Specification



DFD Lv2

- Process Specification



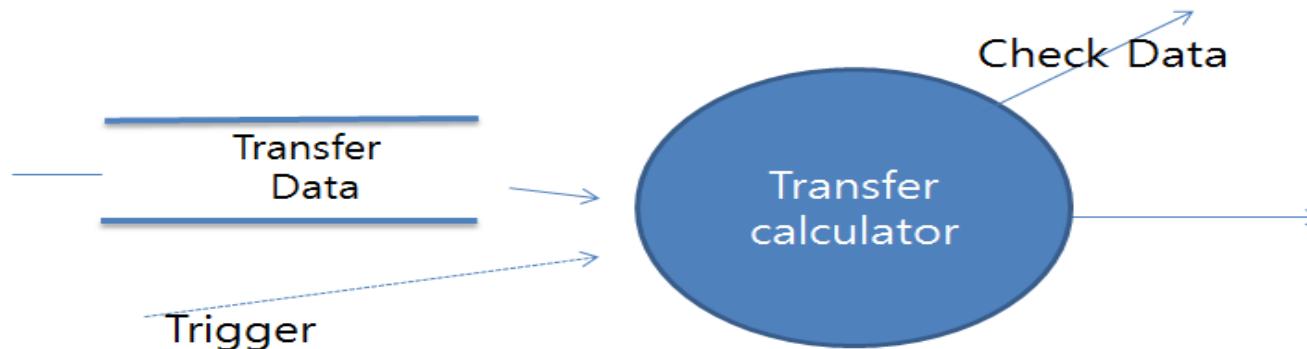
DFD Lv2

- Process Specification

<p>The diagram shows a central blue oval labeled 'Non-Transfer calculator'. Two arrows point to it from the left: one from a horizontal bar labeled 'Non-Transfer Data' and another from a dashed line labeled 'Trigger'. An arrow points out from the right side of the oval, labeled 'Check Data'.</p>	Reference No.	1.4
Name	Non-Transfer Calculator	
Input	Trigger(From. Calculator Controller) Non-Transfer Data(From. Filtering)	
Output	Non-Transfer Fee(To. Aggregation, Cal Check), Check Data	
Process Description	Filtered Data와 Calculator controller로 부터 Trigger와 Non-Transfer Data를 받아서 정산 한 후 Aggregation으로 전송하고, Calculator Check Controller에 Check Data를 보낸다.	

DFD Lv2

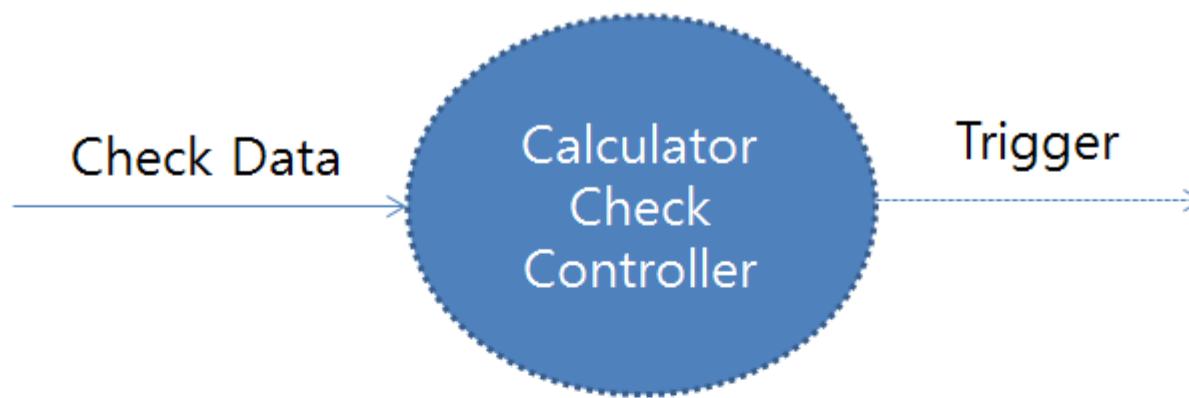
- Process Specification



Reference No.	1.5
Name	Transfer Calculator
Input	Trigger(From. Calculator Controller) Transfer Data(From. Filtering)
Output	Transfer Fee(To. Aggregation, Cal Check) Check Data
Process Description	Transfer Data와 Calculator controller로 부터 Trigger와 Transfer Data를 받아서 정산한 후 Aggregation으로 전송하고, Calculator Check Controller로 Check Data를 전송한다.

DFD Lv2

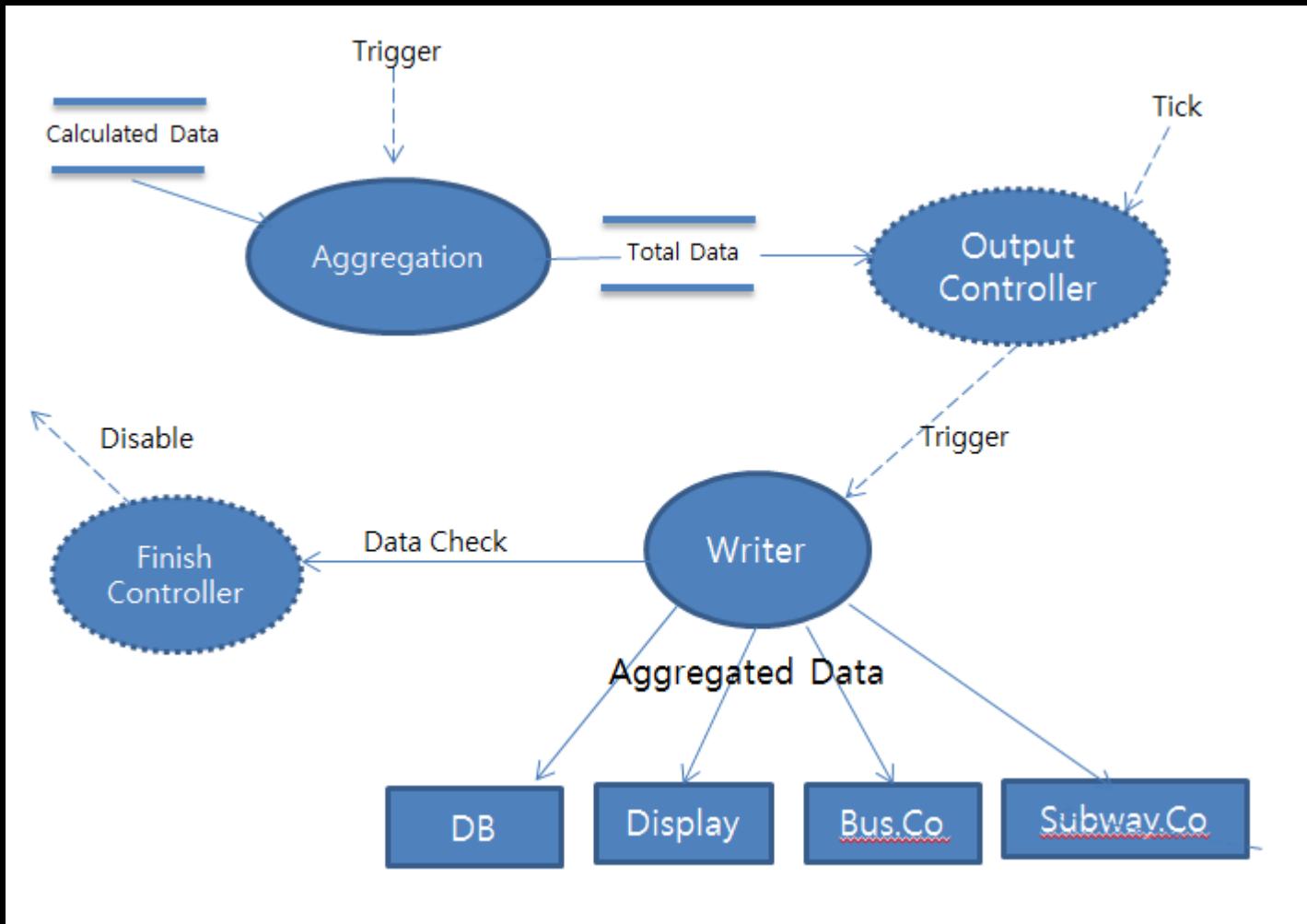
- Process Specification



Reference No.	1.6
Name	Calculator Check Controller
Input	Check Data
Output	Trigger
Process Description	Check Data를 받아 Aggregation에 Trigger신호를 보내준다.

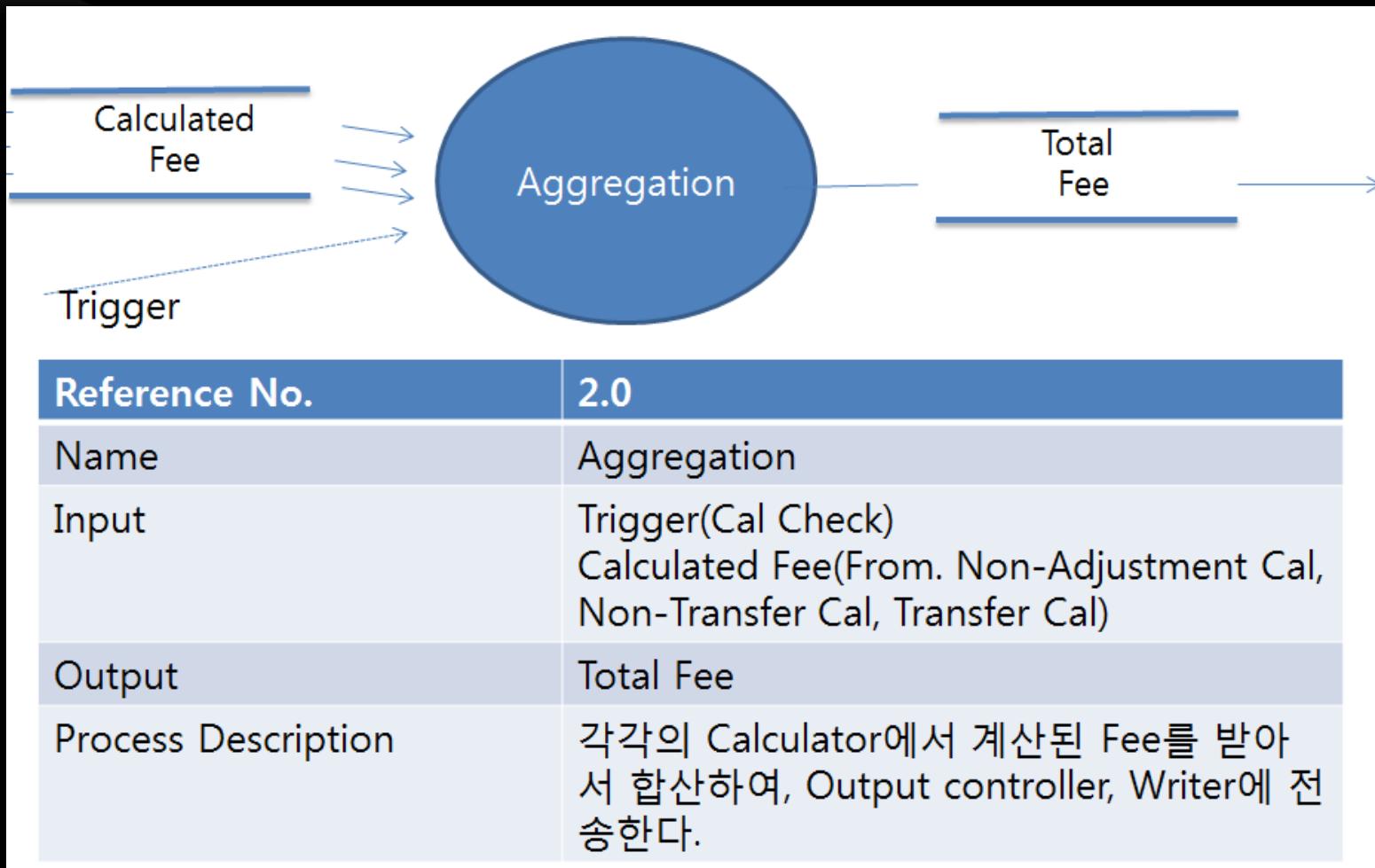
DFD Lv2

-Aggregation&Writer



DFD Lv2

- Process Specification



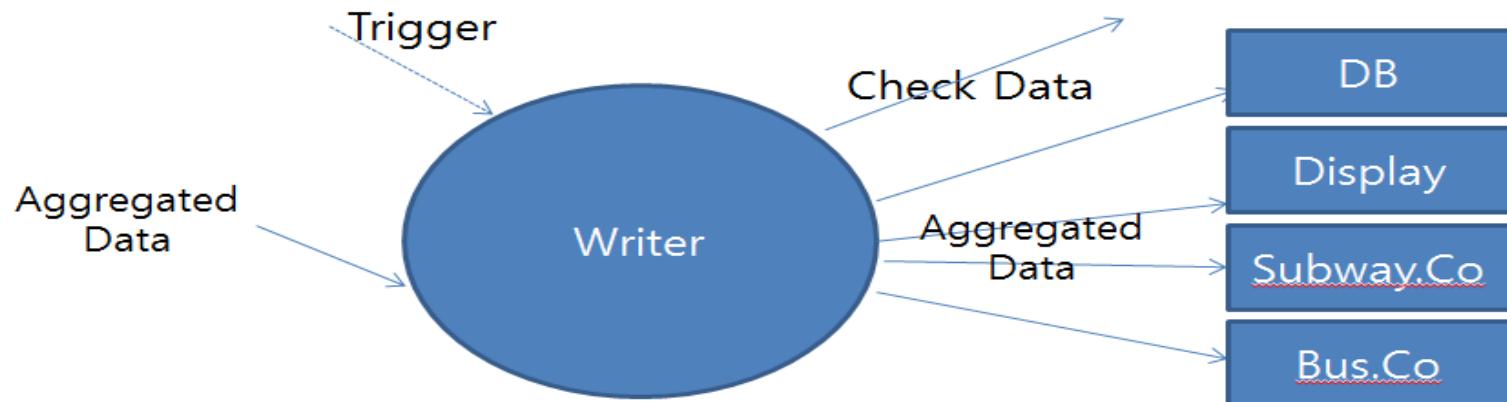
DFD Lv2

- Process Specification

Reference No.	2.1
Name	Output Control
Input	Total Fee, Check Data, Tick
Output	Trigger
Process Description	Check Data를 받으면 Writer에게 Trigger 신호를 보낸다.

DFD Lv2

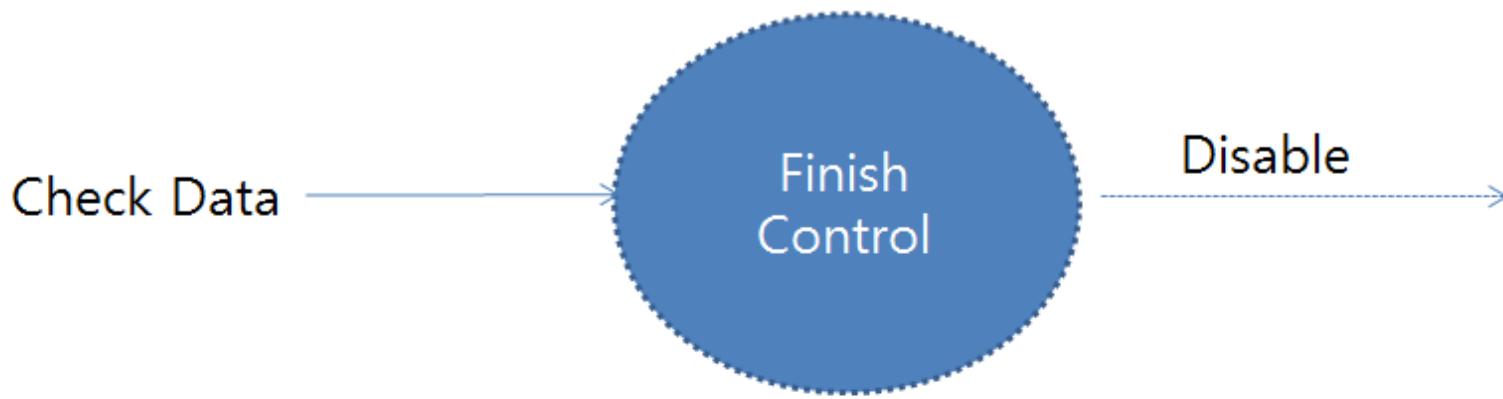
- Process Specification



Reference No.	2.2
Name	Writer
Input	Aggregated Data, Trigger
Output	Check Data, Aggregated Data
Process Description	각각의 정산된 data를 받고 Output Controller로 부터 Trigger를 받아서 DB에 쓰고, Display에 출력, 각 회사에 정산금을 보내준다. 그리고 Finish Controller에 Check Data를 보낸다.

DFD Lv2

- Process Specification



Reference No.	2.3
Name	Finish Control
Input	Check Data
Output	Disable
Process Description	Check Data를 받으면 Device DB Read에 게 Disable 신호를 보낸다.

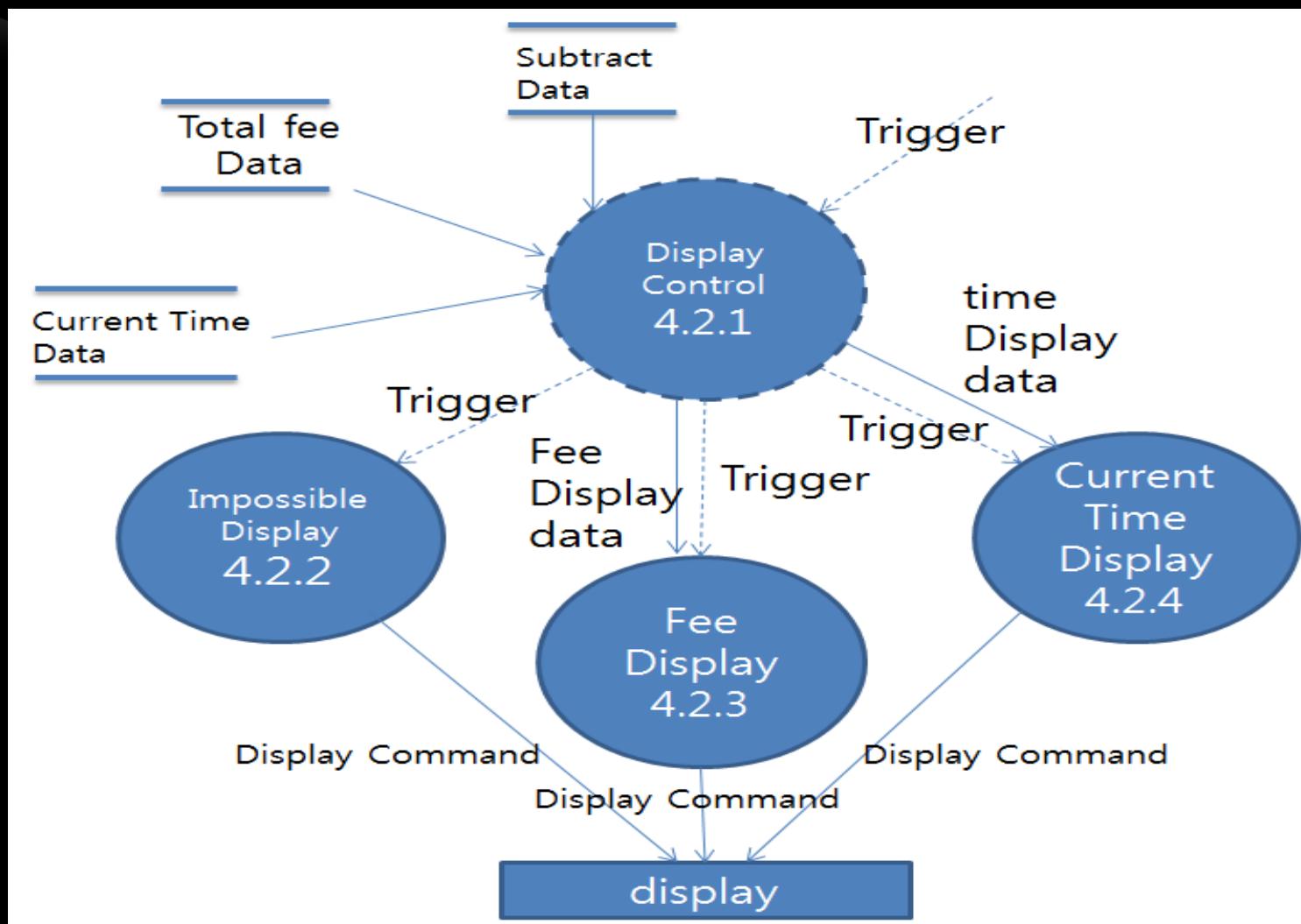
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Chapter

4

Chapter4

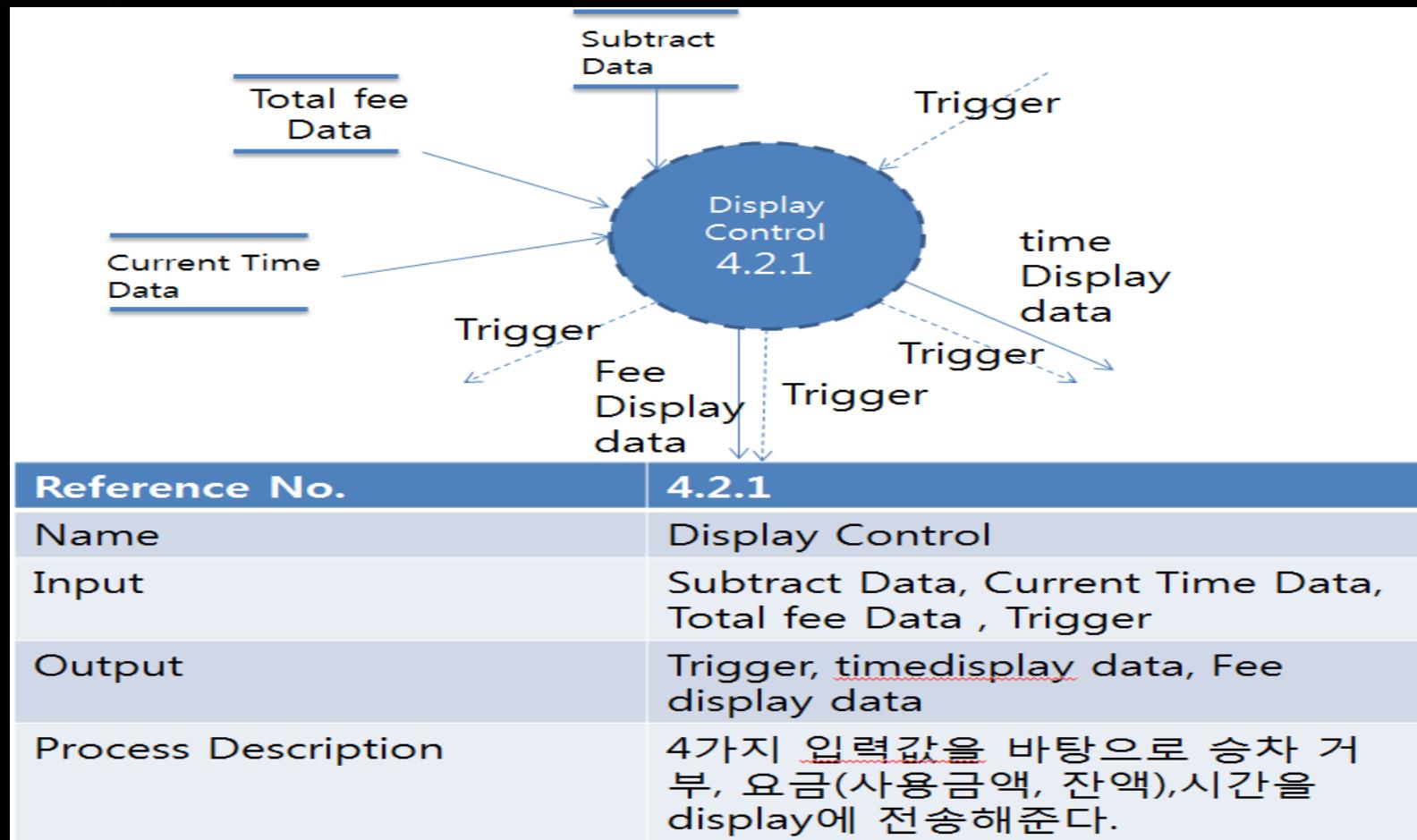
Bus Terminal DFD Lv3 – Display Control



Chapter4

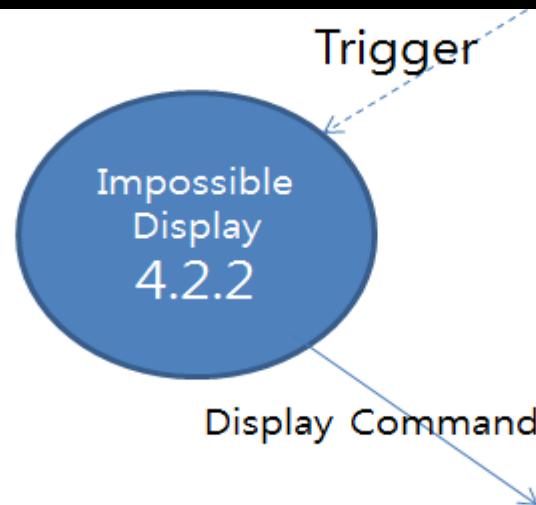
DFD Lv3

- Process Specification



DFD Lv3

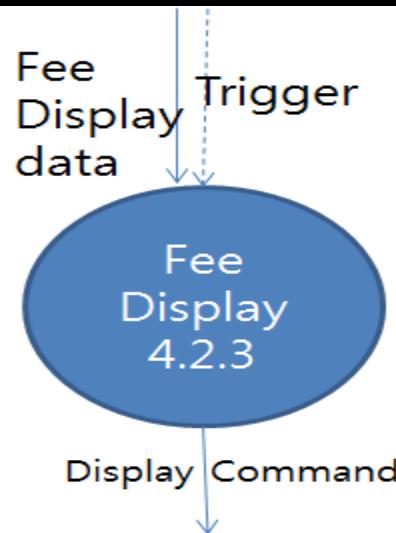
- Process Specification



Reference No.	4.2.2
Name	Impossible Display
Input	Trigger
Output	Display Command
Process Description	Trigger를 받으면 승차 불가능을 display에 Display command 보내준다.

DFD Lv3

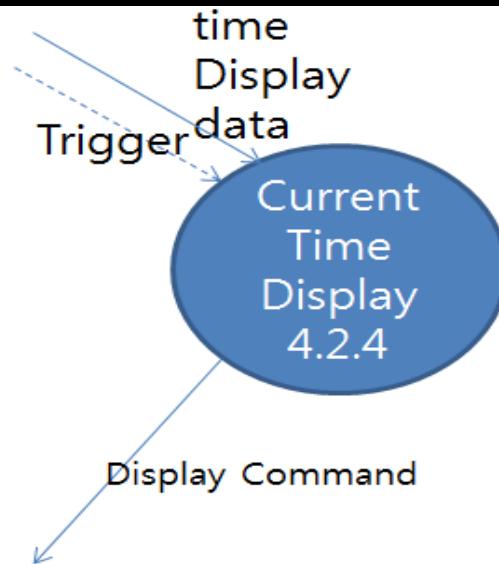
- Process Specification



Reference No.	4.2.3
Name	Fee Display
Input	FeeDisplayData, Trigger
Output	Display Command
Process Description	화면표시요금데이터를 받아 display에 표현하도록 display command를 보낸다.

DFD Lv3

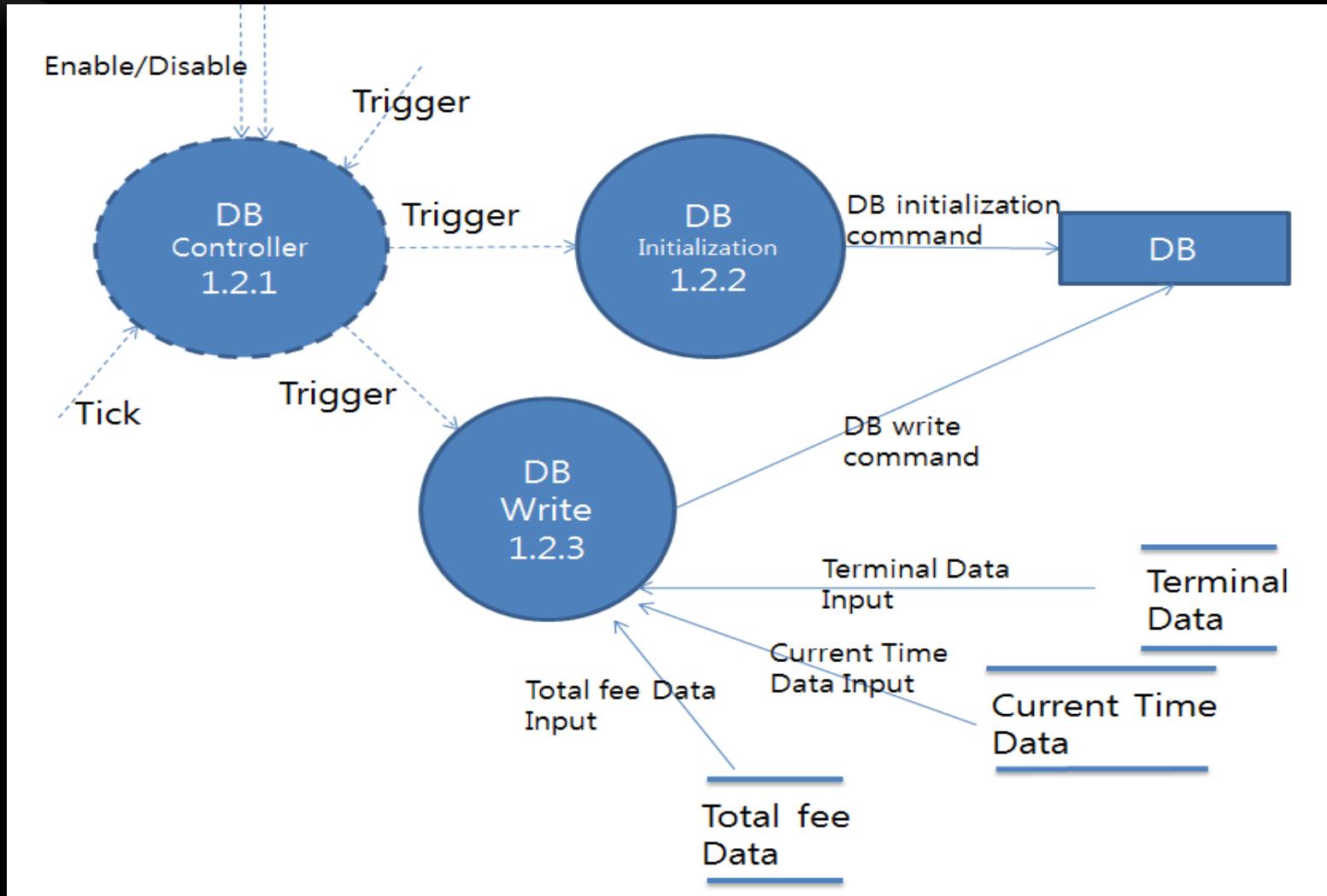
- Process Specification



Reference No.	4.2.4
Name	<u>CurrentTimeDisplay</u>
Input	TimeDisplayData, Trigger
Output	Display Command
Process Description	TimeDisplayData를 받아 Display에 표시하도록 Display command 를 보낸다.

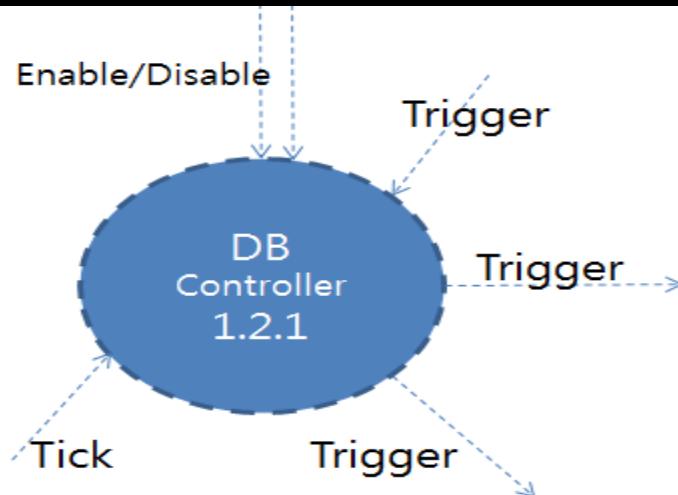
Chapter4

Subway Terminal DFD Lv3 -DB Controller



DFD Lv3

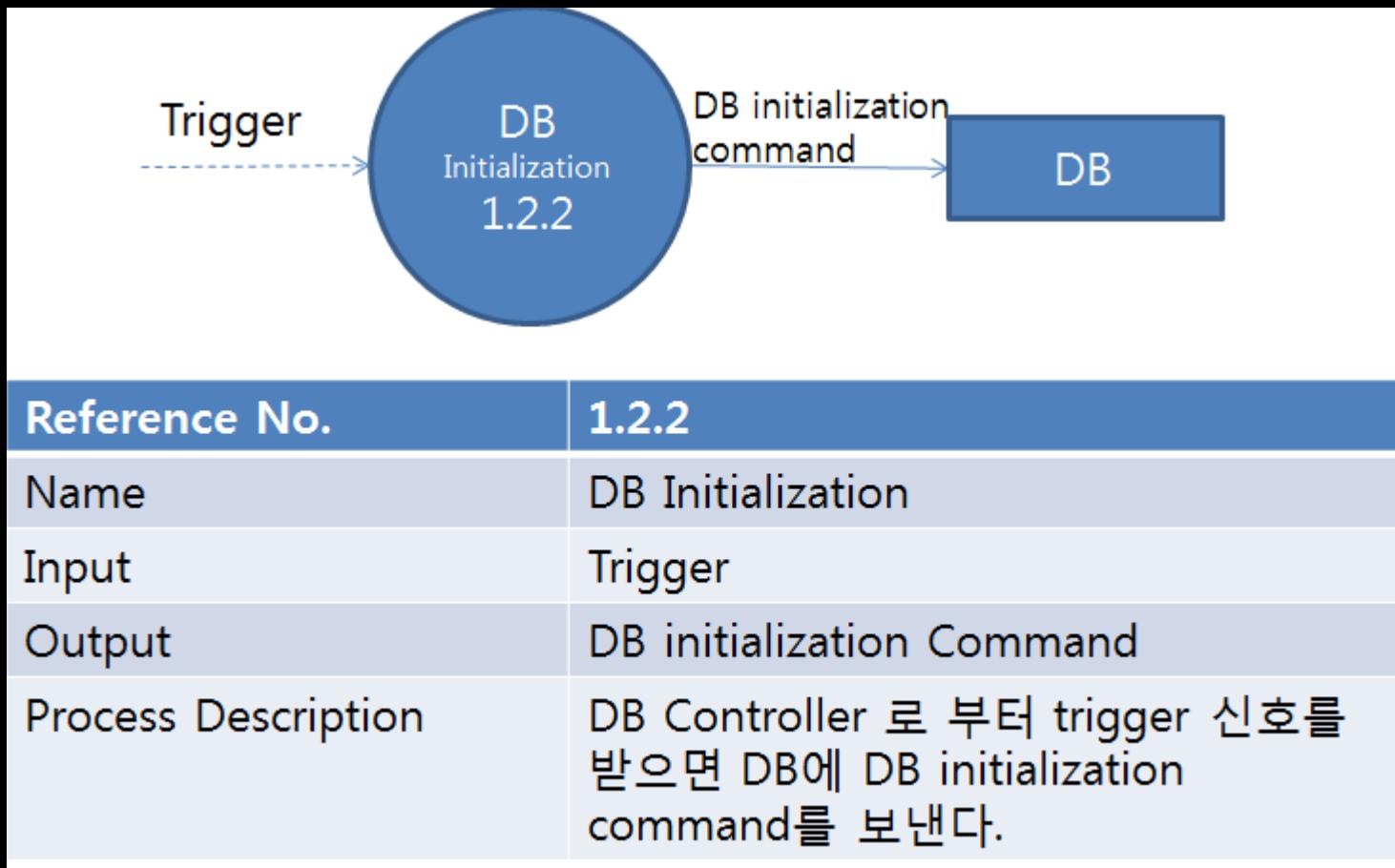
- Process Specification



Reference No.	1.2.1
Name	DB Controller
Input	Trigger, Enable/Disable, Tick
Output	Trigger
Process Description	Enable신호를 받고 DB initialization 에 Trigger를 보내고 Output Contoll로 부터 Trigger를 받으면 Dbwrite에 Trigger를 보낸다.

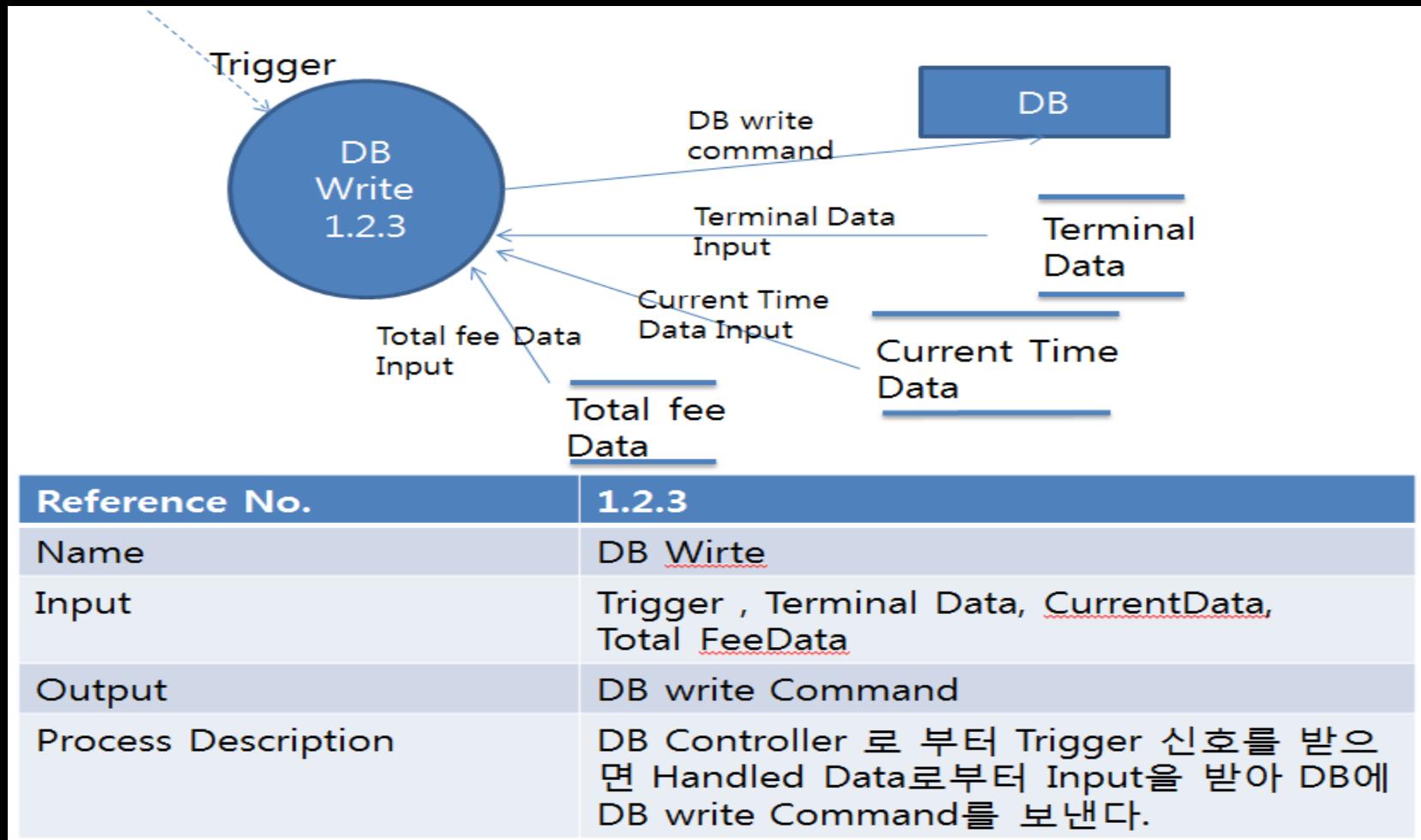
DFD Lv3

- Process Specification

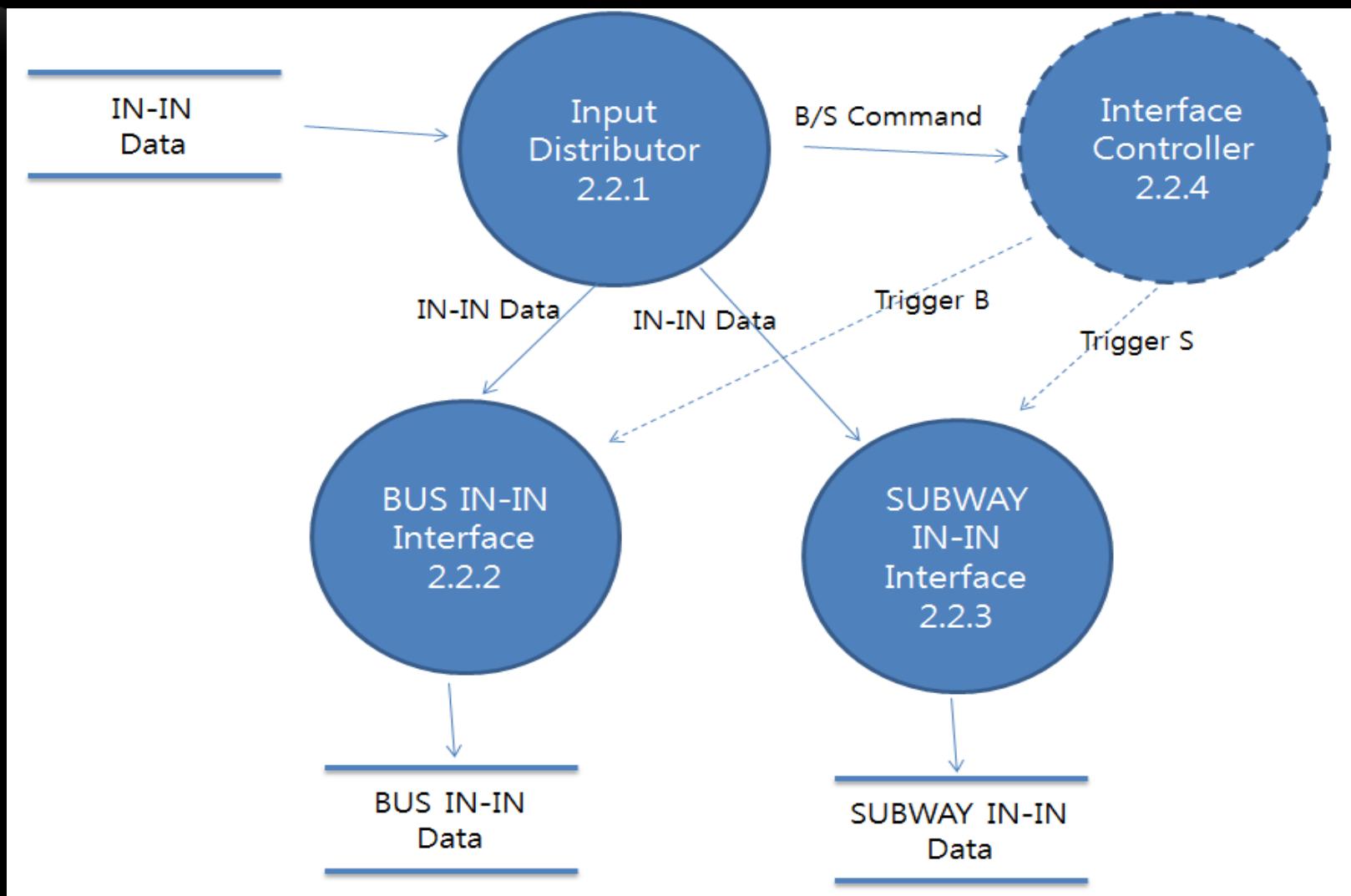


DFD Lv3

- Process Specification

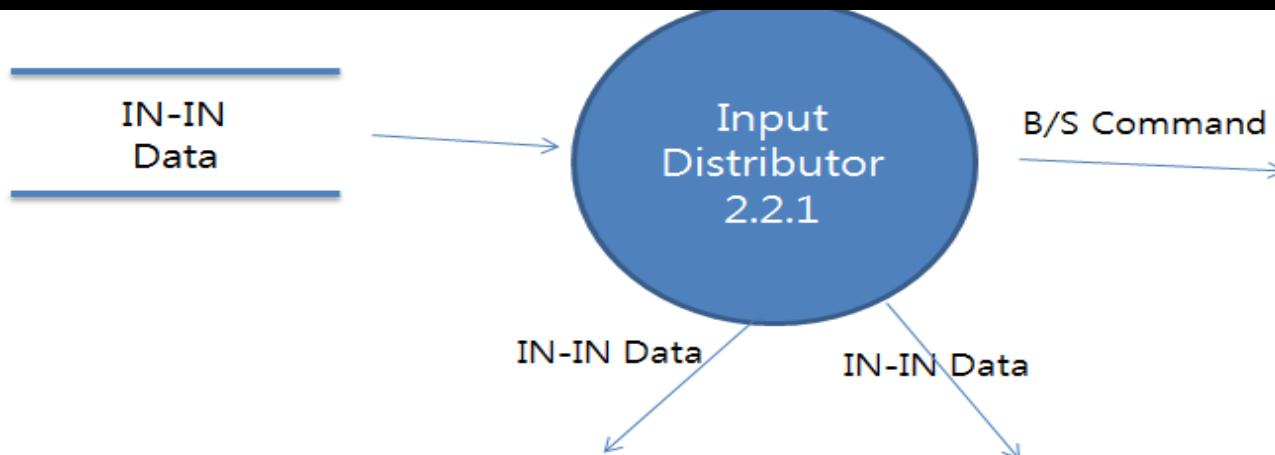


Subway Terminal DFD Lv3 -Interface



DFD Lv3

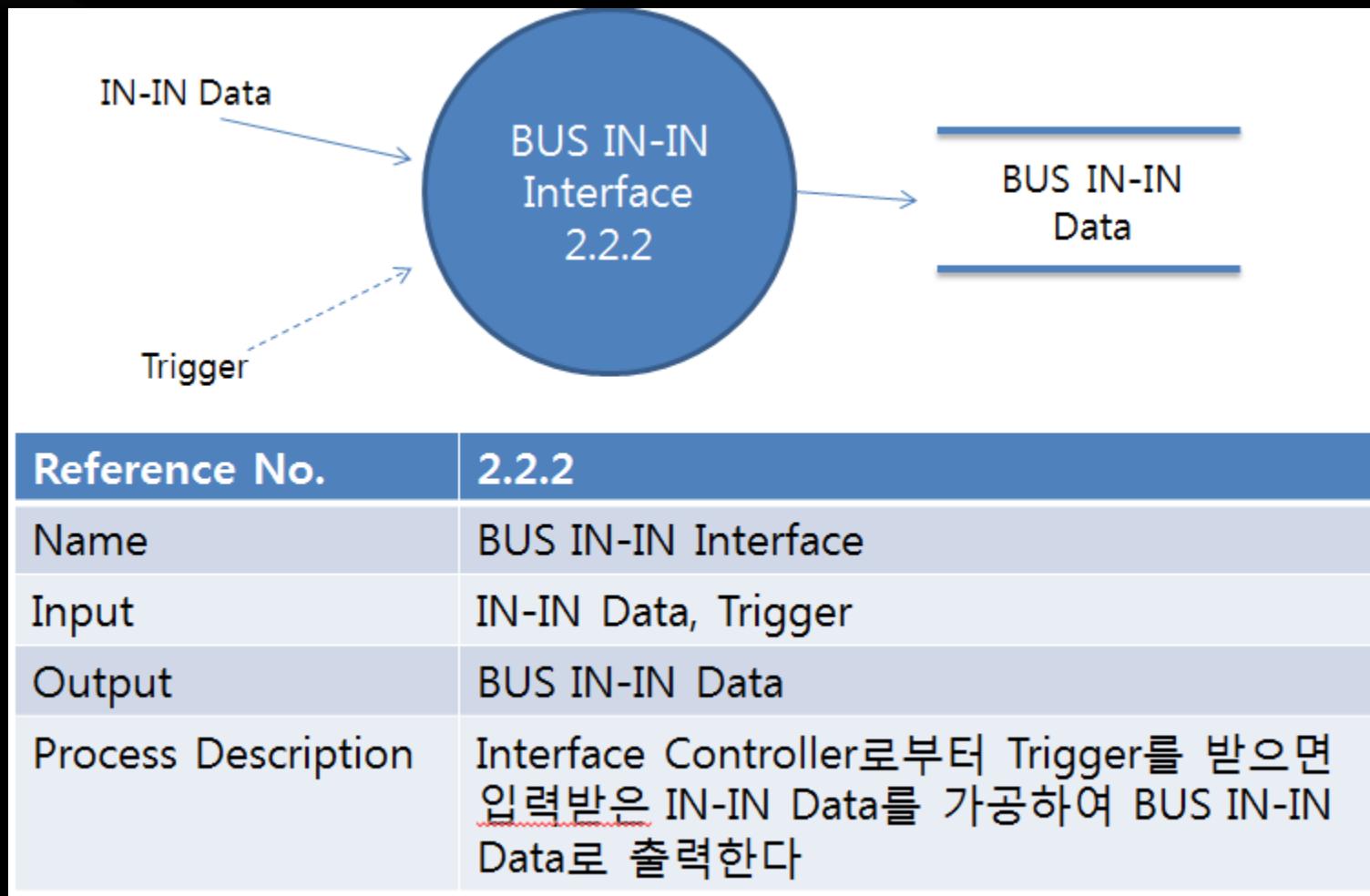
- Process Specification



Reference No.	2.2.1
Name	Input Distributor
Input	IN-IN Data
Output	IN-IN Data, B/S Command
Process Description	IN-IN Data를 읽어서 Last IN Data의 교통수단을 구해서 Interface Controller에 전달한다(B/S Command). 그리고 데이터 처리 인터페이스들에게 IN-IN Data를 분배해준다.

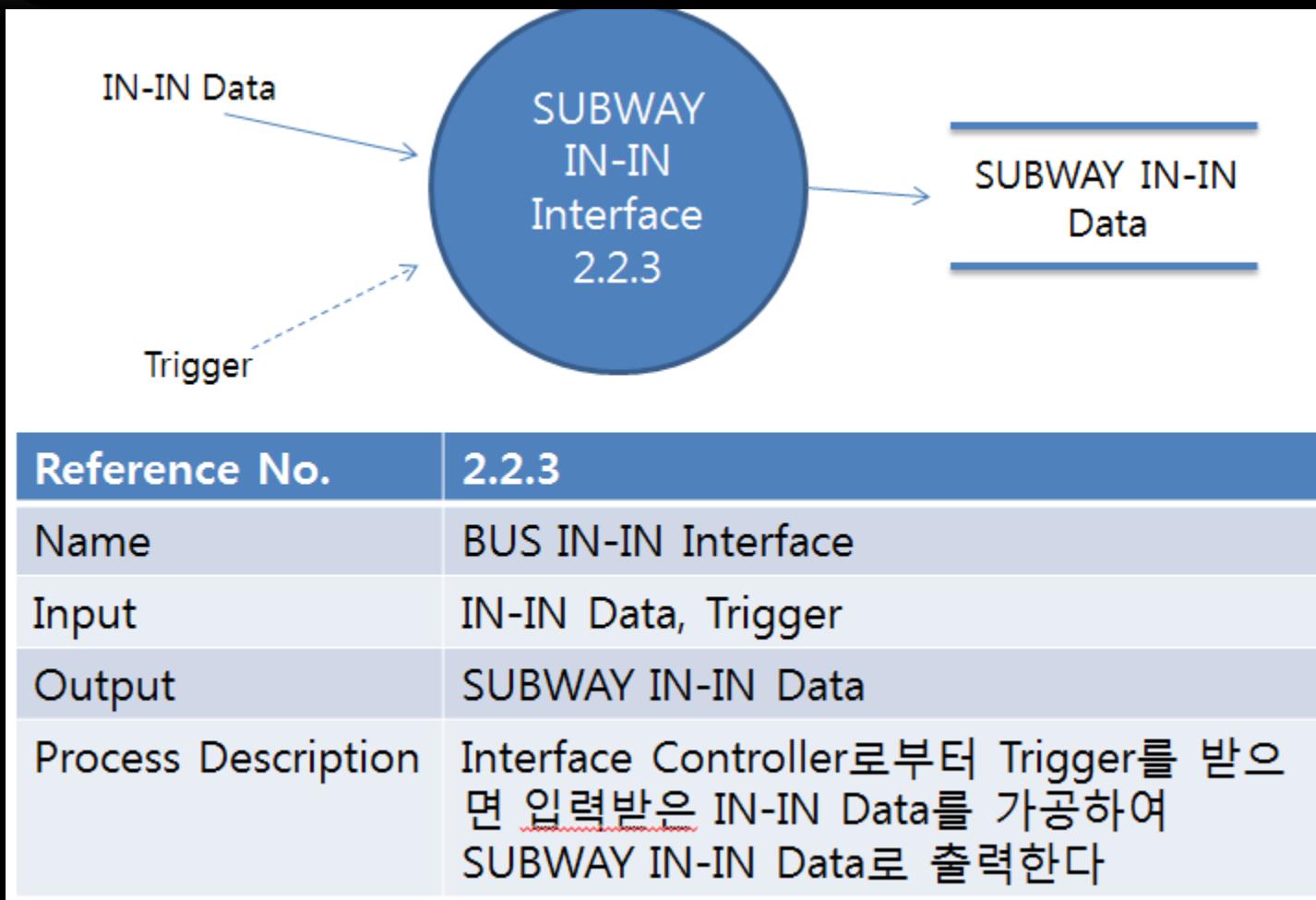
DFD Lv3

- Process Specification



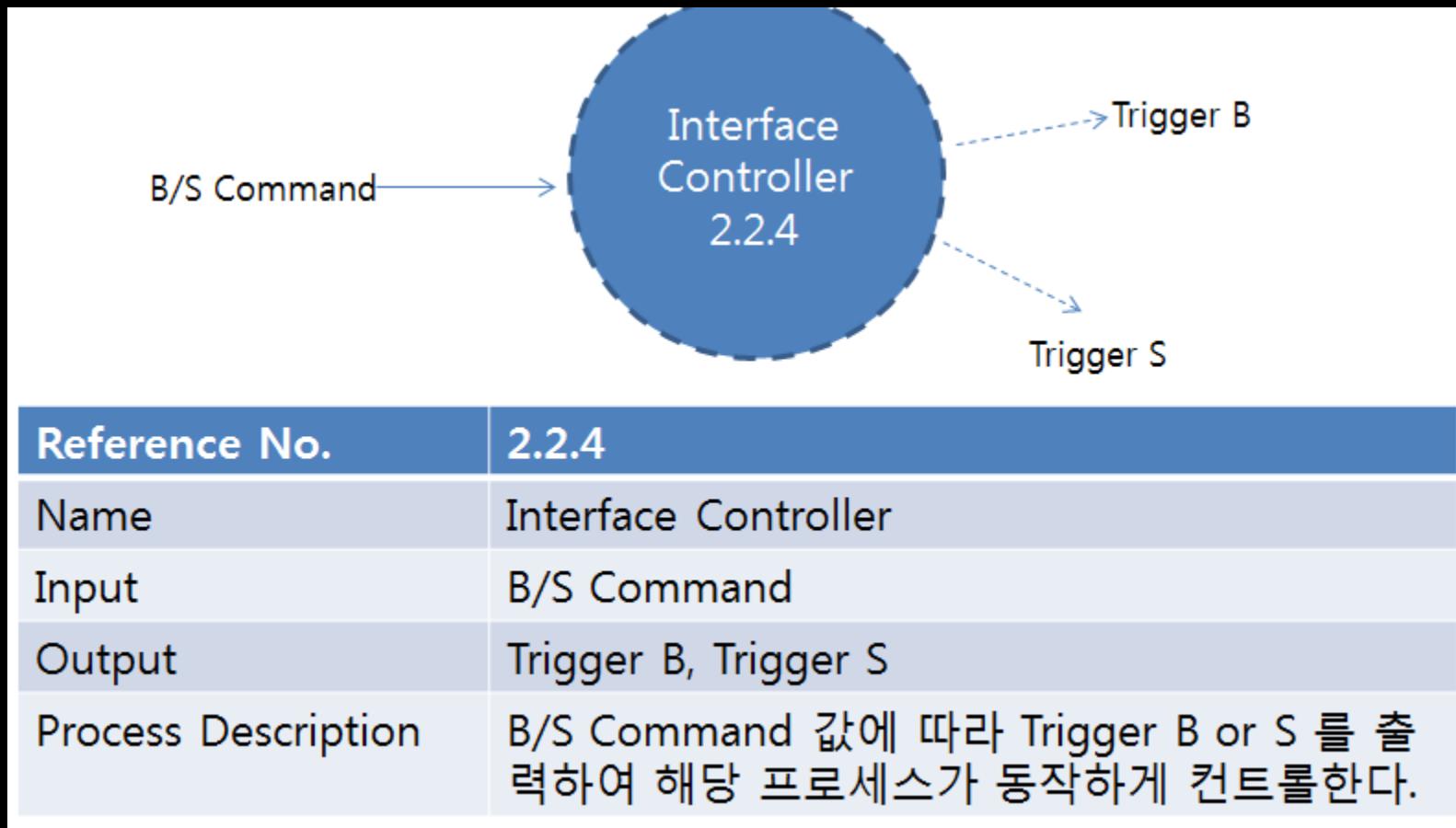
DFD Lv3

- Process Specification



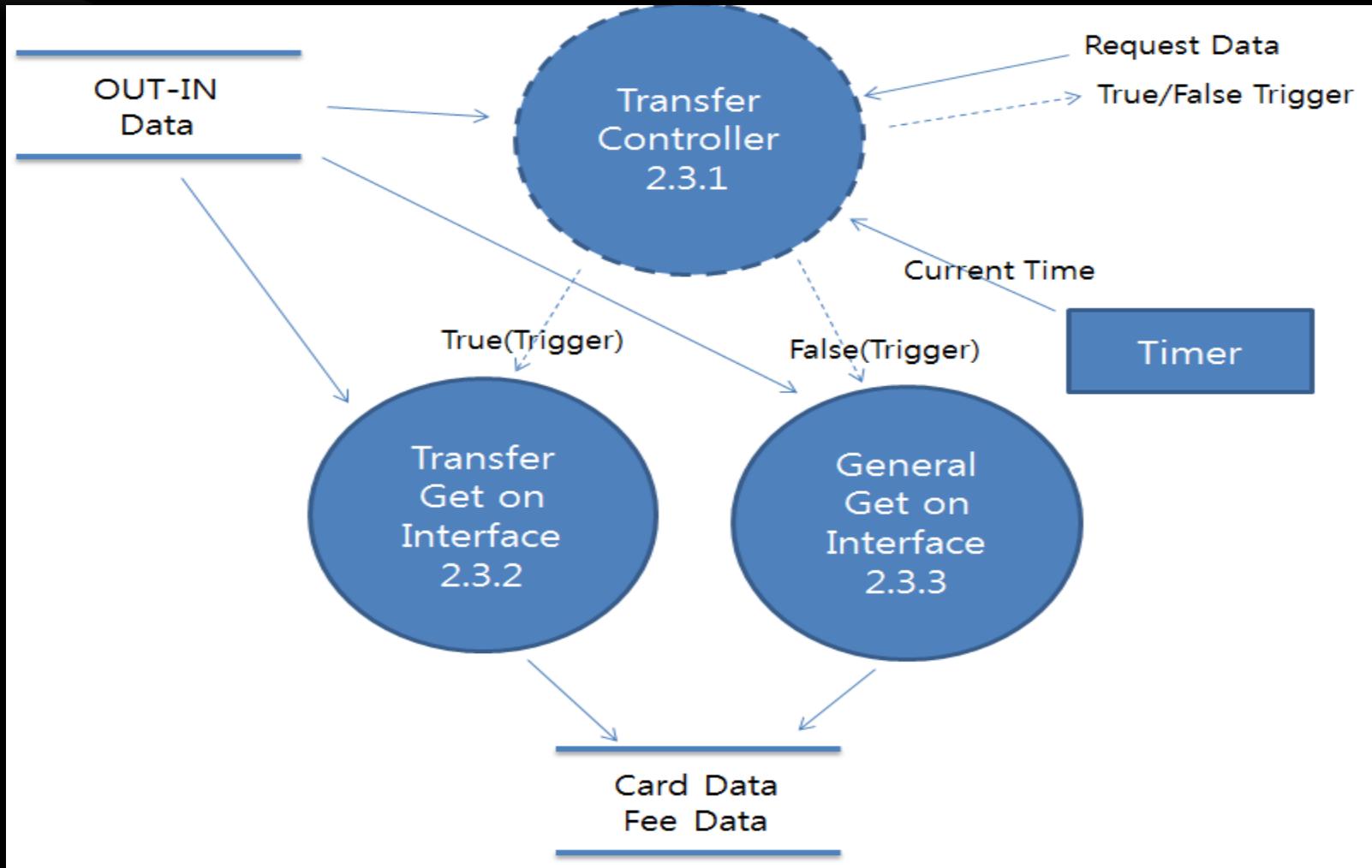
DFD Lv3

- Process Specification



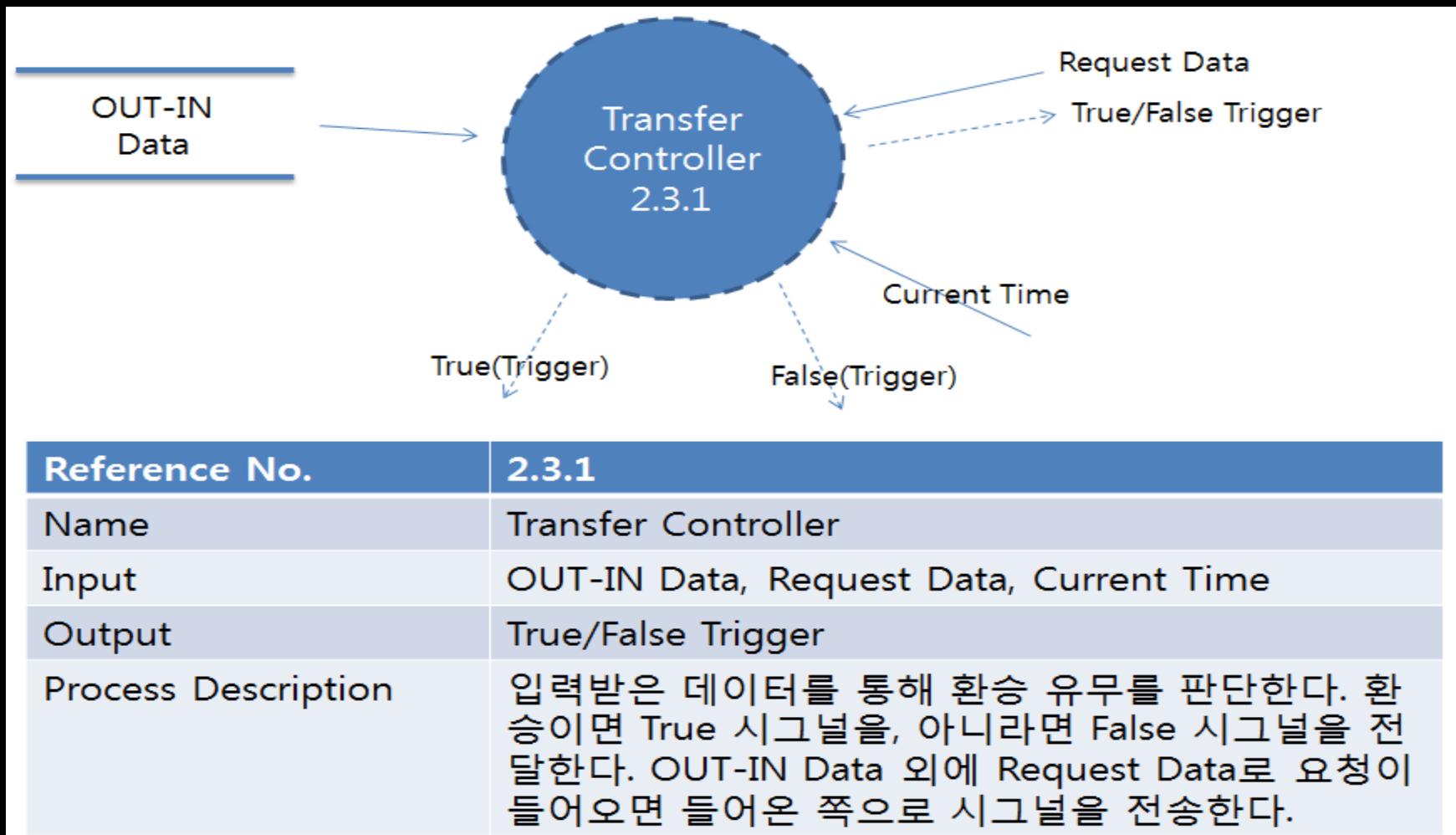
DFD Lv3

- Out-In-Interface



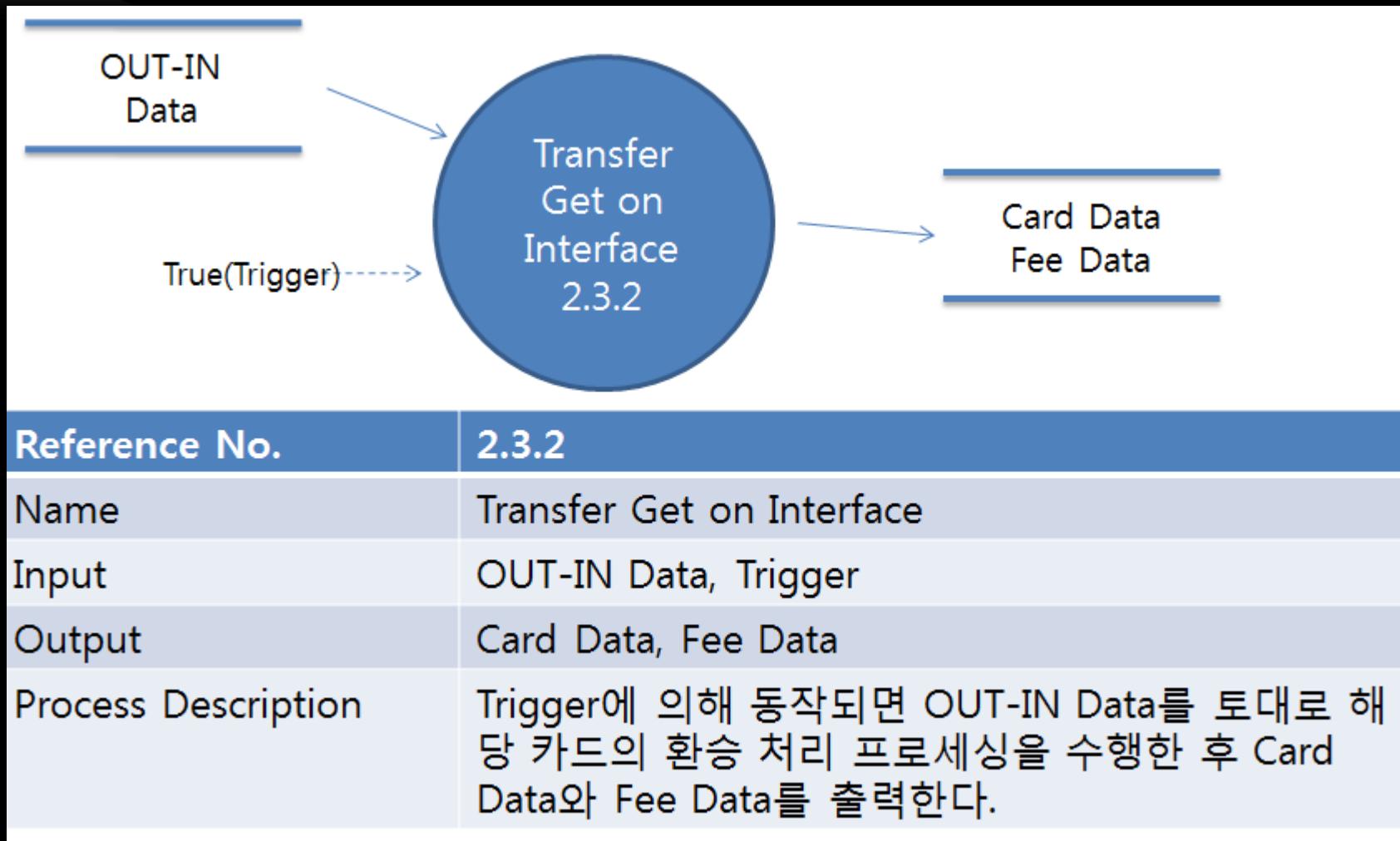
DFD Lv3

- Process Specification



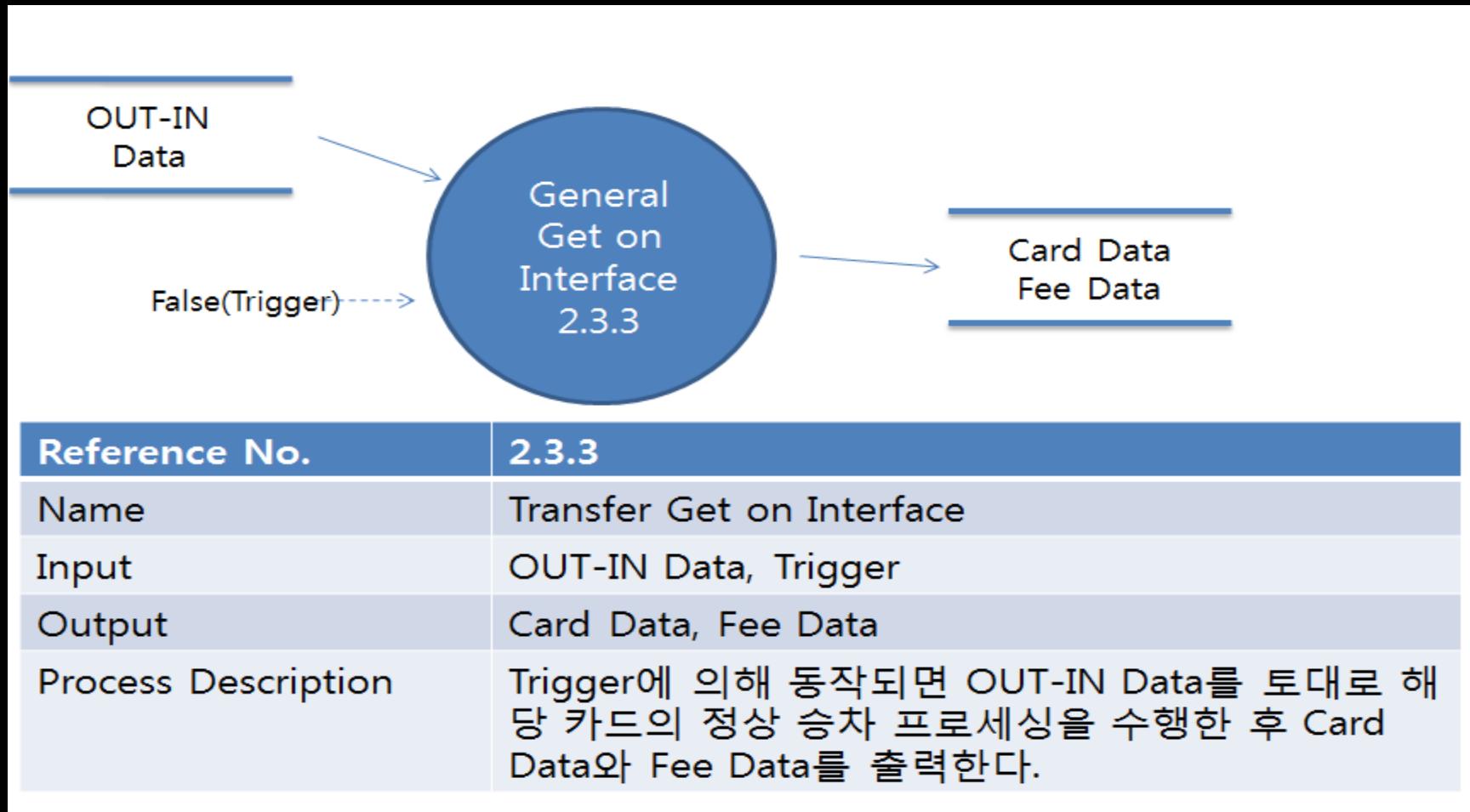
DFD Lv3

- Process Specification



DFD Lv3

- Process Specification



DFD Lv3

- Data Dictionary

Input/Output Event	Description	Type(Format)
OUT-IN Data	Get on Sensor에서 Tag된 Card Data의 최근 승하차 기록값이 Out인 Data	Card Data
Request Data	Transfer Controller에 환승 여부 판단을 요청하는 데이터	Card Data
Card Data	센서에 Tag되어 읽어들인 교통카드 Data	Card Data
Fee Data	현재 Tag되어 처리중인 교통카드가 지불 해야할 요금 정보	String / Integer

DFD Lv3

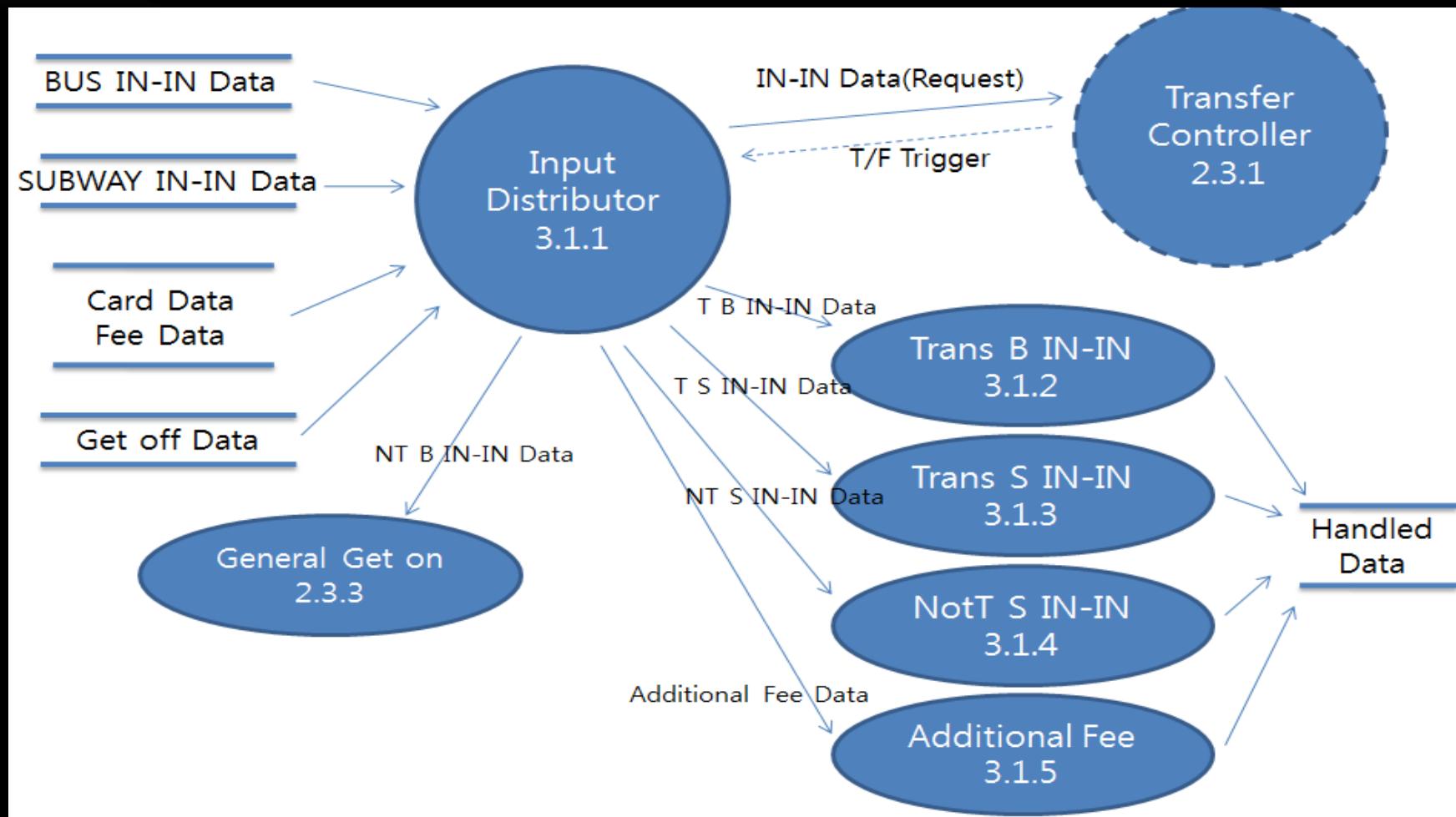
- Data Dictionary

Input/Output Event	Description	Type(Format)
IN-IN Data	Get on Sensor에서 Tag된 Card Data의 최근 승하차 기록값이 IN인 Data	Card Data
B/S Command	IN-IN Data를 통해 Input Distributor 가식별한 값.	Character ('B' or 'S')
BUS IN-IN Data	마지막으로 버스를 탑승한 후 태그하지 않고 내린 뒤 다시 승차시도 한것으로 확인된 Card Data	Card Data + Flag
SUBWAY IN-IN Data	마지막으로 지하철을 탑승한 후 태그하지 않고 내린 뒤 다시 승차시도 한 것으로 확인된 Card Data	Card Data + Flag

Chapter4

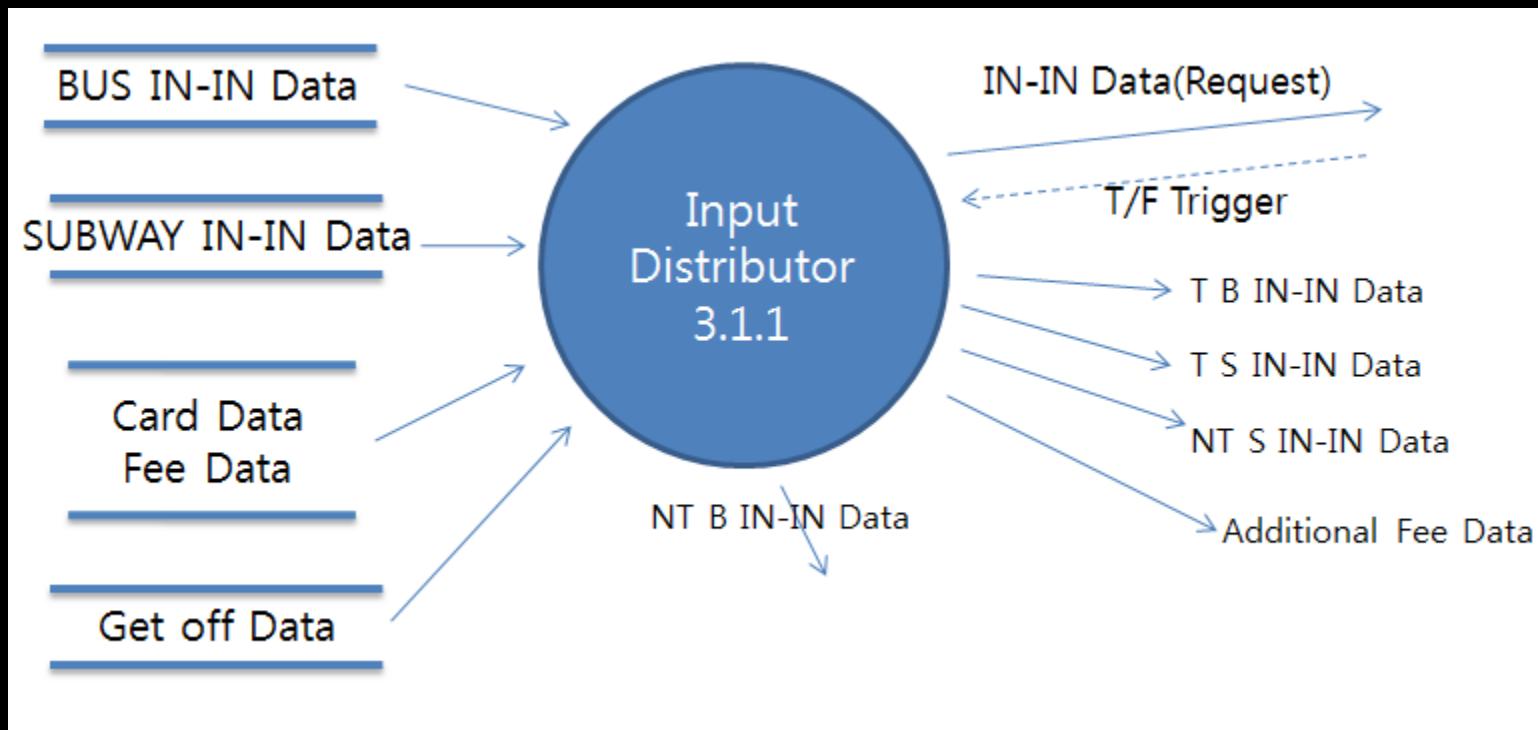
DFD Lv3

- FeeCalculator



DFD Lv3

- Process Specification



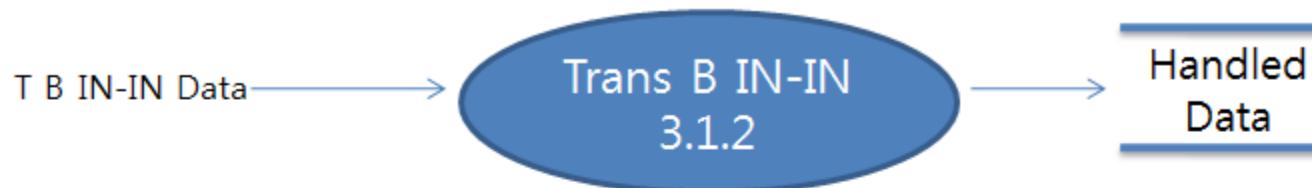
DFD Lv3

- Process Specification

Reference No.	3.1.1
Name	Input Distributor
Input	BUS IN-IN Data, SUBWAY IN-IN Data, Card Data, Fee Data, Get off Data T/F Trigger
Output	NT B IN-IN Data, T B IN-IN Data, T S IN-IN Data, NT S IN-IN Data, Additional Fee Data, IN-IN Data(Request)
Process Description	IN-IN Data가 입력되면 Transfer Controller에 Request하여 환승여부를 확인받는다. BUS IN-IN Data가 환승 True 시그널을 받으면 T B IN-IN Data가 된다. 환승 False 시그널을 받으면 NT B IN-IN Data가 된다. 이때, NT B IN-IN Data는 정상 승차 처리되어야 하므로 해당 프로세서로 재전송된다. 마찬가지로 SUBWAY IN-IN Data는 T S IN-IN Data와 NT S IN-IN Data로 구분된다. Get off Data는 하차시 추가요금 계산을 위해 Additional Fee Data로 가공되어 해당 프로세스에 보내진다.

DFD Lv3

- Process Specification



Reference No.	3.1.2
Name	Trans B IN-IN
Input	T B IN-IN Data
Output	Handled Data
Process Description	이번 승차 전에 환승한 버스를 탑승하고 하차시 카드를 태그하지 않은 Data이다. 미정산 요금 700원을 부과하고 Handled Data로 가공하여 출력한다.

DFD Lv3

- Process Specification



Reference No.	3.1.3
Name	Trans S IN-IN
Input	T S IN-IN Data
Output	Handled Data
Process Description	이번 승차 전에 환승한 지하철을 탑승하고 하차시 카드를 태그하지 않은 Data이다. 미정산 요금 600 원을 부과하고 Handled Data로 가공하여 출력한다.

DFD Lv3

- Process Specification



Reference No.	3.1.4
Name	NotT S IN-IN
Input	NT S IN-IN Data
Output	Handled Data
Process Description	이번 승차 전에 지하철을 탑승하고 하차시 카드를 태그하지 않은 Data이다. 미정산 요금 200원을 부과하고 Handled Data로 가공하여 출력한다.

DFD Lv3

- Process Specification



Reference No.	3.1.5
Name	Additional Fee
Input	Additional Fee Data
Output	Handled Data
Process Description	Get off Data를 바탕으로 하차시 추가요금 계산 과정을 수행하는 프로세스. 추가요금을 계산한 후 Handled Data로 가공하여 출력

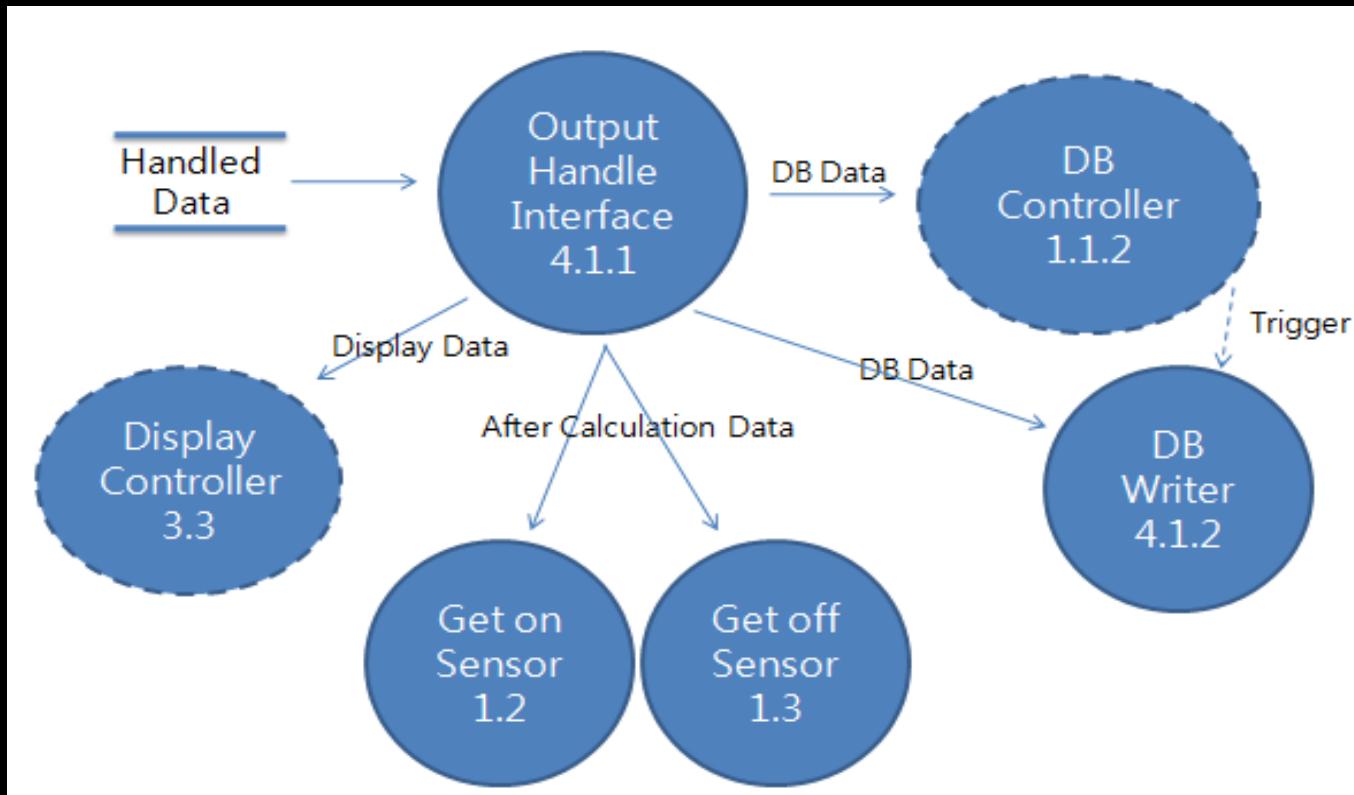
DFD Lv3

- Data Dictionary

Input/Output Event	Description	Type(Format)
T B IN-IN Data	이번 승차 전 환승으로 탑승한 버스에서 하차시 태그하지않고 내린 카드 데이터	Card Data + Flag
NT B IN-IN Data	이번 승차 전 기본 탑승한 버스에서 하차시 태그하지않고 내린 카드 데이터	Card Data + Flag
T S IN-IN Data	이번 승차 전 환승으로 탑승한 지하철에서 하차시 태그하지않고 내린 카드 데이터	Card Data + Flag
NT S IN-IN Data	이번 승차 전 기본 탑승한 지하철에서 하차시 태그하지않고 내린 카드 데이터	Card Data + Flag
Additional Fee Data	하차시 태그하여 추가요금 계산이 필요한 카드 데이터	Card Data

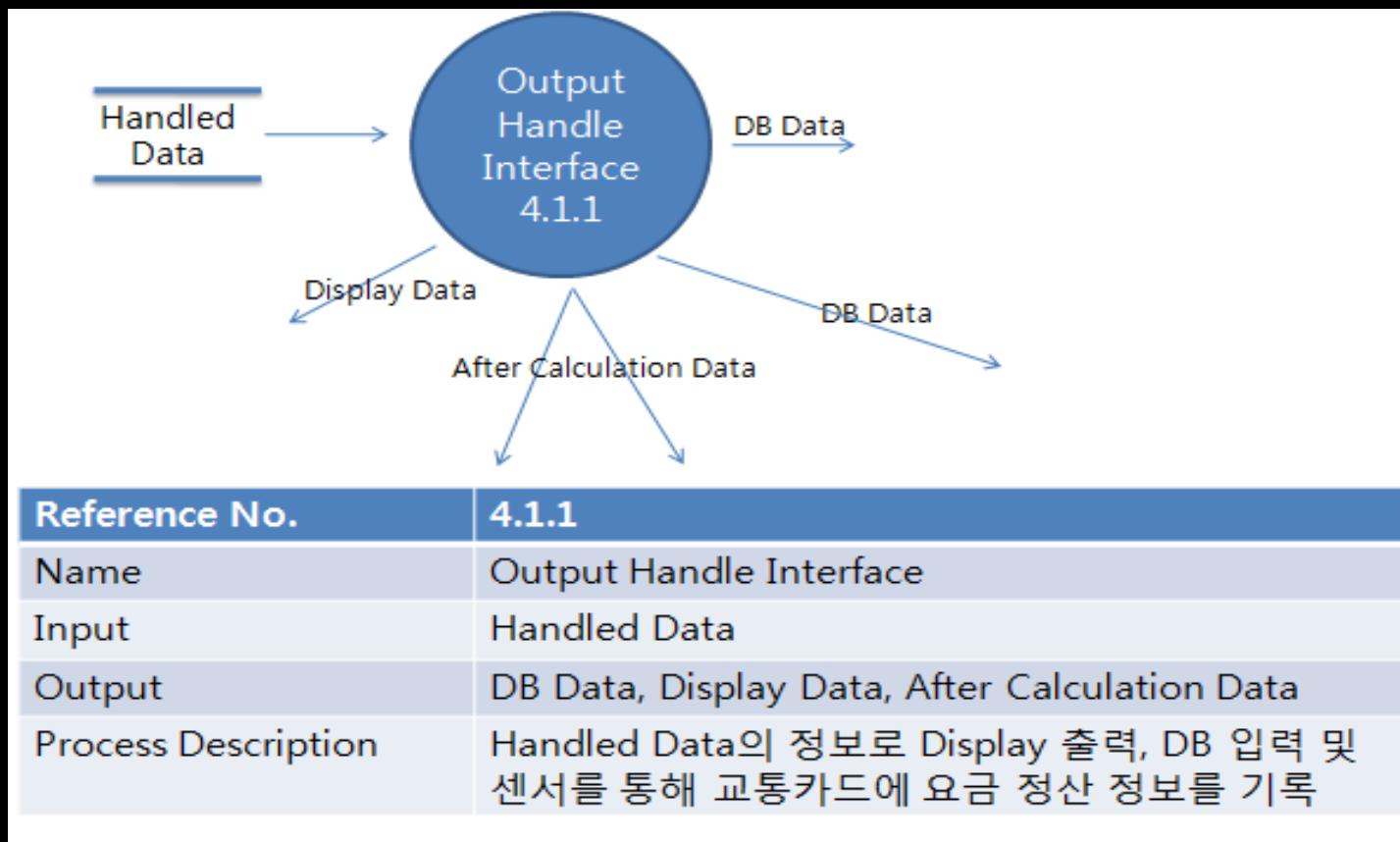
DFD Lv3

- Output Handle Interface



DFD Lv3

- Process Specification



Chapter4

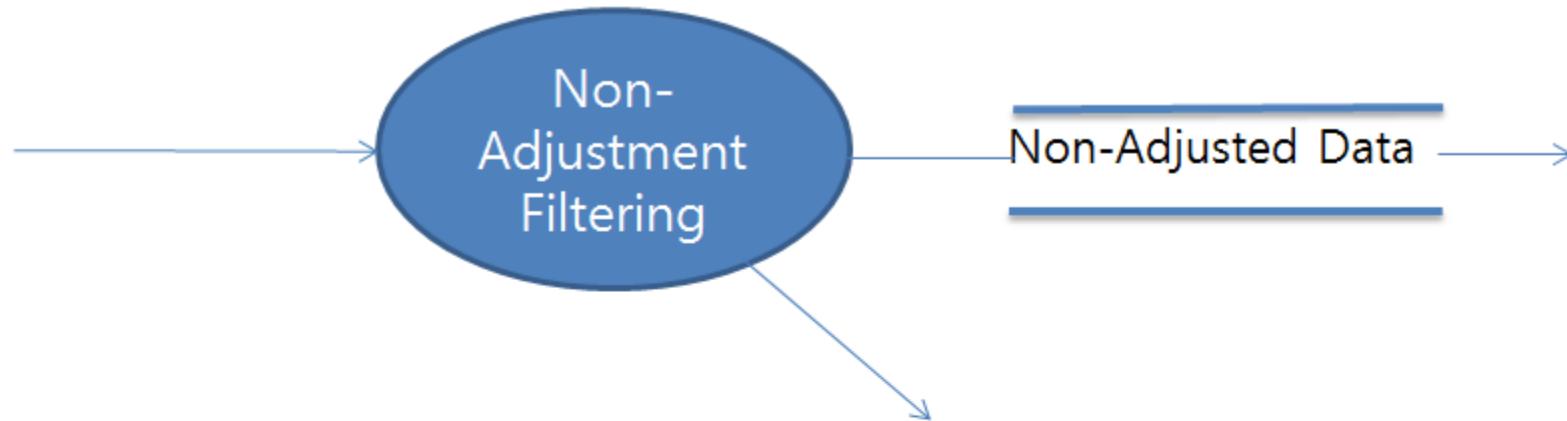
DFD Lv3

- Data Dictionary

Input/Output Event	Descript	Type(Format)
DB Data	정산 완료 후 DB에 기록할 데이터	Date / Integer / String
Display Data	단말기 디스플레이에 출력할 데이터	String / Integer
After Calculation Data	Tag상태인 단말기의 요금계산 완료 후 수 정될 데이터	Card Data

DFD Lv3

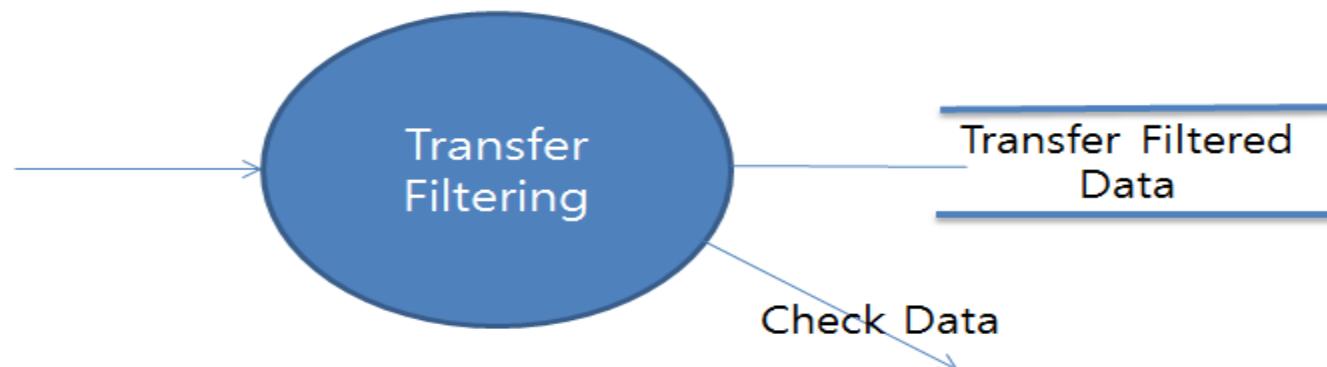
- Process Specification



Reference No.	1.0.1
Name	Filtering
Input	DB Data(From. Device DB Read)
Output	Non-Adjusted Data, Extra Data
Process Description	Device DB Read로 부터 DB Data를 받아서 미 정산 Data를 구분하여 Non-Adjusted Data로 보내고 나머지 Data를 Transfer Filtering으로 보낸다.

DFD Lv3

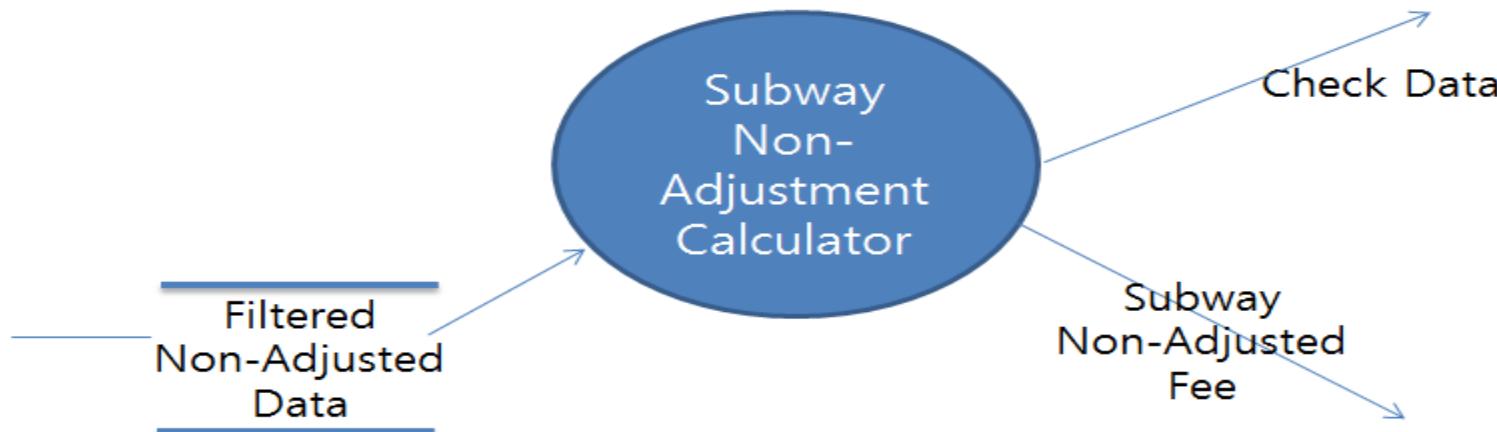
- Process Specification



Reference No.	1.0.2
Name	Transfer Filtering
Input	Extra Data
Output	Transfer Filtered Data Extra Data
Process Description	Non-Adjustment Filtering 으로부터 미 정산 이외의 데이터를 받아 환승과 미환승을 구분하여 Transfer Filtered Data에 보내고 나머지 계산하지 말아야 할 요금을 Calculate Controller로 보낸다.

DFD Lv3

- Process Specification



Reference No.	1.3.1
Name	Subway Non-Adjustment Calculator
Input	Subway Non-Adjusted Data
Output	Check Data, Subway Non-Adjusted Fee
Process Description	Non-Adjusted Data로 부터 지하철의 미 정산데이터를 받아서 계산식에 따라 계산 후 Calculator Controller로 Data를 보내고, 계산 된 미정산 요금을 Subway Aggregation 으로 보낸다.

DFD Lv3

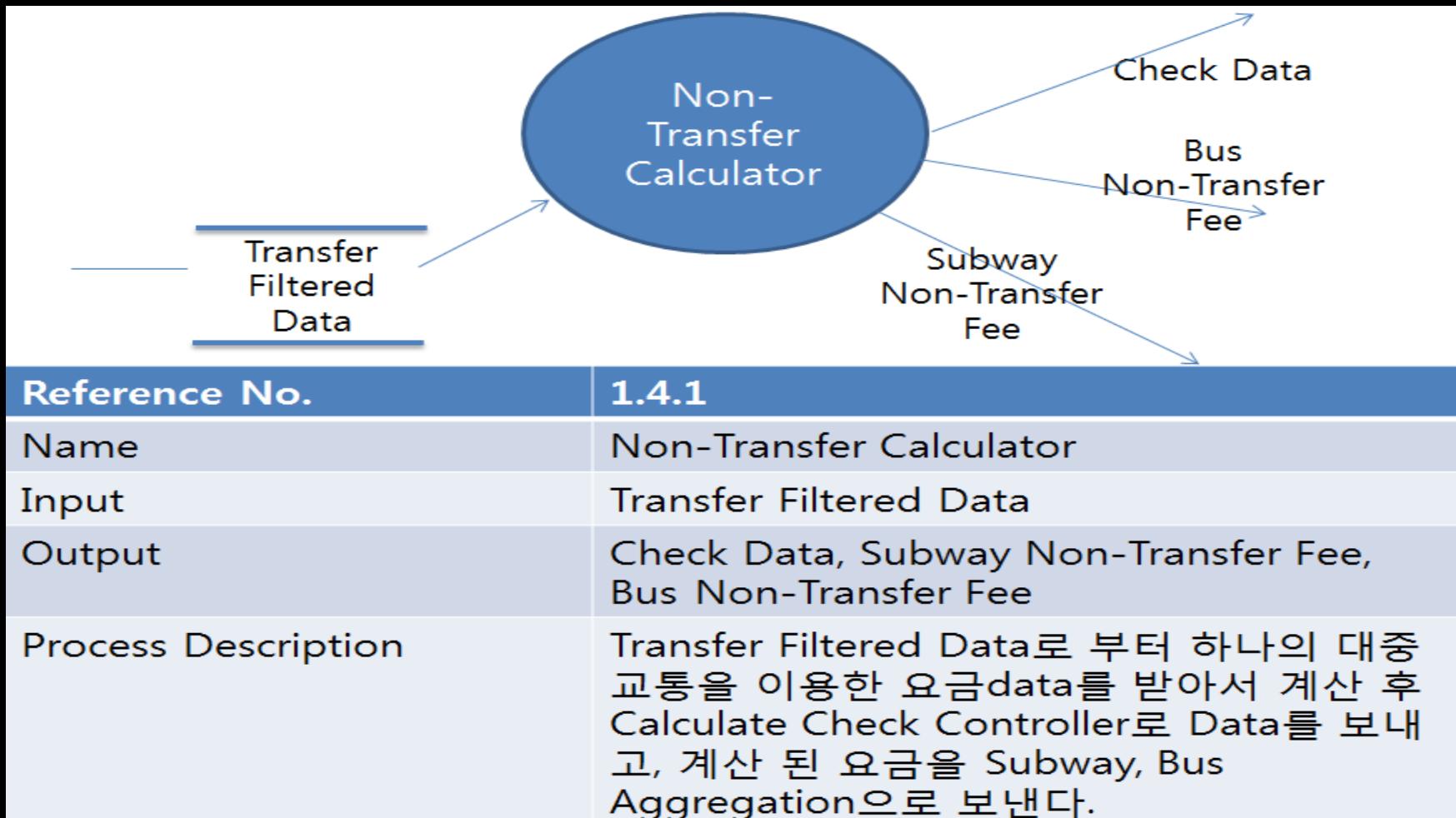
- Process Specification

The diagram illustrates the Bus Non-Adjustment Calculator process. It features a central blue oval labeled "Bus Non-Adjustment Calculator". An input arrow from the top-left labeled "Filtered Non-Adjusted Data" points to the oval. Two output arrows emerge from the right side: one labeled "Check Data" pointing upwards and another labeled "Bus Non-Adjusted Fee" pointing downwards.

Reference No.	1.3.2
Name	Bus Non-Adjustment Calculator
Input	Bus Non-Adjusted Data
Output	Check Data, Bus Non-Adjusted Fee
Process Description	Non-Adjusted Data로 부터 버스의 미 정산 데이터를 받아서 계산식에 따라 계산 후 Calculator Controller로 Data를 보내고, 계산 된 <u>미정산</u> 요금을 Bus Aggregation으로 보낸다.

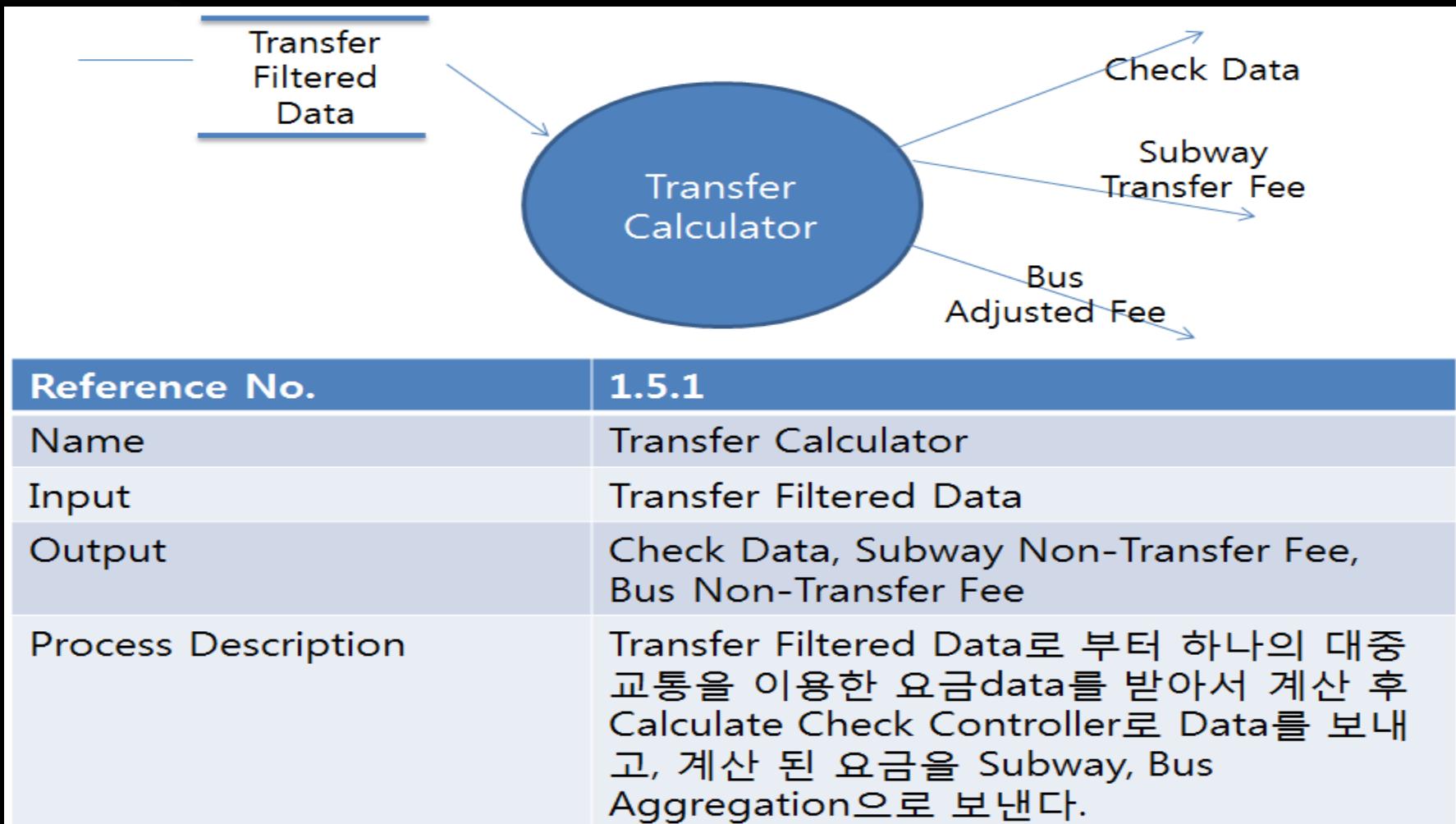
DFD Lv3

- Process Specification



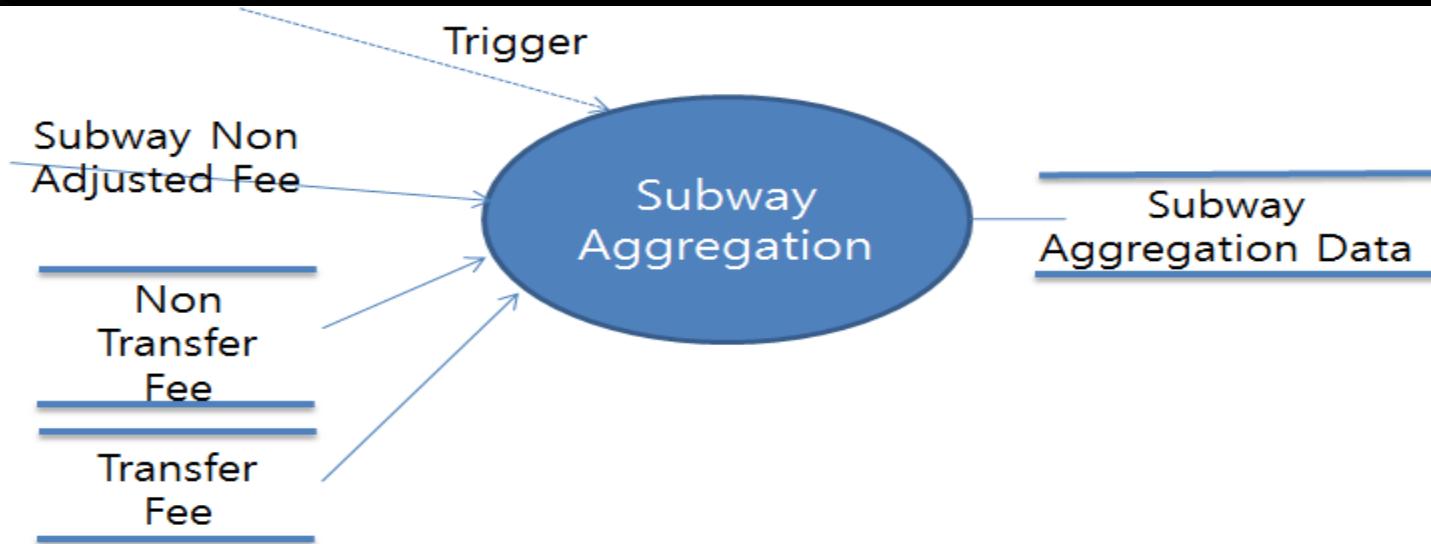
DFD Lv3

- Process Specification



DFD Lv3

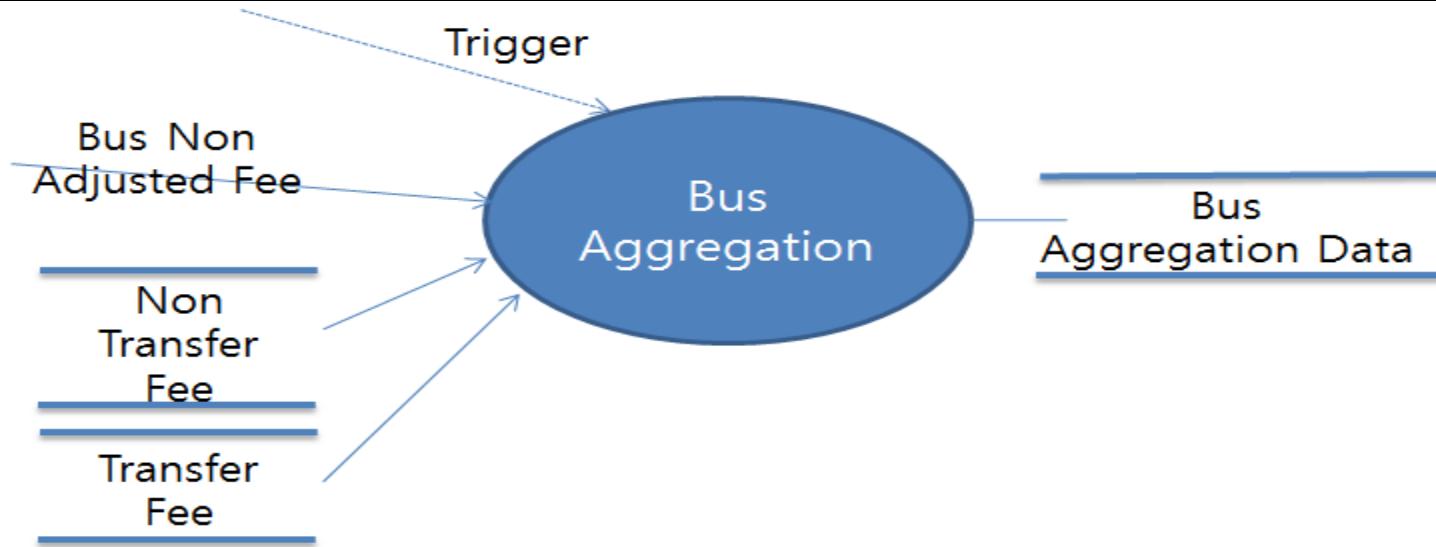
- Process Specification



Reference No.	2.0.1
Name	Subway Aggregation
Input	Trigger, Calculated Fee
Output	Aggregated Data
Process Description	각각의 계산된 요금과 Trigger를 받아서 지하철 요금을 합산한다. 합산한 Data는 Subway Aggregation Data로 보낸다.

DFD Lv3

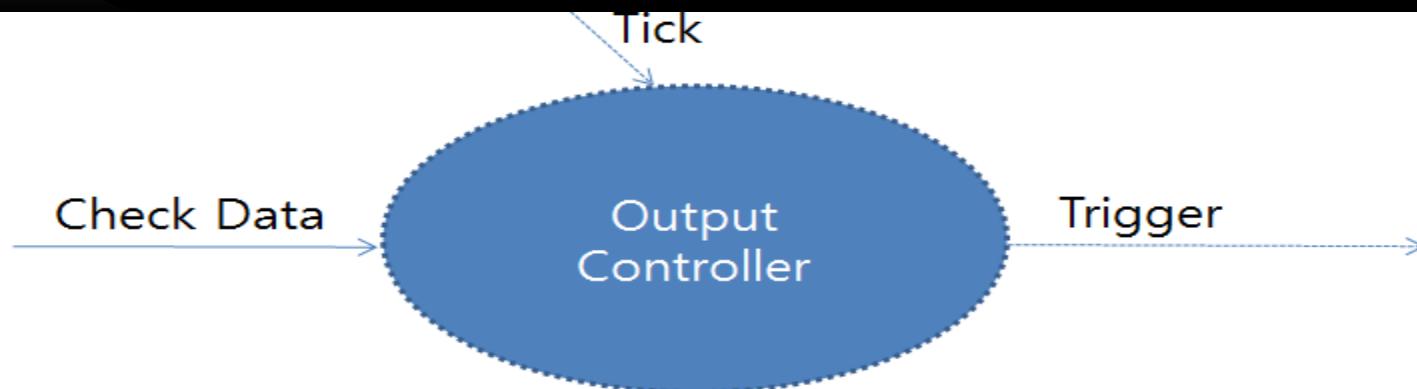
- Process Specification



Reference No.	2.0.2
Name	Bus Aggregation
Input	Trigger, Calculated Fee
Output	Aggregated Data
Process Description	각각의 계산된 요금과 Trigger를 받아서 버스 요금을 합산한다. 합산한 Data는 Bus Aggregation Data로 보낸다.

DFD Lv3

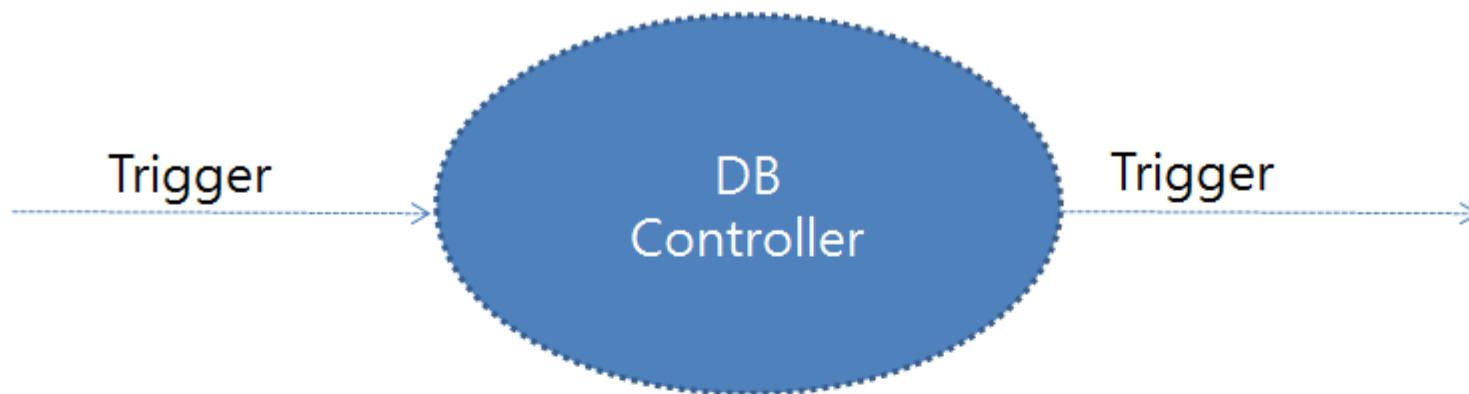
- Process Specification



Reference No.	2.1.1
Name	Output Controller
Input	Check Data, Trigger, Tick
Output	Trigger, Disable
Process Description	Data Input을 받아 Display Controller, DB Controller, Writer에 Trigger 신호를 전송한다.

DFD Lv3

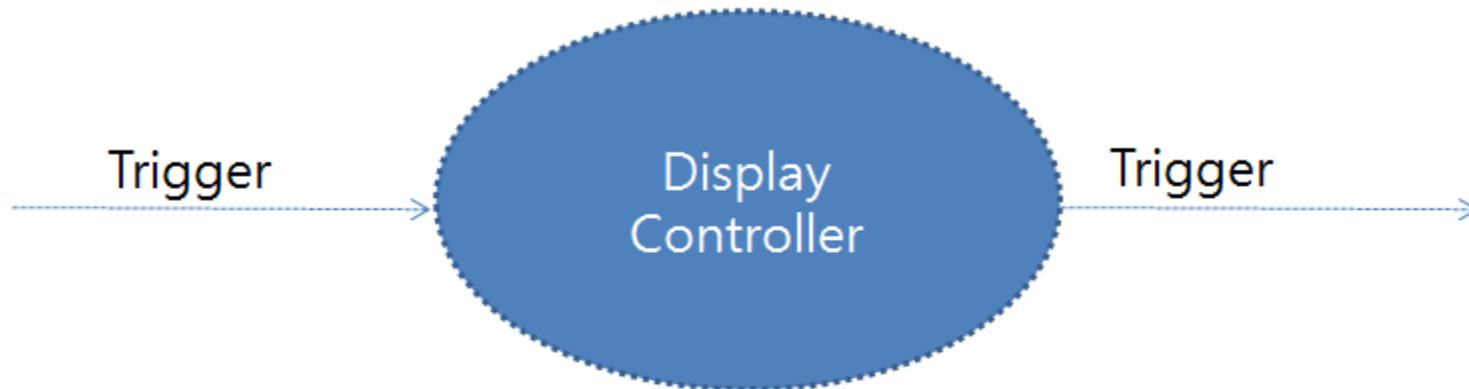
- Process Specification



Reference No.	2.1.2
Name	DB Controller
Input	Trigger
Output	Trigger
Process Description	Output Controller로 부터 Trigger를 받고, Writer에 DB작동 Trigger를 보낸다.

DFD Lv3

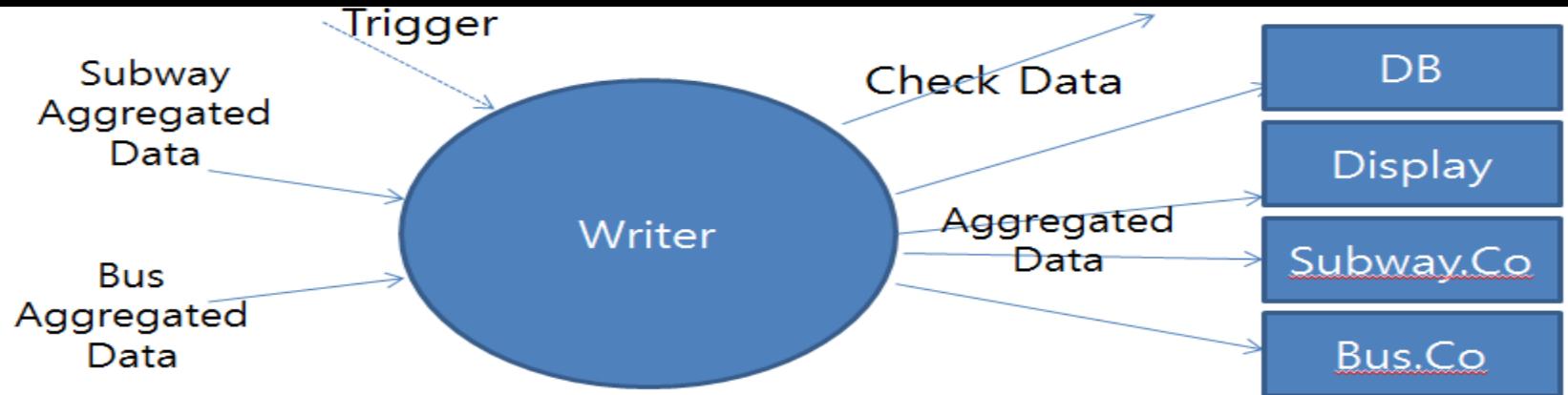
- Process Specification



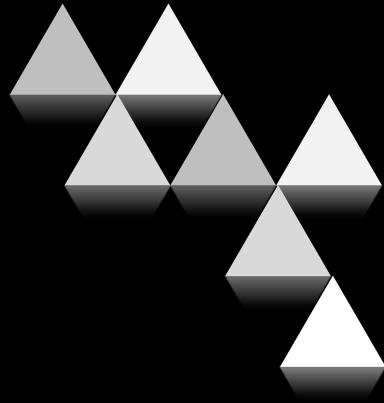
Reference No.	2.1.3
Name	Display Controller
Input	Trigger
Output	Trigger
Process Description	Output Controller로 부터 Trigger를 받고, Writer에 Display작동 Trigger를 보낸다.

DFD Lv3

- Process Specification



Reference No.	2.2.1
Name	Writer
Input	Aggregated Data, Trigger
Output	Trigger, Aggregated Data
Process Description	각각의 정산된 data를 받고 컨트롤러들로 부터 Trigger를 받아서 DB에 쓰고, Display에 출력, 각 회사에 정산금을 보내준다. 그리고 Output Controller에 Trigger를 보낸다.



Question & Answer

