



# Category Partition Testing Tool

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## Static Analysis

- **PMD**
- **Eclipse Metrics Plugin**
- **Find Bugs**

# Static Analysis

```
89 //System.out.println("Remain Category : "+(category_list.size()-1-index));
90 if (index >= category_list.size()-1) //留留留 Ca
91     result += valid_count;
92 else{ //Category类
93     String arr[] = list.get(i).getPropertyArr();
94     for (int j = 0; j < arr.length && arr[j] != null; j++) //留留留 Valu
95         property_group.add(arr[j]);
96     result += internal_calculate(valid_count, property_group, category_list, index+1);
97     for (int j = 0; j < arr.length && arr[j] != null; j++) //留留留 留留留 V
98         property_group.remove(arr[j]);
99 }
100 }
101 }
102
103 if (nothing_check == true)
104 {
105     if (index >= category_list.size()-1)
```

Element	# Violations	# Violations/KLOC	# Violation...	Project
Controller	34	N/A	N/A	ThreeS
Calculator.java	20	N/A	N/A	ThreeS
IfElseStmtsMustUseBraces	7	N/A	N/A	ThreeS
ForLoopsMustUseBraces	2	N/A	N/A	ThreeS
OnlyOneReturn	3	N/A	N/A	ThreeS
AssignmentInOperand	1	N/A	N/A	ThreeS
AtLeastOneConstructor	1	N/A	N/A	ThreeS
OneDeclarationPerLine	1	N/A	N/A	ThreeS
IfStmtsMustUseBraces	3	N/A	N/A	ThreeS
AvoidReassigningParamet	2	N/A	N/A	ThreeS
DataController.java	10	N/A	N/A	ThreeS
MainController.java	2	N/A	N/A	ThreeS
MainController.java	2	N/A	N/A	ThreeS
Model	55	N/A	N/A	ThreeS
View	26	N/A	N/A	ThreeS

For문 중괄호 없어서 생긴 오류

# PMD

# Static Analysis

```
17
18     int single_and_error = 0;
19     int external_count = 1;
20
21     category = category.first();
22     for (int i = 0; i < category.size(); i++, category = category.next(category)){ //Single/Erro
23         DataValue dv = category.getDv();
24
25         single_and_error += dv.getSingleCount() + dv.getErrorCount();
26         if (dv.getPropertyCount() == 0)
27             external_count *= Math.max(1, dv.getValidCount());
28         else
29             category_list.add(category);
30     }
31
32     //sort
33     int i = 0;
```

Violations Overview

Element	# Violations	# Violations/KLOC	# Violation...	Project
Controller	34	N/A	N/A	ThreeS
Calculator.java	20	N/A	N/A	ThreeS
IfElseStmtsMustUseBraces	7	N/A	N/A	ThreeS
ForLoopsMustUseBraces	2	N/A	N/A	ThreeS
OnlyOneReturn	3	N/A	N/A	ThreeS
AssignmentInOperand	1	N/A	N/A	ThreeS
AtLeastOneConstructor	1	N/A	N/A	ThreeS
OneDeclarationPerLine	1	N/A	N/A	ThreeS
IfStmtsMustUseBraces	3	N/A	N/A	ThreeS
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DataController.java	10	N/A	N/A	ThreeS
MainController.java	2	N/A	N/A	ThreeS
MainController.java	2	N/A	N/A	ThreeS
Model	55	N/A	N/A	ThreeS
View	26	N/A	N/A	ThreeS

If-else 중괄호 없어서 생긴 오류

# PMD

# Static Analysis

```
56
57     propertyArr = new String[5];
58     if(propertyArr = new String[5]);
59     pcount = 0;
60     icount = 0;
61     for(int i =0; i<5; i++){
62         if(type[i]==null){
63
64         }else{
65             if(type[i].equals("single")){
66                 this.setSingle(true);
67             }
68             if(type[i].equals("error")){
69                 this.setError(true);
70             }
71             if(type[i].equals("property")){
72                 for(int i = 0; i<5; i++){
```

Violations Overview

Element	# Violations	# Violations/KLOC	# Violation...	Project
Controller	34	166.7	0.69	ThreeS
Model	55	N/A	N/A	ThreeS
Attribute.java	11	N/A	N/A	ThreeS
Attribute.java	11	N/A	N/A	ThreeS
Category.java	11	N/A	N/A	ThreeS
DataValue.java	6	N/A	N/A	ThreeS
Value.java	16	N/A	N/A	ThreeS
AvoidFieldNameMatching	2	N/A	N/A	ThreeS
IfElseStmtsMustUseBraces	2	N/A	N/A	ThreeS
OnlyOneReturn	1	N/A	N/A	ThreeS
RedundantFieldInitializer	3	N/A	N/A	ThreeS
EmptyIfStmt	1	N/A	N/A	ThreeS
AvoidArrayLoops	2	N/A	N/A	ThreeS
NullAssignment	2	N/A	N/A	ThreeS
IfStmtsMustUseBraces	2	N/A	N/A	ThreeS
AvoidReassigningParameter	1	N/A	N/A	ThreeS
View	26	N/A	N/A	ThreeS

If statement가 비어서 생긴 오류

# PMD

# Static Analysis

```
3 public class MainController {
4     private DataController dc;
5     private Calculator calculator;
6     private String ongoingCategory;
7     private boolean needRefresh = false; // valuePanel
8     public MainController(){
9         this.dc=new DataController();
10        this.calculator = new Calculator();
11    }
12    public String getOngoingCategory(){
13        return ongoingCategory;
14    }
15    public void setOngoingCategory(String s){
16        this.ongoingCategory = s;
17    }
18    public boolean getneedRefresh(){
19        return needRefresh;
20    }
21 }
```

Violations Overview

Element	# Violations	# Violations/KLOC	# Violation...	Project
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Calculator.java	20	N/A	N/A	ThreeS
DataController.java	10	N/A	N/A	ThreeS
MainController.java	2	N/A	N/A	ThreeS
RedundantFieldInitializer	1	N/A	N/A	ThreeS
AvoidReassigningParamet	1	N/A	N/A	ThreeS
MainController.java	2	N/A	N/A	ThreeS
Model	55	N/A	N/A	ThreeS
View	26	N/A	N/A	ThreeS

Initializer 불필요해서 생긴 오류

# PMD

# Static Analysis

```
27 @Override
28 public void run() {
29     try {
30         UIManager.setLookAndFeel(UIManager.getSystemLookAndFeelClassName());
31     } catch (Exception ex) {
32     }
33
34     JFrame frame = new JFrame("Test");
35     resultPane = new ResultPane();
36     valuePane = new ValuePane(mc, resultPane);
37     categoryPane = new CategoryPane(mc, valuePane, resultPane);
38
39
40     categoryPane.setBorder((Border) new MatteBorder(border, border, border, border, borderCr));
41     valuePane.setBorder((Border) new MatteBorder(border, border, border, border, borderCr));
42     resultPane.setBorder((Border) new MatteBorder((border/2), border, border, border, borderCr));
43 }
```

Element	# Violations	# Violations/KLOC	# Violation...	Project
Controller	34	166.7	0.69	ThreeS
Model	55	N/A	N/A	ThreeS
View	26	62.5	1.73	ThreeS
CategoryPane.java	7	58.3	1.40	ThreeS
ResultPane.java	1	41.7	0.50	ThreeS
ResultPane.java	1	41.7	0.50	ThreeS
ValuePane.java	12	57.7	3.00	ThreeS
UselessParentheses	2	9.6	0.50	ThreeS
AvoidLiteralsInIfCondition	2	9.6	0.50	ThreeS
UnnecessaryParentheses	2	9.6	0.50	ThreeS
RedundantFieldInitializer	1	4.8	0.25	ThreeS
CallSuperInConstructor	1	4.8	0.25	ThreeS
EmptyIfStmt	2	9.6	0.50	ThreeS
UnusedPrivateField	2	9.6	0.50	ThreeS
View.java	5	125.0	2.50	ThreeS
UselessParentheses	1	25.0	0.50	ThreeS
DefaultPackage	3	75.0	1.50	ThreeS
EmptyCatchBlock	1	25.0	0.50	ThreeS

Catch Statement 비어서 생긴 오류

# PMD

# Static Analysis

```
3 public class Attribute {
4     private Attribute prev;
5     private Attribute next;
6     private String name;
7     private int Index;
8     private int count=0;
9
10    public Attribute(){           //공백을 사용하지 않습니다.
11        prev=null;
12        next=null;
13        setName(" ");
14        setAttributeIndex(0);
15    }
16    public void setPrev(Attribute p){ //공백을 사용하지 않습니다.
17        prev=p;
18    }
19    public void setNext(Attribute p){ //공백을 사용하지 않습니다.
```

Element	# Violations	# Violations/KLOC	# Violation...	Project
Controller	34	N/A	N/A	ThreeS
Model	55	N/A	N/A	ThreeS
Attribute.java	11	N/A	N/A	ThreeS
IfElseStmtsMustUseBraces	2	N/A	N/A	ThreeS
AvoidFieldNameMatching	2	N/A	N/A	ThreeS
TooManyMethods	1	N/A	N/A	ThreeS
OnlyOneReturn	1	N/A	N/A	ThreeS
RedundantFieldInitializer	1	N/A	N/A	ThreeS
NullAssignment	2	N/A	N/A	ThreeS
IfStmtsMustUseBraces	1	N/A	N/A	ThreeS
AvoidReassigningParamet	1	N/A	N/A	ThreeS
Attribute.java	11	N/A	N/A	ThreeS
Category.java	11	N/A	N/A	ThreeS
DataValue.java	6	N/A	N/A	ThreeS
Value.java	16	N/A	N/A	ThreeS
View	26	N/A	N/A	ThreeS

메소드 이름과 같은 이름의 필드가 있어서 생긴 오류

# PMD

# Static Analysis

```
36 public String getValueName(String categoryName, int valueIndex){
37     ((headerCategory.whereCategory(headerCategory, categoryName)).getValue()).getName();
38     return categoryName;
39 }
40 public int getValueSize(String categoryName){
41     //((headerCategory.whereCategory(headerCategory, categoryName)).getValue()).printAllValue();
42     return ((headerCategory.whereCategory(headerCategory, categoryName)).getValue()).size();
43 }
44 public void printCategory(){
45     headerCategory.printAllCategory();
46 }
47 public void printValue(String categoryName){
48     (headerCategory.whereCategory(headerCategory, categoryName)).getValue().printAllValue();
49 }
50 }
51 public Category getCategoryHeader(){
52     return headerCategory;
```

## Violations Overview

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Calculator.java	20	N/A	N/A	ThreeS
DataController.java	10	N/A	N/A	ThreeS
UselessParentheses	5	N/A	N/A	ThreeS
UnnecessaryParentheses	5	N/A	N/A	ThreeS
MainController.java	2	N/A	N/A	ThreeS
MainController.java	2	N/A	N/A	ThreeS
Model	55	N/A	N/A	ThreeS
View	26	N/A	N/A	ThreeS

불필요한 괄호가 있어서 생긴 오류

# PMD

# Static Analysis

```
30 //필수값 설정
31 private int width = 200, height =700; //필수값
32 private int categoryIndex =0, selected=0; // index, 선택된 항목의 index
33 private int listSize =50; //목록 크기
34 private String tempName, selName; //임시 이름, 선택된 이름
35 private String calculateValue;
36 //필수값
37 private Color bg= new Color(29,52,69);
38
39 private MainController mc;
40 private ValuePane vp;
41 private ResultPane rp;
42 public CategoryPane(MainController mc, ValuePane vp, ResultPane rp) {
43     this.mc = mc;
44     this.vp = vp;
45     this.rp = rp;
46     //필수값 설정
```

Violations Overview

Element	# Violations	# Violations/KLOC	# Violation...	Project	
Controller	34	166.7	0.69	ThreeS	
Model	55	N/A	N/A	ThreeS	
View	26	62.5	1.73	ThreeS	
CategoryPane.java	7	58.3	1.40	ThreeS	
RedundantFieldInitializer	2	16.7	0.40	ThreeS	
CallSuperInConstructor	1	8.3	0.20	ThreeS	
EmptyStatementNotInLoop	1	8.3	0.20	ThreeS	
UnusedPrivateField	3	25.0	0.60	ThreeS	
ResultPane.java	1	41.7	0.50	ThreeS	
ResultPane.java	1	41.7	0.50	ThreeS	
ValuePane.java	12	57.7	3.00	ThreeS	
View.java	5	125.0	2.50	ThreeS	

사용 되지 않은 변수가 정의되어 생긴 오류

```
12 public class Calculator {
13
14     public int calculate(Category category) {
15         HashSet<String> property_group = new HashSet<String>();
16         ArrayList<Category> category_list = new ArrayList<Category>();
17
18         int single_and_error = 0;
19         int external_count = 1;
20
21         category = category.first();
22         for (int i = 0; i < category.size(); i++, category = category.next(category)){ //Single/Erro
23             DataValue dv = category.getDv();
24
25             single_and_error += dv.getSingleCount() + dv.getErrorCount();
26             if (dv.getPropertyCount() == 0)
27                 external_count *= Math.max(1, dv.getValidCount());
28         }
29     }
30 }
```

Violations Overview

Element	# Violations	# Violations/KLOC	# Violation...	Project
Controller	34	N/A	N/A	ThreeS
Calculator.java	20	N/A	N/A	ThreeS
IfElseStmtsMustUseBraces	7	N/A	N/A	ThreeS
ForLoopsMustUseBraces	2	N/A	N/A	ThreeS
OnlyOneReturn	3	N/A	N/A	ThreeS
AssignmentInOperand	1	N/A	N/A	ThreeS
AtLeastOneConstructor	1	N/A	N/A	ThreeS
OneDeclarationPerLine	1	N/A	N/A	ThreeS
IfStmtsMustUseBraces	3	N/A	N/A	ThreeS
AvoidReassigningParamet	2	N/A	N/A	ThreeS
DataController.java	10	N/A	N/A	ThreeS
MainController.java	2	N/A	N/A	ThreeS
MainController.java	2	N/A	N/A	ThreeS
Model	55	N/A	N/A	ThreeS
View	26	N/A	N/A	ThreeS

수신 매개변수에 값을 수정해서 생긴 오류

# Eclipse Metrics Plugin(T5)

## Static Analysis

Metric	Total	Mean	Std. ...	Maxi...	Resource causing Maximum	Method
> McCabe Cyclomatic Complexity (avg/max per method)		1.552	1.769	12	/T5_source/ThreeS/src/Controller/Calculat...	internal_calculate
> Number of Parameters (avg/max per method)		0.958	1.09	6	/T5_source/ThreeS/src/Model/Value.java	Value
> Nested Block Depth (avg/max per method)		1.294	0.718	5	/T5_source/ThreeS/src/Controller/Calculat...	calculate
> Afferent Coupling (avg/max per packageFragment)		1.667	1.247	3	/T5_source/ThreeS/src/Controller	
> Effort Coupling (avg/max per packageFragment)		1.667	1.247	3	/T5_source/ThreeS/src/View	
> Instability (avg/max per packageFragment)		0.467	0.411	1	/T5_source/ThreeS/src/View	
> Abstractness (avg/max per packageFragment)		0	0	0	/T5_source/ThreeS/src/Controller	
> Normalized Distance (avg/max per packageFragment)		0.533	0.411	1	/T5_source/ThreeS/src/Model	
> Depth of Inheritance Tree (avg/max per type)		2.091	1.781	5	/T5_source/ThreeS/src/View/ResultPane.ja...	
> Weighted methods per Class (avg/max per type)	222	20.182	16.01	52	/T5_source/ThreeS/src/Model/Value.java	
> Number of Children (avg/max per type)	0	0	0	0	/T5_source/ThreeS/src/Controller/MainCo...	
> Number of Overridden Methods (avg/max per type)	0	0	0	0	/T5_source/ThreeS/src/Controller/MainCo...	
> Lack of Cohesion of Methods (avg/max per type)		0.597	0.303	0.923	/T5_source/ThreeS/src/Model/Value.java	
> Number of Attributes (avg/max per type)	101	9.182	8.408	30	/T5_source/ThreeS/src/View/ValuePane.ja...	
> Number of Static Attributes (avg/max per type)	4	0.364	0.771	2	/T5_source/ThreeS/src/Model/Category.ja...	
> Number of Methods (avg/max per type)	142	12.909	10.379	33	/T5_source/ThreeS/src/Model/Value.java	
> Number of Static Methods (avg/max per type)	1	0.091	0.287	1	/T5_source/ThreeS/src/View/View.java	
> Specialization Index (avg/max per type)		0	0	0	/T5_source/ThreeS/src/Controller/MainCo...	
> Number of Classes (avg/max per packageFragment)	11	3.667	0.471	4	/T5_source/ThreeS/src/Model	
> Number of Interfaces (avg/max per packageFragment)	0	0	0	0	/T5_source/ThreeS/src/Controller	
> Number of Packages	3					
> Total Lines of Code	1289					
> Method Lines of Code (avg/max per method)	822	5.748	13.349	120	/T5_source/ThreeS/src/View/ValuePane.ja...	addValuePanel

복잡성 지수, 매개변수 개수, 총 코드라인 수, etc

# Eclipse Metrics Plugin(T5)

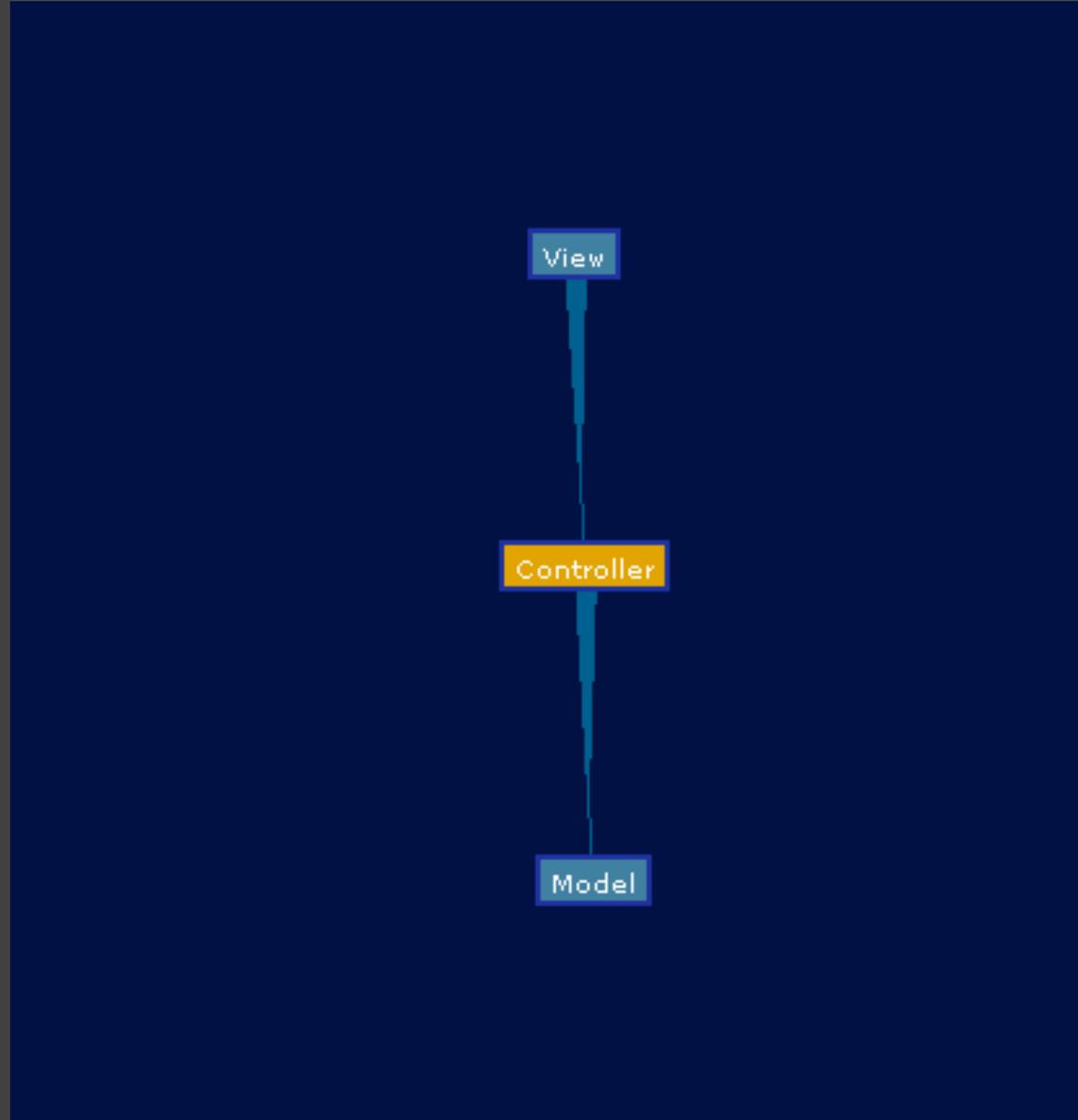
# Static Analysis

The screenshot shows the Eclipse IDE interface with the Metrics plugin output window open. The output window displays a table of metrics for the project 'T5\_source'. The 'Afferent Coupling (avg/max per packageFragment)' metric is highlighted in blue. The table lists various metrics such as McCabe Cyclomatic Complexity, Number of Parameters, and Afferent Coupling, along with their total, mean, standard deviation, and maximum values, and the resource causing the maximum value.

Metric	Total	Mean	Std. ...	Maxi...	Resource causing Maximum	Method
▼ McCabe Cyclomatic Complexity (avg/max per method)		1.552	1.769	12	/T5_source/ThreeS/src/Controller/Calculat...	internal_calculate
▼ src		1.552	1.769	12	/T5_source/ThreeS/src/Controller/Calculat...	internal_calculate
▼ Controller		1.719	2.465	12	/T5_source/ThreeS/src/Controller/Calculat...	internal_calculate
▶ Calculator.java		8.667	3.399	12	/T5_source/ThreeS/src/Controller/Calculat...	internal_calculate
▶ MainController.java		1	0	1	/T5_source/ThreeS/src/Controller/MainCo...	MainController
▶ DataController.java		1	0	1	/T5_source/ThreeS/src/Controller/DataCo...	DataController
▼ Model		1.551	1.592	12	/T5_source/ThreeS/src/Model/Value.java	Value
▶ Value.java		1.576	1.939	12	/T5_source/ThreeS/src/Model/Value.java	Value
▶ DataValue.java		2.222	2.299	7	/T5_source/ThreeS/src/Model/DataValue.j...	addProperty
▶ Category.java		1.269	0.654	4	/T5_source/ThreeS/src/Model/Category.ja...	whereCategory
▶ Attribute.java		1.286	0.547	3	/T5_source/ThreeS/src/Model/Attribute.ja...	whereAttribute
▶ View		1.154	0.361	2	/T5_source/ThreeS/src/View/CategoryPan...	makeColorNormal
▼ Number of Parameters (avg/max per method)		0.958	1.09	6	/T5_source/ThreeS/src/Model/Value.java	Value
▼ src		0.958	1.09	6	/T5_source/ThreeS/src/Model/Value.java	Value
▼ Model		0.837	1.007	6	/T5_source/ThreeS/src/Model/Value.java	Value
▶ Value.java		0.848	1.234	6	/T5_source/ThreeS/src/Model/Value.java	Value
▶ Category.java		0.962	1.018	4	/T5_source/ThreeS/src/Model/Category.ja...	addValue
▶ Attribute.java		0.905	0.868	3	/T5_source/ThreeS/src/Model/Attribute.ja...	Attribute
▶ DataValue.java		0.556	0.497	1	/T5_source/ThreeS/src/Model/DataValue.j...	addSingle
▶ Controller		1.312	1.31	5	/T5_source/ThreeS/src/Controller/MainCo...	addValue
▶ View		1	0.877	3	/T5_source/ThreeS/src/View/CategoryPan...	CategoryPane
▶ Nested Block Depth (avg/max per method)		1.294	0.718	5	/T5_source/ThreeS/src/Controller/Calculat...	calculate
▶ Afferent Coupling (avg/max per packageFragment)		1.667	1.247	3	/T5_source/ThreeS/src/Controller	
▶ Efferent Coupling (avg/max per packageFragment)		1.667	1.247	3	/T5_source/ThreeS/src/View	
▶ Instability (avg/max per packageFragment)		0.467	0.411	1	/T5_source/ThreeS/src/View	
▶ Abstractness (avg/max per packageFragment)		0	0	0	/T5_source/ThreeS/src/Controller	
▶ Normalized Distance (avg/max per packageFragment)		0.533	0.411	1	/T5_source/ThreeS/src/Model	
▶ Depth of Inheritance Tree (avg/max per type)		2.091	1.781	5	/T5_source/ThreeS/src/View/ResultPane.ja...	
▶ Weighted methods per Class (avg/max per type)	222	20.182	16.01	52	/T5_source/ThreeS/src/Model/Value.java	
▶ Number of Children (avg/max per type)	0	0	0	0	/T5_source/ThreeS/src/Controller/MainCo...	
▶ Number of Overridden Methods (avg/max per type)	0	0	0	0	/T5_source/ThreeS/src/Controller/MainCo...	
▶ Lack of Cohesion of Methods (avg/max per type)		0.597	0.303	0.923	/T5_source/ThreeS/src/Model/Value.java	
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▶ Number of Classes (avg/max per packageFragment)	11	3.667	0.471	4	/T5_source/ThreeS/src/Model	
▶ Number of Interfaces (avg/max per packageFragment)	0	0	0	0	/T5_source/ThreeS/src/Controller	
▶ Number of Packages	3					
▶ Total Lines of Code	1289					

# Eclipse Metrics Plugin(T5)

Static Analysis



# Eclipse Metrics Plugin(T6)

## Static Analysis

Metric	Total	Mean	Std. ...	Maxi...	Resource causing Maximum	Method
> McCabe Cyclomatic Complexity (avg/max per method)	3.073	3.819	23	/T6_source/src/CPT/Task.java	load_work	
> Number of Parameters (avg/max per method)	1.051	1.474	12	/T6_source/src/EXTRA/ArcDesign.java	ArcDesign	
> Nested Block Depth (avg/max per method)	1.517	1.023	6	/T6_source/src/CPT/Task.java	workContainValue	
> Afferent Coupling (avg/max per packageFragment)	5	5.55	15	/T6_source/src/CPT		
> Efferent Coupling (avg/max per packageFragment)	4.4	1.497	7	/T6_source/src/CPT		
> Instability (avg/max per packageFragment)	0.617	0.243	1	/T6_source/src/TEST		
> Abstractness (avg/max per packageFragment)	0.029	0.057	0.143	/T6_source/src/EXTRA		
> Normalized Distance (avg/max per packageFragment)	0.354	0.225	0.682	/T6_source/src/CPT		
> Depth of Inheritance Tree (avg/max per type)	2.083	1.913	6	/T6_source/src/CPT/MainFrame.java		
> Weighted methods per Class (avg/max per type)	547	22.792	32.811	168	/T6_source/src/CPT/Task.java	
> Number of Children (avg/max per type)	2	0.083	0.4	2	/T6_source/src/EXTRA/Caller.java	
> Number of Overridden Methods (avg/max per type)	3	0.125	0.439	2	/T6_source/src/EXTRA/Bonus.java	
> Lack of Cohesion of Methods (avg/max per type)	0.362	0.275	0.865	/T6_source/src/CPT/Task.java		
> Number of Attributes (avg/max per type)	147	6.125	6.153	26	/T6_source/src/WIN1/Window1.java	
> Number of Static Attributes (avg/max per type)	6	0.25	0.878	4	/T6_source/src/EXTRA/Icon.java	
> Number of Methods (avg/max per type)	175	7.292	9.467	49	/T6_source/src/CPT/Task.java	
> Number of Static Methods (avg/max per type)	3	0.125	0.439	2	/T6_source/src/EXTRA/Icon.java	
> Specialization Index (avg/max per type)	0.05	0.202	1	/T6_source/src/EXTRA/Bonus.java		
> Number of Classes (avg/max per packageFragment)	24	4.8	1.833	7	/T6_source/src/CPT	
> Number of Interfaces (avg/max per packageFragment)	1	0.2	0.4	1	/T6_source/src/EXTRA	
> Number of Packages	5					
> Total Lines of Code	3111					
> Method Lines of Code (avg/max per method)	2207	12.399	21.39	178	/T6_source/src/WIN1/Window1.java	Window1

복잡성 지수, 매개변수 개수, 총 코드라인 수, etc

# Eclipse Metrics Plugin(T6)

## Static Analysis

workspace - Java - T6\_source/src/CPT/Task.java - Eclipse

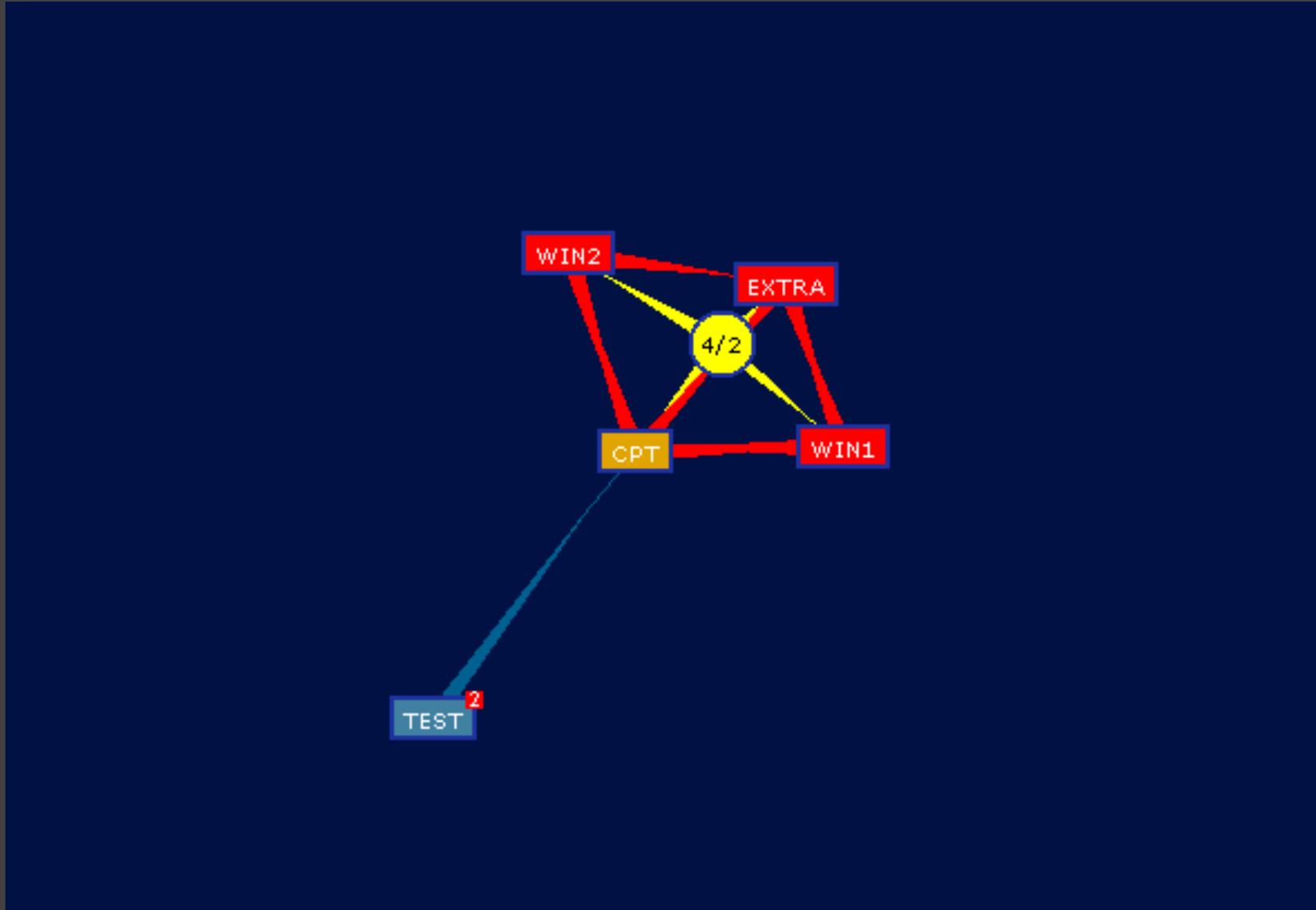
File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help

Package Explorer JUnit Problems Javadoc Console Metrics - T6\_source - McCabe Cyclomatic Complexity (avg/max per method) Dependency Graph View

Metric	Total	Mean	Std. ...	Maxi...	Resource causing Maximum	Method	
▼ McCabe Cyclomatic Complexity (avg/max per method)		3.073	3.819	23	/T6_source/src/CPT/Task.java	load_work	
▼ src		3.073	3.819	23	/T6_source/src/CPT/Task.java	load_work	
▼ CPT		2.844	3.577	23	/T6_source/src/CPT/Task.java	load_work	
> Task.java		3.429	4.371	23	/T6_source/src/CPT/Task.java	load_work	
> RepValue.java		2.947	3.692	17	/T6_source/src/CPT/RepValue.java	isCompatible	
> Constraints.java		4	3	10	/T6_source/src/CPT/Constraints.java	remove_const	
> Property.java		2.4	1.8	7	/T6_source/src/CPT/Property.java	remove_const	
> MainFrame.java		1.778	1.618	6	/T6_source/src/CPT/MainFrame.java	actionPerformed	
> Result.java		1.8	1.6	5	/T6_source/src/CPT/Result.java	make_filter_list	
> Category.java		1.182	0.575	3	/T6_source/src/CPT/Category.java	modify_rep_value	
▼ WIN1		7.692	7.342	21	/T6_source/src/WIN1/ComponentSet.java	actionPerformed	
> ComponentSet.java		6.8	7.521	21	/T6_source/src/WIN1/ComponentSet.java	actionPerformed	
> Window1.java		12.333	8.055	19	/T6_source/src/WIN1/Window1.java	updatePanel	
> CstComponentSet.java		5.8	5.231	16	/T6_source/src/WIN1/CstComponentSet.java	actionPerformed	
> EXTRA		2.52	2.352	10	/T6_source/src/EXTRA/ArcDesign.java	update	
> WIN2		2.786	1.473	6	/T6_source/src/WIN2/Window2.java	updatePanel	
> TEST		2.059	1.162	4	/T6_source/src/TEST/Category_test.java	testModify_rep_value	
▼ Number of Parameters (avg/max per method)		1.051	1.474	12	/T6_source/src/EXTRA/ArcDesign.java	ArcDesign	
▼ src		1.051	1.474	12	/T6_source/src/EXTRA/ArcDesign.java	ArcDesign	
> EXTRA		1.32	2.362	12	/T6_source/src/EXTRA/ArcDesign.java	ArcDesign	
▼ CPT		0.862	1.053	6	/T6_source/src/CPT/Task.java	modify_const	
▼ Task.java		1.041	1.277	6	/T6_source/src/CPT/Task.java	modify_const	
> Task		1.041	1.277	6	/T6_source/src/CPT/Task.java	modify_const	
> RepValue.java		0.789	0.832	2	/T6_source/src/CPT/RepValue.java	RepValue	
> MainFrame.java		0.444	0.685	2	/T6_source/src/CPT/MainFrame.java	opinion	
> Property.java			1	0.775	2	/T6_source/src/CPT/Property.java	add_const
> Category.java		0.727	0.75	2	/T6_source/src/CPT/Category.java	Category	
> Constraints.java			1	0.816	2	/T6_source/src/CPT/Constraints.java	add_const
> Result.java			0	0	0	/T6_source/src/CPT/Result.java	Result
> WIN1		2.154	1.46	5	/T6_source/src/WIN1/ComponentSet.java	ComponentSet	
> WIN2		2.286	1.623	5	/T6_source/src/WIN2/CaseComponentSet...	CaseComponentSet	
> TEST			0	0	0	/T6_source/src/TEST/Category_test.java	testNew_rep_value
▼ Nested Block Depth (avg/max per method)		1.517	1.023	6	/T6_source/src/CPT/Task.java	workContainValue	
▼ src		1.517	1.023	6	/T6_source/src/CPT/Task.java	workContainValue	
▼ CPT		1.495	1.146	6	/T6_source/src/CPT/Task.java	workContainValue	
> Task.java		1.898	1.515	6	/T6_source/src/CPT/Task.java	workContainValue	
> Result.java		1.4	0.8	3	/T6_source/src/CPT/Result.java	make_filter_list	
> RepValue.java		1.158	0.488	3	/T6_source/src/CPT/RepValue.java	remove_const	
> Property.java		1.2	0.6	3	/T6_source/src/CPT/Property.java	remove_const	
> Constraints.java		1.333	0.745	3	/T6_source/src/CPT/Constraints.java	remove_const	
> Category.java		1.091	0.287	2	/T6_source/src/CPT/Category.java	modify_rep_value	
> MainFrame.java		1	0	1	/T6_source/src/CPT/MainFrame.java	MainFrame	

# Eclipse Metrics Plugin(T6)

Static Analysis



# Find Bugs(T5)

## Static Analysis

```
57 public void addBefore(Attribute p, String name){
58     Attribute AttributeNew;
59     AttributeNew = new Attribute(p.prev,p,name);    //실용적용 +공+필+공 pprev+필 p+공 +필 +
60     p.prev.next = AttributeNew;    //p+공 +필+필 +공+필+공 next+공 +필+필+공 +공+필+공 +공+공+공+공+공+
61     p.prev = AttributeNew.next;    //p+공 pprev+필 +공+필+공 +공+공+공+공+공+공+공+
62     count++;    //공+공+공 +공+필+공 +공+필+공+
63 }
64
65
66 private void print(){
67     System.out.print("[ "+name+" ]");
68 }
69
70 public Attribute whereAttribute(Attribute p,String name){    //공+공+공+공 value+공+공+공 +공+공+공
71     for(int i=0; i<count; i++){
72         p = p.next;
73         if(p.name == name)
74             break;
75     }
76     return p;
77 }
78
79 public void printAllAttribute(){
80     Attribute temp=this;
81     while(temp.next.name != "끝"){    //tail +공+공+공+공+공+공+공+공+공+공+
82         temp=temp.next;
83         temp.print();
84     }
85     System.out.println();
86 }
87
88 public String remove(Attribute p){
89     String val = p.name;    //공+공+공 p+공 +공+공 +공+공+공+
90     p.prev.next = p.next;    //p+공 +공+공+공+공+공 p+공 +공+공 +공+공+공+공+공+공+
91     p.next.prev = p.prev.next;    //p+공 +공+공+공+공+공 pprev+공+공 +공+공+공+공+공+공+
92     count--;    //공+공+공+공 +공+공+공+공+공+
93     return val;
94 }
95
96 public Attribute prev(Attribute p){    //p+공 +공+공+공 +공+공+공+
97     return p.prev;
98 }
99
100 public Attribute next(Attribute p){    //p+공 +공+공+공 +공+공+공+
101     return p.next;
102 }
103 }
```

**Bug Info**  
Attribute.java: 73  
Navigation  
Comparison of String parameter using == or != in Model.Attribute.whereAttribute(Attribute, String)  
Value loaded from field Model.Attribute.name  
Actual type String  
Value loaded from name

**Bug:** Comparison of String parameter using == or != in Model.Attribute.whereAttribute(Attribute, String)

This code compares a java.lang.String parameter for reference equality using the == or != operators. Requiring callers to pass only String constants or interned strings to a method is unnecessarily fragile, and rarely leads to measurable performance gains. Consider using the equals(Object) method instead.

**Rank:** Troubling (14), **confidence:** High  
**Pattern:** ES\_COMPARING\_PARAMETER\_STRING\_WITH\_EQ  
**Type:** ES, **Category:** BAD\_PRACTICE (Bad practice)

**XML output:**

```
<BugInstance type="ES_COMPARING_PARAMETER_STRING_WITH_EQ" priority="1" rank="14" abbr="
<Class classname="Model.Attribute">
  <SourceLine classname="Model.Attribute" sourcefile="Attribute.java" sourcepath="M
</Class>
<Method classname="Model.Attribute" name="whereAttribute" signature="(LModel/Attrib
<SourceLine classname="Model.Attribute" start="71" end="76" startBytecode="0" end
</Method>
<Type descriptor="Ljava/lang/String;" role="TYPE_FOUND">
  <SourceLine classname="java.lang.String"/>
</Type>
<LocalVariable name="name" register="2" pc="14" role="LOCAL_VARIABLE_VALUE_OF"/>
<Field classname="Model.Attribute" name="name" signature="Ljava/lang/String;" isSta
<SourceLine classname="Model.Attribute" sourcefile="Attribute.java" sourcepath="M
</Field>
<SourceLine classname="Model.Attribute" start="73" end="73" startBytecode="15" endB
<SourceLine classname="Model.Attribute" start="73" end="73" startBytecode="15" endB
<Property name="edu.umd.cs.findbugs.detect.RefComparisonWarningProperty.STATIC_AND
</BugInstance>
```

T5\_Troubling\_String비교!=,==\_Model.Attribute.whereAtrribute(Attribute,String)

# Find Bugs(T5)

## Static Analysis

The screenshot shows an IDE with a Java code editor on the left and a bug report window on the right. The code editor displays the `DataController` class with various methods. The bug report window, titled "Bug Info", shows a warning for the `getValueName` method. The warning text is: "Return value of Model.Value.getName() ignored, but method has no side effect". Below this, there is a detailed explanation of the bug, a list of common false-positive cases, and a rank of "Of Concern (15)" with a confidence of "High". The XML output of the bug is also visible at the bottom of the window.

```
7 public class DataController {
8     private Category headerCategory;
9     private Category tailCategory;
10
11     public DataController(){
12         headerCategory = new Category();
13         tailCategory = new Category();
14         headerCategory.setNext(tailCategory);
15         tailCategory.setPrev(headerCategory);
16     }
17     public void addCategory(String categoryName){
18         headerCategory.addLast(categoryName);
19     }
20     public void deleteCategory(String categoryName){
21         headerCategory.remove(headerCategory.whereCategory(headerCategory, categoryName));
22     }
23     public void editCategory(String oldName, String newName){
24         (headerCategory.whereCategory(headerCategory, oldName)).setName(newName);
25     }
26     public int getCategoryIndex(String categoryName){
27         int temp = (headerCategory.whereCategory(headerCategory, categoryName)).getCategoryIndex();
28         return temp;
29     }
30     public void addValue(String categoryName, String valueName, String type[], String pname[]){
31         (headerCategory.whereCategory(headerCategory, categoryName)).addValue(valueName, type, pname);
32     }
33     public void deleteValue(String categoryName, String valueName){
34         (headerCategory.whereCategory(headerCategory, categoryName)).deleteValue(valueName);
35     }
36     public String getValueName(String categoryName, int valueIndex){
37         ((headerCategory.whereCategory(headerCategory, categoryName)).getValue()).getName();
38         return categoryName;
39     }
40     public int getValueSize(String categoryName){
41         (((headerCategory.whereCategory(headerCategory, categoryName)).getValue()).printAllValues());
42         return ((headerCategory.whereCategory(headerCategory, categoryName)).getValue()).size();
43     }
44     public void printCategory(){
45         headerCategory.printAllCategory();
46     }
47     public void printValue(String categoryName){
48         (headerCategory.whereCategory(headerCategory, categoryName)).getValue().printAllValues();
49     }
50 }
51     public Category getCategoryHeader(){
52         return headerCategory;
53     }
54 }
```

**Bug:** Return value of Model.Value.getName() ignored, but method has no side effect

This code calls a method and ignores the return value. However our analysis shows that the method (including its implementations in subclasses if any) does not produce any effect other than return value. Thus this call can be removed.

We are trying to reduce the false positives as much as possible, but in some cases this warning might be wrong. Common false-positive cases include:

- The method is designed to be overridden and produce a side effect in other projects which are out of the scope of the analysis.
- The method is called to trigger the class loading which may have a side effect.
- The method is called just to get some exception.

If you feel that our assumption is incorrect, you can use a `@CheckReturnValue` annotation to instruct FindBugs that ignoring the return value of this method is acceptable.

**Rank:** Of Concern (15), **confidence:** High  
**Pattern:** RV\_RETURN\_VALUE\_IGNORED\_NO\_SIDE\_EFFECT  
**Type:** RV, **Category:** STYLE (Dodgy code)

**XML output:**

```
<BugInstance type="RV_RETURN_VALUE_IGNORED_NO_SIDE_EFFECT" priority="1" rank="15" abbreviation="RV_RETURN_VALUE_IGNORED_NO_SIDE_EFFECT">
  <Class classname="Controller.DataController">
    <SourceLine classname="Controller.DataController" sourcefile="DataController.java" start="37" end="38" startBytecodeOffset="100" endBytecodeOffset="112">
      </Class>
    <Method classname="Controller.DataController" name="getValueName" signature="(Ljava.lang.String;I)Ljava.lang.String;">
      <SourceLine classname="Controller.DataController" start="37" end="38" startBytecodeOffset="100" endBytecodeOffset="112">
        <Method classname="Model.Value" name="getName" signature="()Ljava/lang/String;" isStatic="true">
          </Method>
        </Method>
      </SourceLine>
    </Method>
  </BugInstance>
```

T5\_OfConcern\_Model.Value.getName()\_returnvalue무시

# Find Bugs(T6)

## Static Analysis

```
521 public void save_work()
522 {
523     File fp=null;
524     PrintWriter put=null;
525     try
526     {
527         fp = new File(fp.parse());
528         put = new PrintWriter(fp);
529         String name = null;
530
531         for(Property ptemp : propList)
532         {
533             name = ptemp.getName();
534             put.print("<pro>" + name + "</pro> ");
535         }
536         put.println();
537         for(Category ctemp : cgrList)
538         {
539             name = ctemp.getName();
540             put.print("<cgr>" + name + "</cgr> ");
541             put.println();
542             for(RepValue rtemp : ctemp.getRpvList())
543             {
544                 name = rtemp.getName();
545                 put.print("<rep>" + name + "</rep> ");
546                 if(!rtemp.isIfFlag())
547                     put.print("<opt>OR</opt>");
548                 if(rtemp.getConst("Error")) put.print("< cst>Error</ cst> ");
549                 if(rtemp.getConst("Single")) put.print("< cst>Single</ cst> ");
550                 for(Property cptemp : rtemp.getCstPropList())
551                 {
552                     name = cptemp.getName();
553                     put.print("<pro>" + name + "</pro>");
554                 }
555                 for(Property cifptemp : rtemp.getCstIfPropList())
556                 {
557                     name = cifptemp.getName();
558                     put.print("<ifpro>" + name + "</ifpro>");
559                 }
560             }
561         }
562     }catch(IOException ie)
563     {
564         ie.getMessage();
565     }
566     finally
567     {
568         put.close();
569     }
570 }
```

**Bug Info**  
Task.java: 568  
Navigation  
Null pointer dereference of put in CPT.Task.save\_work() on exception path  
Dereferenced at Task.java:[line 568]  
Value loaded from put

**Bug:** Null pointer dereference of put in CPT.Task.save\_work() on exception path

A pointer which is null on an exception path is dereferenced here. This will lead to a `NullPointerException` when the code is executed. Note that because FindBugs currently does not prune infeasible exception paths, this may be a false warning.

Also note that FindBugs considers the default case of a switch statement to be an exception path, since the default case is often infeasible.

**Rank:** Scary (7), **confidence:** High  
**Pattern:** NP\_ALWAYS\_NULL\_EXCEPTION  
**Type:** NP, **Category:** CORRECTNESS (Correctness)

**XML output:**

```
<BugInstance type="NP_ALWAYS_NULL_EXCEPTION" priority="1" rank="7" abbrev="NP" catego
<Class classname="CPT.Task">
  <SourceLine classname="CPT.Task" sourcefile="Task.java" sourcepath="CPT/Task.java
</Class>
<Method classname="CPT.Task" name="save_work" signature="()V" isStatic="false">
  <SourceLine classname="CPT.Task" start="523" end="570" startBytecode="0" endBytec
</Method>
<LocalVariable name="put" register="2" pc="431" role="LOCAL_VARIABLE_VALUE_OF"/>
<SourceLine classname="CPT.Task" start="568" end="568" startBytecode="432" endBytec
<Property name="edu.umd.cs.findbugs.detect.NullDerefProperty.CLOSING_NULL" value="t
<Property name="edu.umd.cs.findbugs.detect.NullDerefProperty.DEREFS_ARE_CLONED" val
<Property name="edu.umd.cs.findbugs.props.GeneralWarningProperty.ON_EXCEPTION_PATH"
</BugInstance>
```

Scary\_CPT.Task.java finally put.close() NullPointerException 처리하지 않아서 생긴 오류

# Find Bugs(T6)

## Static Analysis

```
99     setBounds(100, 100, 400, 700);
100     setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.DISPOSE_ON_CLOSE);
101
102 }
103 public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {
104
105     File fp = null;
106     Scanner in = null;
107
108     if(e.getSource() == chapter1)
109     {
110         fp = new File("./help/help1.txt");
111     }
112     else if(e.getSource() == chapter2)
113     {
114         fp = new File("./help/help2.txt");
115     }
116     else if(e.getSource() == chapter3)
117     {
118         fp = new File("./help/help3.txt");
119     }
120
121     if(fp != null)
122     {
123         try
124         {
125             in = new Scanner(fp);
126
127             textArea.setText("");
128             while(in.hasNext())
129             {
130                 textArea.append(in.nextLine() + "\n");
131             }
132         }
133         catch(IOException ie)
134         {
135             ie.getMessage();
136         }
137         finally
138         {
139             in.close();
140         }
141     }
142 }
143
144 }
145
146 }
```

**Bug Info**  
WinHelp.java: 141

Navigation

Null pointer dereference of in in EXTRA.WinHelp.actionPerformed(ActionEvent) on exception path  
Dereferenced at WinHelp.java:[line 141]  
Value loaded from in

**Bug:** Null pointer dereference of in in EXTRA.WinHelp.actionPerformed(ActionEvent) on exception path

A pointer which is null on an exception path is dereferenced here. This will lead to a NullPointerException when the code is executed. Note that because FindBugs currently does not prune infeasible exception paths, this may be a false warning.

Also note that FindBugs considers the default case of a switch statement to be an exception path, since the default case is often infeasible.

**Rank:** Scary (7), **confidence:** High  
**Pattern:** NP\_ALWAYS\_NULL\_EXCEPTION  
**Type:** NP, **Category:** CORRECTNESS (Correctness)

**XML output:**

```
<BugInstance type="NP_ALWAYS_NULL_EXCEPTION" priority="1" rank="7" abbrev="NP" catego:
  <Class classname="EXTRA.WinHelp">
    <SourceLine classname="EXTRA.WinHelp" sourcefile="WinHelp.java" sourcepath="EXTRA
  </Class>
  <Method classname="EXTRA.WinHelp" name="actionPerformed" signature="(Ljava/awt/even
    <SourceLine classname="EXTRA.WinHelp" start="105" end="144" startBytecode="0" end:
  </Method>
  <LocalVariable name="in" register="3" pc="145" role="LOCAL_VARIABLE_VALUE_OF"/>
  <SourceLine classname="EXTRA.WinHelp" start="141" end="141" startBytecode="146" end:
  <Property name="edu.umd.cs.findbugs.detect.NullDerefProperty.CLOSING_NULL" value="t:
  <Property name="edu.umd.cs.findbugs.detect.NullDerefProperty.DEREFERS_ARE_CLONED" val:
  <Property name="edu.umd.cs.findbugs.props.GeneralWarningProperty.ON_EXCEPTION_PATH"
  </BugInstance>
```

Scary\_EXTRA.WinHelp.java finally in.close() NullPointerException 처리하지 않아서 생긴 오류

# Find Bugs(T6)

## Static Analysis

The screenshot shows an IDE with a Java code editor on the left and a Bug Info panel on the right. The code editor displays the following code:

```
9
10 public Result(){
11     caseFlag = false;
12     comblist = new ArrayList<CPT.RepValue>();
13     comblistProp = new ArrayList<CPT.Property>();
14 }
15
16 /*new_resultList할수는 더이상 필요가 없어짐. 삭제해야됨(이미 Task에서 resultList을 가지고 관리하기 때문)
17 public void new_resultList(RepValue rcopy, Property prop){
18
19 }
20 */
21
22 public Result make_filter_list(){
23     for(CPT.RepValue tmp : comblist){
24         if(tmp.isFilter()){
25             return this;
26         }
27     }
28     for(CPT.Property tmp : comblistProp){
29         if(tmp.isFilter()){
30             return this;
31         }
32     }
33     return null;
34 }
35
36 public void check(){
37     //이거 GUI에 따라 달라지는데...?
38     this.caseFlag = !caseFlag;
39 }
40
41 // encapsulation
42
43 public boolean getCaseFlag()
44 {
45     return caseFlag;
46 }
47
48 public Result clone()
49 {
50     Result cResult = new Result();
51     cResult.comblist = (ArrayList<RepValue>)this.comblist.clone();
52     cResult.comblistProp = (ArrayList<Property>)this.comblistProp.clone();
53     return cResult;
54 }
55 }
56
```

The Bug Info panel on the right shows the following information:

Result.java: 50  
Navigation  
CPT.Result defines clone() but doesn't implement Cloneable

**Bug:** CPT.Result defines clone() but doesn't implement Cloneable

This class defines a clone() method but the class doesn't implement Cloneable. There are some situations in which this is OK (e.g., you want to control how subclasses can clone themselves), but just make sure that this is what you intended.

**Rank:** Troubling (14), **confidence:** High  
**Pattern:** CN\_IMPLEMENTS\_CLONE\_BUT\_NOT\_CLONEABLE  
**Type:** CN, **Category:** BAD\_PRACTICE (Bad practice)

**XML output:**

```
<BugInstance type="CN_IMPLEMENTS_CLONE_BUT_NOT_CLONEABLE" priority="1" rank="14" abbr="
  <Class classname="CPT.Result">
    <SourceLine classname="CPT.Result" sourcefile="Result.java" sourcepath="CPT/Resul
  </Class>
  <Method classname="CPT.Result" name="clone" signature="()LCPT/Result;" isStatic="fa
    <SourceLine classname="CPT.Result" start="50" end="53" startBytecode="0" endBytec
  </Method>
</BugInstance>
```

Troubling\_CPT.Result.java clone()를 Cloneable 인터페이스로 구현하지 않아서 생긴 오류

# Find Bugs(T6)

## Static Analysis

The screenshot shows an IDE window with a Java file named `Bonus.java`. The code is as follows:

```
28
29 public Bonus(Task T)
30 {
31     this.T = T;
32     thread = new Thread(this);
33     delay =18;
34
35     ad2 = new ArrayList<ArcDesign>();
36
37     for(int i=0;i<8;i++)
38     {
39         if(i%2 ==1)
40         {
41             ad2.add(new ArcDesign(247,217,115,18,4,0,0,false,45*i,40,40,new Color(0.2f, 0.2f, 0.2f, 0.2f)));
42             ad2.add(new ArcDesign(247,217,95,3,4,0,0,false,45*i,40,40,new Color(0.1f, 0.1f, 0.1f, 0.1f)));
43         }
44         else
45         {
46             ad2.add(new ArcDesign(247,217,115,18,4,0,0,false,45*i,40,40,new Color(0.1f, 0.1f, 0.1f, 0.1f)));
47             ad2.add(new ArcDesign(247,217,95,3,4,0,0,false,45*i,40,40,new Color(0.2f, 0.2f, 0.2f, 0.2f)));
48         }
49     }
50     // 중간
51     ad2.add(new ArcDesign(247,217,143,2,4,0,1,true,240,110,110,Icon.makeColorRGBA(31,109,236,255)));
52     ad2.add(new ArcDesign(247,217,143,2,4,0,1,true,150,30,30,Icon.makeColorRGBA(31,109,236,255)));
53     // 내부
54     ad2.add(new ArcDesign(247,217,117,2,4,0,1,true,0,30,30,Icon.makeColorRGBA(44,183,206,255)));
55     ad2.add(new ArcDesign(247,217,117,2,4,0,1,true,40,130,130,Icon.makeColorRGBA(31,109,236,255)));
56     ad2.add(new ArcDesign(247,217,117,2,4,0,1,true,240,80,80,Icon.makeColorRGBA(31,109,236,255)));
57     // 바깥
58     ad2.add(new ArcDesign(247,217,155,5,4,0,1,true,20,80,80,Icon.makeColorRGBA(31,109,236,255)));
59
60     ad2.add(new ArcDesign(247,217,167,1,3,0,3,true,270,217,247,Icon.makeColorRGBA(112,4,128,255)));
61     ad2.add(new ArcDesign(247,217,175,10,4,0,1,false,280,50,50,Icon.makeColorRGBA(31,109,236,255)));
62     // 선
63     ad2.add(new ArcDesign(247,217,127,2,2,0,2,true,0,120,120,Icon.makeColorRGBA(230,230,230,255)));
```

The right-hand panel shows a bug report for the code. The bug is titled "Check for oddness that won't work for negative numbers in new EXTRA.Bonus(Task)". The description states: "The code uses `x % 2 == 1` to check to see if a value is odd, but this won't work for negative numbers (e.g., `-5 % 2 == -1`). If this code is intending to check for oddness, consider using `x & 1 == 1`, or `x % 2 != 0`." The bug is ranked as "Troubling (13)" with a "confidence: Normal". The pattern is identified as "IM\_BAD\_CHECK\_FOR\_ODD" and the type is "IM" with the category "STYLE (Dodgy code)". An XML output section provides the following details:

```
<BugInstance type="IM_BAD_CHECK_FOR_ODD" priority="2" rank="13" abbrev="IM" category="STYLE"
  <Class classname="EXTRA.Bonus">
    <SourceLine classname="EXTRA.Bonus" sourcefile="Bonus.java" sourcepath="EXTRA/Bonus.java" start="39" end="39" startBytecode="47" endBytecode="47">
  </Class>
  <Method classname="EXTRA.Bonus" name="<init>" signature="(LCPT/Task;)V" isStatic="false">
    <SourceLine classname="EXTRA.Bonus" start="29" end="71" startBytecode="0" endBytecode="47">
  </Method>
  <SourceLine classname="EXTRA.Bonus" start="39" end="39" startBytecode="47" endBytecode="47">
  <SourceLine classname="EXTRA.Bonus" start="39" end="39" startBytecode="47" endBytecode="47">
</BugInstance>
```

Troubling\_EXTRA.Bonus.java 생성자에서 음수 예외처리 하지 않아서 생긴 오류

# Find Bugs(T6)

## Static Analysis

```
381 public ArrayList<CPT.Category> sort(){
382
383     resultList.clear();
384     resultList_filtered.clear();
385
386     ArrayList<CPT.Property> temporaryPropertyList = new ArrayList<CPT.Property>();
387     ArrayList<CPT.Category> tempCategoryList = new ArrayList<CPT.Category>();
388     ArrayList<CPT.RepValue> tempRepvList = new ArrayList<CPT.RepValue>();
389
390     tempCategoryList = (ArrayList<CPT.Category>)cgriList.clone();
391
392     boolean inOrder;
393     CPT.Category tmpCategory;
394
395     for(int i = 0; i<tempCategoryList.size();i++){
396         tmpCategory = tempCategoryList.get(i);
397         inOrder = true;
398
399         for(CPT.RepValue tmp : tmpCategory.getRpvList()){
400             /*해당 RepValue가 If-property관계를 갖는다면,
401              * 현재까지 가져간 Category가 가지고 있던 PropertyList에 prop이 없다면 맨 뒤로 보낸다.
402              */
403             if(!tmp.getCstIfPropList().isEmpty()){
404                 if(!temporaryPropertyList.containsAll(tmp.getCstIfPropList())){
405                     inOrder = false;
406                     break;
407                 }
408             }
409         }
410
411         if(!inOrder){//순서를 카테고리 리스트의 뒤로보냄
412
413             tempCategoryList.remove(tmpCategory);
414             tempCategoryList.add(tmpCategory);
415             i--;
416
417         }else{//순서를 바꿀 필요가 없다면, temporaryPropertyList에 카테고리에 있는 property를 추가한다.
418
419             for(CPT.RepValue tmp : tmpCategory.getRpvList()){
420                 if(!tmp.getCstPropList().isEmpty()){
421                     for(Property tmpProp : tmp.getCstPropList()){
422                         temporaryPropertyList.add(tmpProp);
423                     }
424                 }
425             }
426         }
427     }
428 }
```

Task.java: 388

Navigation

Dead store to tempRepvList in CPT.Task.sort()  
Local variable named tempRepvList

**Bug:** Dead store to tempRepvList in CPT.Task.sort()

This instruction assigns a value to a local variable, but the value is not read or used in any subsequent instruction. Often, this indicates an error, because the value computed is never used.

Note that Sun's javac compiler often generates dead stores for final local variables. Because FindBugs is a bytecode-based tool, there is no easy way to eliminate these false positives.

**Rank:** Of Concern (15), **confidence:** High  
**Pattern:** DLS\_DEAD\_LOCAL\_STORE  
**Type:** DLS, **Category:** STYLE (Dodgy code)

**XML output:**

```
<BugInstance type="DLS_DEAD_LOCAL_STORE" priority="1" rank="15" abbrev="DLS" category="
  <Class classname="CPT.Task">
    <SourceLine classname="CPT.Task" sourcefile="Task.java" sourcepath="CPT/Task.java"
  </Class>
  <Method classname="CPT.Task" name="sort" signature="()Ljava/util/ArrayList;" isStat
    <SourceLine classname="CPT.Task" start="383" end="431" startBytecode="0" endBytec
  </Method>
  <LocalVariable name="tempRepvList" register="3" pc="38" role="LOCAL_VARIABLE_NAMED"
    <SourceLine classname="CPT.Task" start="388" end="388" startBytecode="37" endByteco
    <SourceLine classname="CPT.Task" start="388" end="388" startBytecode="37" endByteco
    <Property name="edu.umd.cs.findbugs.detect.DeadLocalStoreProperty.DEAD_OBJECT_STORE
    <Property name="edu.umd.cs.findbugs.detect.DeadLocalStoreProperty.LOCAL_NAME" value
    <Property name="edu.umd.cs.findbugs.detect.DeadLocalStoreProperty.METHOD_RESULT" va
  </BugInstance>
```

OfConcern\_CPT.Task.java sort()에서 tempRepvList를 사용하지 않는데 정의해 생긴 오류

Thank you ~!